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**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX – JANUARY 2020**

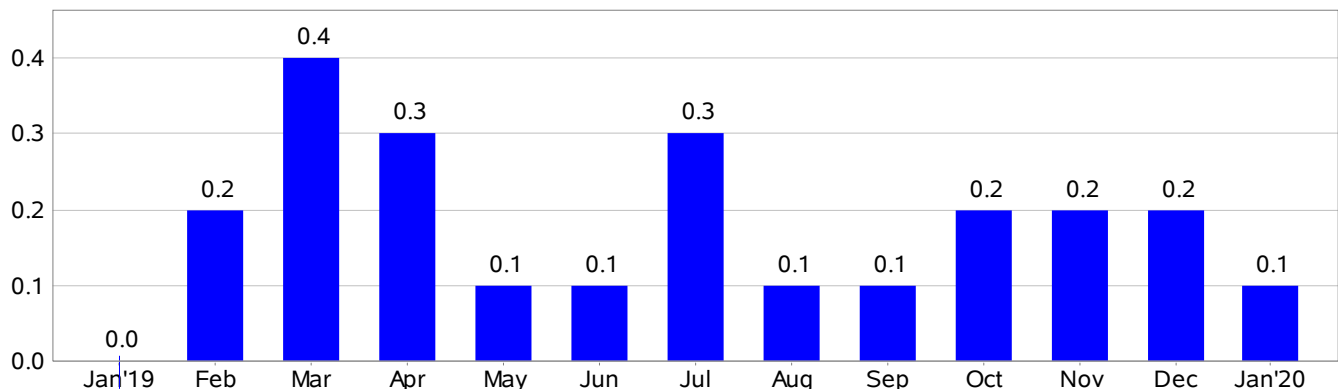
The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) rose 0.1 percent in January on a seasonally adjusted basis, after rising 0.2 percent in December, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Over the last 12 months, the all items index increased 2.5 percent before seasonal adjustment.

The index for shelter accounted for the largest part of the increase in the seasonally adjusted all items index, with the indexes for food and for medical care services also rising. These increases more than offset a decrease in the gasoline index, which fell 1.6 percent in January. The energy index declined 0.7 percent, and the major energy component indexes were mixed. The index for food rose 0.2 percent in January with the indexes for both food at home and food away from home increasing over the month.

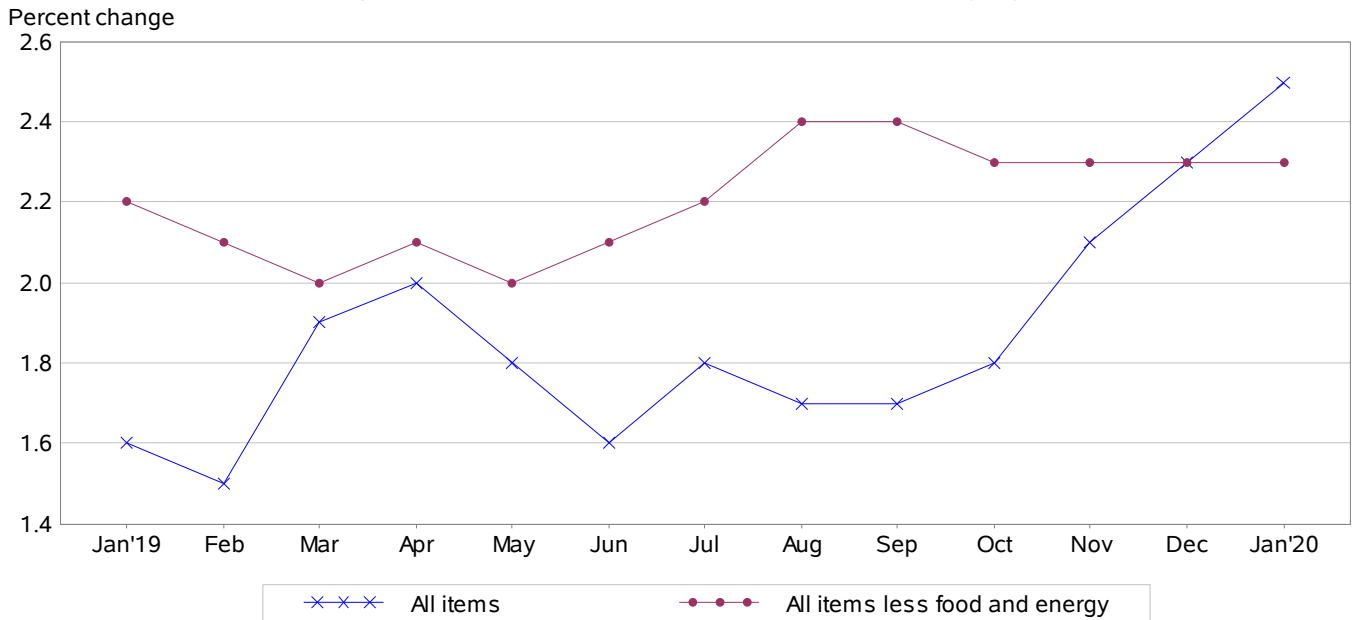
The index for all items less food and energy rose 0.2 percent in January after increasing 0.1 percent in December. Along with the indexes for shelter and medical care, the indexes for apparel, recreation, education, and airline fares all increased in January. The indexes for used cars and trucks, prescription drugs, motor vehicle insurance, and household furnishings and operations were among those to decline.

The all items index increased 2.5 percent for the 12 months ending January, the largest 12-month increase since the period ending October 2018. The index for all items less food and energy rose 2.3 percent over the last 12 months, the same 12-month increase as reported in the previous 3 months. The food index rose 1.8 percent over the last 12 months, while the energy index increased 6.2 percent over that period.

**Chart 1. One-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), seasonally adjusted, Jan. 2019 - Jan. 2020**  
 Percent change



**Chart 2. 12-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), not seasonally adjusted, Jan. 2019 - Jan. 2020**



**Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average**

	Seasonally adjusted changes from preceding month							Un-adjusted 12-mos. ended Jan. 2020
	Jul. 2019	Aug. 2019	Sep. 2019	Oct. 2019	Nov. 2019	Dec. 2019	Jan. 2020	
All items.....	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.5
Food.....	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.8
Food at home.....	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7
Food away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	3.1
Energy.....	0.9	-1.4	-0.8	1.7	0.8	1.6	-0.7	6.2
Energy commodities.....	1.4	-2.3	-1.5	2.6	1.2	3.0	-1.6	12.1
Gasoline (all types).....	1.5	-2.4	-1.5	2.7	1.2	3.1	-1.6	12.8
Fuel oil.....	0.3	-0.9	-0.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	-0.4	6.5
Energy services.....	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	-0.2	0.6	-0.4
Electricity.....	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.5
Utility (piped) gas service.....	-0.9	0.0	-0.2	1.2	0.5	-0.5	1.0	-3.2
All items less food and energy.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3
New vehicles.....	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Used cars and trucks.....	0.4	0.5	0.6	-1.2	-0.7	-0.4	-1.2	-2.0
Apparel.....	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-1.7	0.6	0.1	0.7	-1.3
Medical care commodities.....	0.2	0.2	-0.1	1.0	0.0	1.0	-0.6	1.7
Services less energy services.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	3.1
Shelter.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	3.3
Transportation services.....	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.7
Medical care services.....	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	5.1

<sup>1</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.

## **Food**

The food index increased 0.2 percent in January, the same as in December. The index for food at home rose 0.1 percent, and four of the six major grocery component indexes increased in January. The index for other food at home rose 0.2 percent in January while the index for nonalcoholic beverages increased 0.4 percent. The indexes for dairy and related products and for fruits and vegetables also increased over the month.

In contrast, the index for cereals and bakery products declined 0.4 percent in January after falling 0.3 percent in December. The index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs was unchanged over the month.

The index for food away from home rose 0.4 percent in January after rising 0.3 percent in December. The indexes for limited service meals and full service meals both increased 0.4 percent over the month.

The food at home index increased 0.7 percent over the last 12 months. Five of the six major grocery store food group indexes rose over the past 12 months, with increases ranging from 0.3 percent (cereals and bakery products) to 2.7 percent (dairy and related products). The fruits and vegetables index declined over the span, falling 1.0 percent. The index for food away from home rose 3.1 percent over the last year. The index for full service meals increased 3.4 percent and the index for limited service meals rose 2.9 percent.

## **Energy**

The energy index declined 0.7 percent in January, after rising 1.6 percent in December. The gasoline index fell 1.6 percent in January, following a 3.1 percent increase in December. (Before seasonal adjustment, gasoline prices fell 0.8 percent in January.) The electricity index increased over the month, rising 0.4 percent after falling in December. The index for natural gas increased 1.0 percent in January.

The energy index increased 6.2 percent over the past 12 months, with its major component indexes mixed. The gasoline index increased 12.8 percent, while the electricity index advanced 0.5 percent over the last 12 months. However, the index for natural gas fell 3.2 percent over the same period.

## **All items less food and energy**

The index for all items less food and energy increased 0.2 percent in January, after rising 0.1 percent in December. The shelter index rose 0.4 percent in January, with the rent index increasing 0.4 percent and the owners' equivalent rent index rising 0.3 percent. The medical care index rose 0.2 percent in January, with the index for hospital services increasing 0.8 percent. However, the index for physicians' services fell 0.4 percent, and the index for prescription drugs also declined 0.4 percent over the month.

The apparel index rose 0.7 percent in January following a 0.1-percent increase in December. The recreation index increased 0.3 percent over the month, as did the education index. The index for personal care advanced 0.7 percent in January after declining 0.2 percent the previous month. The airline fares index rose 0.7 percent, after declining in each of the 3 previous months. The index for new vehicles was unchanged in January.

The index for used cars and trucks continued to decline, decreasing 1.2 percent in January after falling 0.4 percent in December. The index for motor vehicle insurance fell 0.2 percent in January. The index for household furnishings and operations also declined in January, decreasing 0.1 percent.

The index for all items less food and energy rose 2.3 percent over the past 12 months. The shelter index rose 3.3 percent over the 12-month span, and the medical care index rose 4.5 percent. Used cars and trucks (-2.0 percent) and apparel (-1.3 percent) were among the few indexes to decline over the last year.

### **Not seasonally adjusted CPI measures**

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 2.5 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 257.971 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index increased 0.4 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) increased 2.5 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 251.361 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index increased 0.4 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) increased 2.3 percent over the last 12 months. For the month, the index increased 0.4 percent on a not seasonally adjusted basis. Please note that the indexes for the past 10 to 12 months are subject to revision.

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**The Consumer Price Index for February 2020 is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, March 11, 2020 at 8:30 a.m. (EDT).**

## **Technical Note**

### **Brief Explanation of the CPI**

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the change in prices paid by consumers for goods and services. The CPI reflects spending patterns for each of two population groups: all urban consumers and urban wage earners and clerical workers. The all urban consumer group represents about 93 percent of the total U.S. population. It is based on the expenditures of almost all residents of urban or metropolitan areas, including professionals, the self-employed, the poor, the unemployed, and retired people, as well as urban wage earners and clerical workers. Not included in the CPI are the spending patterns of people living in rural nonmetropolitan areas, farming families, people in the Armed Forces, and those in institutions, such as prisons and mental hospitals. Consumer inflation for all urban consumers is measured by two indexes, namely, the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U).

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is based on the expenditures of households included in the CPI-U definition that meet two requirements: more than one-half of the household's income must come from clerical or wage occupations, and at least one of the household's earners must have been employed for at least 37 weeks during the previous 12 months. The CPI-W population represents about 29 percent of the total U.S. population and is a subset of the CPI-U population.

The CPIs are based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, fuels, transportation, doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected each month in 75 urban areas across the country from about 6,000 housing units and approximately 22,000 retail establishments (department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments). All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of fuels and a few other items are obtained every month in all 75 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the three largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained by personal visits or telephone calls by the Bureau's trained representatives.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are aggregated using weights, which represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. For the CPI-U and CPI-W, separate indexes are also published by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and population-size classes, and for 23 selected local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period. For the C-CPI-U, data are issued only at the national level. The CPI-U and CPI-W are considered final when released, but the C-CPI-U is issued in preliminary form and subject to three subsequent quarterly revisions.

The index measures price change from a designed reference date. For most of the CPI-U and the CPI-W, the reference base is 1982-84 equals 100. The reference base for the C-CPI-U is December 1999 equals 100. An increase of 7 percent from the reference base, for example, is shown as 107.000. Alternatively, that relationship can also be expressed as the price of a base period market basket of goods and services rising from \$100 to \$107.

### **Sampling Error in the CPI**

The CPI is a statistical estimate that is subject to sampling error because it is based upon a sample of retail prices and not the complete universe of all prices. BLS calculates and publishes estimates of the 1-month, 2-month, 6-month, and 12-month percent change standard errors annually for the CPI-U. These standard error estimates can be used to construct confidence intervals for hypothesis testing. For

example, the estimated standard error of the 1-month percent change is 0.03 percent for the U.S. all items CPI. This means that if we repeatedly sample from the universe of all retail prices using the same methodology, and estimate a percentage change for each sample, then 95 percent of these estimates will be within 0.06 percent of the 1-month percentage change based on all retail prices. For example, for a 1-month change of 0.2 percent in the all items CPI-U, we are 95 percent confident that the actual percent change based on all retail prices would fall between 0.14 and 0.26 percent. For the latest data, including information on how to use the estimates of standard error, see <https://www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/variance-estimates/home.htm>.

### Calculating Index Changes

Movements of the indexes from 1 month to another are usually expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, while percent changes are not. The following table shows an example of using index values to calculate percent changes:

	Item A	Item B	Item C
<b>Year I</b>	112.500	225.000	110.000
<b>Year II</b>	121.500	243.000	128.000
<b>Change in index points</b>	9.000	18.000	18.000
<b>Percent change</b>	$9.0/112.500 \times 100 = 8.0$	$18.0/225.000 \times 100 = 8.0$	$18.0/110.000 \times 100 = 16.4$

### Use of Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) produces both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data. Seasonally adjusted data are computed using seasonal factors derived by the X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment method. These factors are updated each February, and the new factors are used to revise the previous 5 years of seasonally adjusted data. The factors are available at [www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/seasonal-adjustment/seasonal-factors-2020.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/seasonal-adjustment/seasonal-factors-2020.pdf). For more information on data revision scheduling, please see the Factsheet on Seasonal Adjustment at [www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/questions-and-answers.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/questions-and-answers.htm) and the Timeline of Seasonal Adjustment Methodological Changes at [www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/timeline-seasonal-adjustment-methodology-changes.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/timeline-seasonal-adjustment-methodology-changes.htm).

For analyzing short-term price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year—such as price movements resulting from weather events, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales. This allows data users to focus on changes that are not typical for the time of year. The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data are also used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index before adjustment for seasonal variation. BLS advises against the use of seasonally adjusted data in escalation agreements because seasonally adjusted series are revised annually.

### *Intervention Analysis*

The Bureau of Labor Statistics uses intervention analysis seasonal adjustment for some CPI series. Sometimes extreme values or sharp movements can distort the underlying seasonal pattern of price change. Intervention analysis seasonal adjustment is a process by which the distortions caused by such unusual events are estimated and removed from the data prior to calculation of seasonal factors. The resulting seasonal factors, which more accurately represent the seasonal pattern, are then applied to the unadjusted data.

For example, this procedure was used for the motor fuel series to offset the effects of the 2009 return to normal pricing after the worldwide economic downturn in 2008. Retaining this outlier data during seasonal factor calculation would distort the computation of the seasonal portion of the time series data for motor fuel, so it was estimated and removed from the data prior to seasonal adjustment. Following that, seasonal factors were calculated based on this “prior adjusted” data. These seasonal factors represent a clearer picture of the seasonal pattern in the data. The last step is for motor fuel seasonal factors to be applied to the unadjusted data.

For the seasonal factors introduced for January 2020, BLS adjusted 53 series using intervention analysis seasonal adjustment, including selected food and beverage items, motor fuels, electricity, and vehicles.

#### *Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Indexes*

Seasonally adjusted data, including the U.S. city average all items index levels, are subject to revision for up to 5 years after their original release. Every year, economists in the CPI calculate new seasonal factors for seasonally adjusted series and apply them to the last 5 years of data. Seasonally adjusted indexes beyond the last 5 years of data are considered to be final and not subject to revision. For January 2020, revised seasonal factors and seasonally adjusted indexes for 2015 to 2019 were calculated and published. For series which are directly adjusted using the Census X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment software, the seasonal factors for 2019 will be applied to data for 2020 to produce the seasonally adjusted 2020 indexes. Series which are indirectly seasonally adjusted by summing seasonally adjusted component series have seasonal factors which are derived and are therefore not available in advance.

#### *Determining Seasonal Status*

Each year the seasonal status of every series is reevaluated based upon certain statistical criteria. Using these criteria, BLS economists determine whether a series should change its status from "not seasonally adjusted" to "seasonally adjusted", or vice versa. If any of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used in the aggregation of the dependent series for the last 5 years, but the seasonally adjusted indexes before that period will not be changed. Twenty-eight of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index are not seasonally adjusted for 2020.

#### **Contact Information**

For additional information about the CPI visit [www.bls.gov/cpi](http://www.bls.gov/cpi) or contact the CPI Information and Analysis Section at 202-691-7000 or [cpi\\_info@bls.gov](mailto:cpi_info@bls.gov).

For additional information on seasonal adjustment in the CPI visit [www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/home.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/home.htm) or contact the CPI seasonal adjustment section at 202-691-6968 or [cpiseas@bls.gov](mailto:cpiseas@bls.gov).

Information from this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: 202-691-5200; Federal Relay Service: 1-800-877-8339.

**Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2020**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jan. 2019	Dec. 2019	Jan. 2020	Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020	Oct. 2019-Nov. 2019	Nov. 2019-Dec. 2019	Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020
All items.....	100.000	251.712	256.974	257.971	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Food.....	13.771	256.417	259.823	261.057	1.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
Food at home.....	7.579	241.381	241.750	243.110	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1
Cereals and bakery products.....	0.984	275.050	275.036	275.916	0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.682	248.169	252.893	252.905	1.9	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.0
Dairy and related products.....	0.768	217.079	221.924	223.035	2.7	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.317	304.605	297.105	301.679	-1.0	1.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.1
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.903	171.354	170.006	172.313	0.6	1.4	0.5	-0.2	0.4
Other food at home.....	1.925	210.006	210.432	210.763	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.2
Food away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	6.191	280.380	288.078	289.137	3.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
Energy.....	6.706	200.563	212.982	213.043	6.2	0.0	0.8	1.6	-0.7
Energy commodities.....	3.610	207.727	234.651	232.906	12.1	-0.7	1.2	3.0	-1.6
Fuel oil.....	0.106	274.051	288.766	291.872	6.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	-0.4
Motor fuel.....	3.440	202.818	230.189	228.343	12.6	-0.8	1.3	3.1	-1.6
Gasoline (all types).....	3.362	201.194	228.857	227.010	12.8	-0.8	1.2	3.1	-1.6
Energy services.....	3.096	204.038	201.446	203.318	-0.4	0.9	0.2	-0.2	0.6
Electricity.....	2.405	210.920	209.725	212.018	0.5	1.1	0.2	-0.2	0.4
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.691	180.106	173.652	174.272	-3.2	0.4	0.5	-0.5	1.0
All items less food and energy.....	79.524	260.122	264.935	266.004	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	20.137	143.892	142.920	143.532	-0.3	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Apparel.....	2.810	122.422	119.111	120.853	-1.3	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.7
New vehicles.....	3.734	147.059	146.220	147.253	0.1	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.0
Used cars and trucks.....	2.533	138.800	137.125	136.064	-2.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4	-1.2
Medical care commodities.....	1.643	379.777	387.533	386.331	1.7	-0.3	0.0	1.0	-0.6
Alcoholic beverages.....	1.023	251.688	252.361	253.592	0.8	0.5	-0.3	0.1	0.3
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.587	1,085.997	1,141.600	1,144.642	5.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Services less energy services.....	59.387	332.444	341.347	342.694	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Shelter.....	33.158	312.696	321.766	323.053	3.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
Rent of primary residence.....	7.792	325.597	336.789	337.825	3.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Owners' equivalent rent of residences <sup>2</sup> .....	24.071	320.789	330.527	331.522	3.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Medical care services.....	7.190	525.698	549.077	552.721	5.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
Physicians' services.....	1.811	382.032	385.092	384.715	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.4
Hospital services <sup>3</sup> .....	2.186	336.225	344.933	349.152	3.8	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.8
Transportation services.....	5.399	322.216	324.209	324.500	0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair <sup>1</sup> .....	1.077	290.758	299.614	300.112	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Motor vehicle insurance.....	1.701	572.950	572.979	572.693	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.2
Airline fares.....	0.786	248.433	252.411	255.200	2.7	1.1	-0.2	-0.6	0.7

<sup>1</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>2</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>3</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.



**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, January 2020**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jan. 2019- Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019- Jan. 2020	Oct. 2019- Nov. 2019	Nov. 2019- Dec. 2019	Dec. 2019- Jan. 2020
All items.....	100.000	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Food.....	13.771	1.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
Food at home.....	7.579	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1
Cereals and bakery products.....	0.984	0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.4
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.301	0.4	0.7	0.1	-0.2	0.1
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.040	-0.5	4.5	-0.4	0.3	-0.5
Breakfast cereal <sup>1</sup> .....	0.140	-0.1	-1.0	-0.7	1.3	-1.0
Rice, pasta, cornmeal <sup>1</sup> .....	0.121	1.2	1.5	0.8	-1.8	1.5
Rice <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		-2.1	1.0	-0.7	-2.1	1.0
Bakery products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.682	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.6	0.1
Bread <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.196	1.4	-0.8	1.3	-0.6	-0.8
White bread <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		2.0	-0.4	1.4	-0.5	-0.4
Bread other than white <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		0.6	-1.0	1.0	-0.5	-1.0
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins <sup>2</sup> .....	0.099	-2.0	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	-1.1
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.175	1.0	1.7	0.4	-1.3	0.6
Cookies <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		0.5	1.3	-0.2	-1.8	1.3
Fresh cakes and cupcakes <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		0.9	1.2	4.3	-3.3	1.2
Other bakery products.....	0.212	-0.5	0.1	-0.4	0.5	-1.8
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		1.6	-1.1	-0.1	0.7	-1.1
Crackers, bread, and cracker products <sup>3</sup> .....		-1.3	-0.7	-1.7	1.7	-3.1
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers <sup>3</sup> .....		-0.9	1.9	0.8	-1.3	-0.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.682	1.9	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.0
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.581	2.3	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.1
Meats.....	0.989	3.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.3
Beef and veal.....	0.454	3.9	-0.1	0.4	1.8	0.0
Uncooked ground beef <sup>1</sup> .....	0.167	4.0	0.6	-0.1	1.3	0.6
Uncooked beef roasts <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.070	5.4	-0.7	1.2	3.6	-0.7
Uncooked beef steaks <sup>2</sup> .....	0.176	3.2	-0.6	0.6	2.4	0.0
Uncooked other beef and veal <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.041	4.0	0.2	1.0	-0.1	0.2
Pork.....	0.310	3.2	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.2
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products <sup>2</sup> .....	0.128	3.3	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.2
Bacon and related products <sup>3</sup> .....		2.7	0.7	1.6	-0.1	-0.1
Breakfast sausage and related products <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		3.7	4.6	-0.1	0.8	1.1
Ham.....	0.062	4.6	2.3	0.3	-1.1	1.9
Ham, excluding canned <sup>3</sup> .....		4.3	2.3	0.1	-1.1	1.8
Pork chops <sup>1</sup> .....	0.048	4.3	-1.7	2.8	0.3	-1.7
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs <sup>2</sup> .....	0.072	1.6	-1.0	0.1	2.1	-0.9
Other meats.....	0.225	2.5	0.5	0.3	-0.3	1.2
Frankfurters <sup>3</sup> .....		4.2	3.9	0.8	-1.9	4.8
Lunchmeats <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		2.9	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.9
Lamb and organ meats <sup>1, 3</sup> .....						
Lamb and mutton <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....						
Poultry <sup>1</sup> .....	0.323	0.7	-1.2	-0.3	1.7	-1.2
Chicken <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.266	-0.1	-1.7	0.1	1.8	-1.7
Fresh whole chicken <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		2.2	-2.1	-0.3	3.3	-2.1
Fresh and frozen chicken parts <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		-0.8	-1.6	0.1	1.2	-1.6
Other uncooked poultry including turkey <sup>2</sup> .....	0.058	4.5	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.1
Fish and seafood.....	0.268	0.4	0.9	-0.3	0.3	0.7
Fresh fish and seafood <sup>2</sup> .....	0.135	0.9	1.5	-0.6	0.7	0.7
Processed fish and seafood <sup>2</sup> .....	0.133	-0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.9
Shelf stable fish and seafood <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		0.6	0.7	-0.9	-0.3	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, January 2020 — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020	Oct. 2019-Nov. 2019	Nov. 2019-Dec. 2019	Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020
Frozen fish and seafood <sup>3</sup> .....		0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.0
Eggs.....	0.102	-4.6	-2.2	0.5	2.2	-1.4
Dairy and related products.....	0.768	2.7	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2
Milk <sup>2</sup> .....	0.209	6.0	1.2	0.2	0.1	2.1
Fresh whole milk <sup>3</sup> .....		6.2	1.4	0.4	0.3	1.8
Fresh milk other than whole <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		5.2	1.4	0.3	-0.1	2.1
Cheese and related products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.260	3.5	-0.2	0.6	0.3	-0.2
Ice cream and related products.....	0.108	0.8	1.3	0.1	-1.3	0.5
Other dairy and related products <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.192	-0.5	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.2
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.317	-1.0	1.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.1
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.039	-1.7	1.6	-0.5	-0.4	0.2
Fresh fruits.....	0.537	-4.3	-0.2	-0.8	0.2	-1.4
Apples.....	0.074	-4.8	0.8	-2.1	-1.7	-0.9
Bananas <sup>1</sup> .....	0.078	0.6	-0.8	0.8	0.1	-0.8
Citrus fruits <sup>2</sup> .....	0.135	-5.9	-1.4	2.1	-1.4	-0.2
Oranges, including tangerines <sup>3</sup> .....		-5.5	-1.1	3.1	-0.9	-0.2
Other fresh fruits <sup>2</sup> .....	0.250	-4.8	0.3	-1.8	1.3	-3.6
Fresh vegetables.....	0.502	1.1	3.7	-0.2	-1.2	2.0
Potatoes.....	0.076	5.3	5.4	-2.1	0.7	1.0
Lettuce <sup>1</sup> .....	0.063	7.6	0.5	6.3	-1.9	0.5
Tomatoes.....	0.080	0.5	7.1	-1.7	-0.7	5.1
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.282	-1.4	2.9	-0.3	-0.8	1.3
Processed fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup> .....	0.278	1.9	1.2	0.3	0.1	-0.5
Canned fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup> .....	0.145	2.0	1.0	-0.3	0.5	-1.0
Canned fruits <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		2.3	0.0	0.8	1.3	-1.4
Canned vegetables <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		2.0	1.8	-1.1	-0.4	-0.4
Frozen fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup> .....	0.083	2.1	1.7	0.8	-0.3	1.6
Frozen vegetables <sup>3</sup> .....		3.7	2.7	1.2	-1.3	1.5
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried <sup>2</sup> .....	0.051	1.3	0.7	1.3	-0.4	-0.2
Dried beans, peas, and lentils <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		2.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.6	-0.2
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.903	0.6	1.4	0.5	-0.2	0.4
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks <sup>2</sup> .....	0.642	1.1	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.6
Carbonated drinks.....	0.263	0.8	3.2	1.2	-0.4	0.4
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.006	-1.6	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.2
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>2</sup> .....	0.372	1.4	0.6	-0.4	0.7	0.3
Beverage materials including coffee and tea <sup>2</sup> .....	0.261	-0.8	0.6	0.9	-1.2	-0.6
Coffee.....	0.167	-1.4	1.3	1.6	-1.7	-0.5
Roasted coffee <sup>3</sup> .....		-1.3	1.5	1.3	-2.0	0.2
Instant coffee <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		-3.4	-1.3	1.7	-1.9	-1.3
Other beverage materials including tea <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.094	0.3	-0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.7
Other food at home.....	1.925	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.2
Sugar and sweets <sup>1</sup> .....	0.262	3.9	2.6	-0.1	-1.3	2.6
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.035	5.1	4.1	0.4	0.1	0.7
Candy and chewing gum <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.175	4.4	2.4	0.6	-1.7	2.4
Other sweets <sup>2</sup> .....	0.053	1.4	2.4	-1.3	0.4	0.1
Fats and oils.....	0.209	-0.6	2.3	0.1	-0.5	1.2
Butter and margarine <sup>2</sup> .....	0.062	0.7	4.6	-0.2	-0.3	2.0
Butter <sup>3</sup> .....		1.8	5.6	-0.7	1.1	1.7
Margarine <sup>3</sup> .....		0.4	3.4	1.2	-1.8	2.2
Salad dressing <sup>2</sup> .....	0.051	1.5	0.8	0.9	-0.1	1.4
Other fats and oils including peanut butter <sup>2</sup> .....	0.096	-2.6	1.7	-0.1	-1.0	0.5
Peanut butter <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		-6.0	-3.6	1.2	-0.2	-3.6
Other foods.....	1.453	-0.1	-0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, January 2020 — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020	Oct. 2019-Nov. 2019	Nov. 2019-Dec. 2019	Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020
Soups.....	0.085	0.7	0.9	0.2	-0.2	0.7
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.250	0.5	-0.2	0.4	-1.1	1.1
Snacks <sup>1</sup> .....	0.329	-1.9	-0.7	0.0	-1.2	-0.7
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.283	-0.5	1.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7
Salt and other seasonings and spices <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		0.4	3.0	-0.7	0.3	0.1
Olives, pickles, relishes <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....			4.0	-2.5	-0.5	4.0
Sauces and gravies <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		-0.9	1.1	-1.0	-0.2	-0.9
Other condiments <sup>3</sup> .....		0.4	1.7	0.0	-0.3	-0.8
Baby food <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.042	-1.2	-1.2	-0.2	-1.5	-1.2
Other miscellaneous foods <sup>2</sup> .....	0.464	1.2	-2.3	0.2	1.1	-1.0
Prepared salads <sup>1, 3, 4</sup> .....		4.8	-0.5	0.6	3.8	-0.5
Food away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	6.191	3.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
Full service meals and snacks <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	3.127	3.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
Limited service meals and snacks <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	2.665	2.9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4
Food at employee sites and schools <sup>2</sup> .....	0.145	1.7	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1
Food at elementary and secondary schools <sup>1, 3, 5</sup> .....		2.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.081	4.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3
Other food away from home <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.173	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Energy.....	6.706	6.2	0.0	0.8	1.6	-0.7
Energy commodities.....	3.610	12.1	-0.7	1.2	3.0	-1.6
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.170	3.1	0.4	0.8	1.5	-1.4
Fuel oil.....	0.106	6.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	-0.4
Propane, kerosene, and firewood <sup>6</sup> .....	0.063	-2.0	-0.6	-0.1	3.0	-3.0
Motor fuel.....	3.440	12.6	-0.8	1.3	3.1	-1.6
Gasoline (all types).....	3.362	12.8	-0.8	1.2	3.1	-1.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular <sup>3</sup> .....		13.3	-0.7	1.0	3.3	-1.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade <sup>3, 7</sup> .....		11.4	-0.9	1.7	2.7	-1.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium <sup>3</sup> .....		10.0	-1.2	1.3	1.9	-1.3
Other motor fuels <sup>2</sup> .....	0.079	2.7	-0.6	1.1	1.7	0.4
Energy services.....	3.096	-0.4	0.9	0.2	-0.2	0.6
Electricity.....	2.405	0.5	1.1	0.2	-0.2	0.4
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.691	-3.2	0.4	0.5	-0.5	1.0
All items less food and energy.....	79.524	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	20.137	-0.3	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Household furnishings and supplies <sup>8</sup> .....	3.725	0.0	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Window and floor coverings and other linens <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.279	-1.4	4.4	-2.4	1.1	4.4
Floor coverings <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.064	-0.2	0.8	-0.7	0.8	0.8
Window coverings <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.059	4.1	2.2	0.4	5.6	2.2
Other linens <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.157	-3.0	6.6	-3.9	-0.2	6.6
Furniture and bedding <sup>1</sup> .....	0.936	1.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.4	0.2
Bedroom furniture <sup>1</sup> .....	0.336	1.4	0.6	-0.4	0.1	0.6
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.450	0.7	-0.5	0.0	-1.0	-0.5
Other furniture <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.141	1.0	1.7	-1.5	0.2	1.7
Infants' furniture <sup>1, 3, 5</sup> .....			1.0	6.4	0.3	1.0
Appliances <sup>2</sup> .....	0.210	-2.1	0.8	0.9	-0.3	-0.8
Major appliances <sup>2</sup> .....	0.068	-7.7	2.6	0.3	-2.5	-0.4
Laundry equipment <sup>3</sup> .....		-8.6	-0.5	0.8	-1.9	-1.6
Other appliances <sup>2</sup> .....	0.140	1.4	-0.1	1.1	0.8	-1.2
Other household equipment and furnishings <sup>2</sup> .....	0.537	-1.6	0.9	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items <sup>1</sup> .....	0.313	-2.4	0.3	0.4	-3.1	0.3
Indoor plants and flowers <sup>9</sup> .....	0.091	-0.9	-1.5	0.1	-0.3	-1.6
Dishes and flatware <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.054	5.0	5.1	-4.1	-1.2	5.1
Nonelectric cookware and tableware <sup>2</sup> .....	0.079	-3.9	3.0	0.1	1.1	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, January 2020 — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jan. 2019- Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019- Jan. 2020	Oct. 2019- Nov. 2019	Nov. 2019- Dec. 2019	Dec. 2019- Jan. 2020
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>2</sup> . . .	0.872	0.4	0.6	-1.2	0.3	0.0
Tools, hardware and supplies <sup>1, 2</sup> . . . . .	0.238	-1.5	1.0	-2.2	-0.7	1.0
Outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	0.448	1.6	0.3	-0.7	0.6	-0.2
Housekeeping supplies <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	0.891	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.1
Household cleaning products <sup>1, 2</sup> . . . . .	0.351	0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.1
Household paper products <sup>1, 2</sup> . . . . .	0.221	2.2	-0.8	1.3	0.1	-0.8
Miscellaneous household products <sup>1, 2</sup> . . . . .	0.319	-2.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	0.2
Apparel . . . . .	2.810	-1.3	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.7
Men's and boys' apparel . . . . .	0.697	-0.5	3.7	-0.8	-0.2	0.6
Men's apparel . . . . .	0.553	2.1	5.4	-0.8	-0.4	2.3
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear . . . . .	0.103	-2.3	4.4	-0.5	-5.1	1.5
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	0.155	5.7	4.2	-2.4	-2.6	4.2
Men's shirts and sweaters <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	0.159	-2.0	2.0	-2.0	1.2	-1.0
Men's pants and shorts . . . . .	0.131	6.6	11.9	-0.8	0.4	6.2
Boys' apparel . . . . .	0.144	-9.8	-3.2	-2.0	0.5	-5.8
Women's and girls' apparel . . . . .	1.158	-3.1	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.2
Women's apparel . . . . .	0.961	-4.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	-0.1
Women's outerwear . . . . .	0.067	-12.1	-5.3	-0.4	-0.1	-5.5
Women's dresses . . . . .	0.106	-7.8	-4.0	-0.5	0.6	-2.3
Women's suits and separates <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	0.496	-5.5	-0.5	2.8	0.8	-0.7
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	0.282	2.3	4.2	-0.8	-0.4	3.5
Girls' apparel . . . . .	0.197	2.3	-0.3	2.5	1.6	1.8
Footwear . . . . .	0.668	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.3
Men's footwear <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	0.233	-1.7	1.3	-0.6	-1.8	1.3
Boys' and girls' footwear . . . . .	0.140	1.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.6	1.3
Women's footwear . . . . .	0.295	2.7	1.3	0.7	0.1	1.7
Infants' and toddlers' apparel . . . . .	0.133	-1.7	-0.6	0.1	0.1	1.2
Jewelry and watches <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	0.154	1.2	5.9	1.2	-0.6	2.0
Watches <sup>1, 6</sup> . . . . .	0.038	3.6	2.4	-0.3	-2.1	2.4
Jewelry <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	0.116	-1.6	7.0	-0.4	-1.7	2.7
Transportation commodities less motor fuel <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	6.899	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4
New vehicles . . . . .	3.734	0.1	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.0
New cars and trucks <sup>2, 3</sup> . . . . .		0.1	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.0
New cars <sup>3</sup> . . . . .		0.3	0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.2
New trucks <sup>3, 10</sup> . . . . .		0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	-0.1
Used cars and trucks . . . . .	2.533	-2.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4	-1.2
Motor vehicle parts and equipment <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	0.397	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
Tires <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	0.252	0.7	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.2
Vehicle accessories other than tires <sup>1, 2</sup> . . . . .	0.145	3.7	1.4	0.2	0.5	1.4
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires <sup>1, 3</sup> . . . . .		4.1	1.8	0.5	0.3	1.8
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids <sup>1, 3</sup> . . . . .		-0.5	-3.0	-1.3	5.4	-3.0
Medical care commodities . . . . .	1.643	1.7	-0.3	0.0	1.0	-0.6
Medicinal drugs <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	1.569	1.8	-0.3	0.0	1.3	-0.4
Prescription drugs . . . . .	1.184	2.5	0.0	-0.1	1.5	-0.4
Nonprescription drugs <sup>1, 8</sup> . . . . .	0.385	-0.5	-1.3	0.2	-0.9	-1.3
Medical equipment and supplies <sup>1, 8</sup> . . . . .	0.074	-0.3	-0.8	1.0	-1.0	-0.8
Recreation commodities <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	2.040	-1.1	0.4	0.1	-0.5	0.1
Video and audio products <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	0.275	-10.8	-0.1	-1.1	-1.2	-0.9
Televisions . . . . .	0.097	-20.8	-0.2	-2.2	-1.8	-1.7
Other video equipment <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	0.042	-1.5	0.3	0.8	1.6	-1.4
Audio equipment <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	0.078	-4.1	0.2	-2.1	-2.9	0.2
Recorded music and music subscriptions <sup>1, 2</sup> . . . . .	0.046	-3.9	-0.7	0.7	-0.6	-0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, January 2020 — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020	Oct. 2019-Nov. 2019	Nov. 2019-Dec. 2019	Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020
Pets and pet products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.653	2.5	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1
Pet food <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		2.6	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.3
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		2.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2
Sporting goods.....	0.597	0.8	0.4	0.8	-0.7	0.6
Sports vehicles including bicycles <sup>1</sup> .....	0.362	2.7	0.6	1.2	-0.3	0.6
Sports equipment.....	0.225	-2.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.0
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.025	2.9	2.2	-0.1	-1.1	2.4
Film and photographic supplies <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....						
Photographic equipment <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		1.9	2.0	-0.3	-1.8	2.6
Recreational reading materials <sup>1</sup> .....	0.117	2.8	1.4	0.4	-1.1	1.4
Newspapers and magazines <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.066	6.0	2.4	0.7	-1.3	2.4
Recreational books <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.049	-1.9	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.1
Other recreational goods <sup>2</sup> .....	0.374	-5.7	1.3	-0.4	-1.1	-0.2
Toys.....	0.289	-7.3	1.6	-0.9	-0.9	-0.3
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		-6.0	2.0	-1.1	-0.8	-0.4
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.021	-2.8	0.4	0.9	-1.0	0.4
Music instruments and accessories <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.047	4.1	0.4	2.0	-2.6	0.4
Education and communication commodities <sup>8</sup> .....	0.521	-6.4	-1.1	-0.3	-1.1	-1.2
Educational books and supplies.....	0.110	-3.1	-2.4	0.2	0.0	-1.7
College textbooks <sup>1, 3, 11</sup> .....		-3.1	-2.7	0.5	0.1	-2.7
Information technology commodities <sup>8</sup> .....	0.411	-7.5	-0.7	-0.5	-1.5	-1.1
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants <sup>4</sup> .....	0.298	-5.8	-0.7	0.0	-1.4	-1.1
Computer software and accessories <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.019	-10.7	-1.2	-2.8	-0.2	-1.2
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items <sup>2</sup> .....	0.094	-14.0	-0.7	-1.8	-2.6	-1.4
Alcoholic beverages.....	1.023	0.8	0.5	-0.3	0.1	0.3
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.572	0.4	0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.220	1.9	0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.8
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.092	-0.2	1.1	-0.2	0.6	0.4
Whiskey at home <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		0.1	1.5	-0.1	0.1	1.5
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		-0.1	1.0	-0.2	0.3	1.0
Wine at home.....	0.259	-0.9	0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-0.1
Alcoholic beverages away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	0.452	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5
Wine away from home <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		1.2	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.2
Distilled spirits away from home <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		2.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other goods <sup>8</sup> .....	1.476	3.0	0.7	0.2	-0.4	0.5
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.587	5.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Cigarettes <sup>2</sup> .....	0.509	5.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Tobacco products other than cigarettes <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.060	1.1	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.5
Personal care products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.689	-1.2	0.1	0.1	-1.1	0.1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.370	0.0	-0.2	0.4	-0.6	-0.2
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements <sup>1</sup> .....	0.311	-2.7	0.4	-0.4	-1.9	0.4
Miscellaneous personal goods <sup>2</sup> .....	0.200	9.4	4.0	0.2	-0.5	2.9
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap <sup>3</sup> .....		7.7	-0.3	-0.5	1.6	0.2
Infants' equipment <sup>1, 3, 5</sup> .....		10.2	16.1	-5.5	-0.6	16.1
Services less energy services.....	59.387	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Shelter.....	33.158	3.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
Rent of shelter <sup>12</sup> .....	32.787	3.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, January 2020 — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020	Oct. 2019-Nov. 2019	Nov. 2019-Dec. 2019	Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020
Rent of primary residence.....	7.792	3.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Lodging away from home <sup>2</sup> .....	0.924	-0.2	4.0	0.6	-1.4	0.2
Housing at school, excluding board <sup>12</sup> .....	0.118	2.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.807	-0.6	4.6	0.6	-1.6	0.1
Owners' equivalent rent of residences <sup>12</sup> .....	24.071	3.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence <sup>12</sup> ..	22.864	3.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Tenants' and household insurance <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.371	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.3
Water and sewer and trash collection services <sup>2</sup> .....	1.083	3.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.795	2.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0
Garbage and trash collection <sup>1, 10</sup> .....	0.288	3.2	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.9
Household operations <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.875	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Domestic services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.291	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.2
Gardening and lawn care services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.303			0.2		
Moving, storage, freight expense <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.087	1.2	1.3	-2.4	0.5	1.3
Repair of household items <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.117	5.5	0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.5
Medical care services.....	7.190	5.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
Professional services.....	3.643	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.2
Physicians' services.....	1.811	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.4
Dental services.....	0.990	2.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.3
Eyeglasses and eye care <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.369	0.8	-0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.1
Services by other medical professionals <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.474	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
Hospital and related services.....	2.378	3.7	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.7
Hospital services <sup>13</sup> .....	2.186	3.8	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.8
Inpatient hospital services <sup>13, 3</sup> .....		4.2	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.6
Outpatient hospital services <sup>3, 6</sup> .....		3.1	1.5	0.2	0.2	1.0
Nursing homes and adult day services <sup>13</sup> .....	0.122	2.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.0
Care of invalids and elderly at home <sup>1, 5</sup> .....	0.069	1.5	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.0
Health insurance <sup>1, 5</sup> .....	1.170	20.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7
Transportation services.....	5.399	0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.3
Leased cars and trucks <sup>1, 11</sup> .....	0.646	-5.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.7	-0.2
Car and truck rental <sup>2</sup> .....	0.129	5.3	-4.3	4.3	-1.6	1.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair <sup>1</sup> .....	1.077	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Motor vehicle body work <sup>1</sup> .....	0.058	4.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	-0.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing <sup>1</sup> .....	0.627	3.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Motor vehicle repair <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.333	2.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
Motor vehicle insurance.....	1.701	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.2
Motor vehicle fees <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.573	2.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
State motor vehicle registration and license fees <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.297	2.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4
Parking and other fees <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.261	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Parking fees and tolls <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		2.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0
Automobile service clubs <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....			0.2		0.2	0.2
Public transportation.....	1.274	1.8	0.7	0.0	-0.6	0.2
Airline fares.....	0.786	2.7	1.1	-0.2	-0.6	0.7
Other intercity transportation.....	0.180	-0.9	-0.7	0.4	-1.7	0.3
Intercity bus fare <sup>1, 3, 4</sup> .....		2.4	-16.3	9.8	0.9	-16.3
Intercity train fare <sup>1, 3, 4</sup> .....						
Ship fare <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		-3.2	0.2	-1.1	-1.3	0.2
Intracity transportation <sup>1</sup> .....	0.304	1.1	0.3	0.4	-1.1	0.3
Intracity mass transit <sup>1, 3, 8</sup> .....		1.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Recreation services <sup>8</sup> .....	3.781	2.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
Video and audio services <sup>8</sup> .....	1.243	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4
Cable and satellite television service <sup>10</sup> .....	1.159	3.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, January 2020 — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jan. 2019- Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019- Jan. 2020	Oct. 2019- Nov. 2019	Nov. 2019- Dec. 2019	Dec. 2019- Jan. 2020
Video discs and other media, including rental of video <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.084	-6.5	-2.4	-1.4	-1.1	-2.4
Video discs and other media <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		-12.6	-4.1	-1.6	-1.2	-4.1
Rental of video discs and other media <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		4.2	0.2	-1.0	-1.3	0.2
Pet services including veterinary <sup>2</sup> .....	0.551	4.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3
Pet services <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		1.9	0.2		0.7	0.2
Veterinarian services <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		4.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2
Photographers and photo processing <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.044	-3.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.2
Photographer fees <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		-4.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	-0.3
Photo processing <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		0.1	0.6	0.3	-0.6	0.6
Other recreation services <sup>2</sup> .....	1.942	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.701	3.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.5
Admissions.....	0.704	1.6	0.3	0.4	-0.2	-0.1
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		2.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	0.3
Admission to sporting events <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		2.3	0.4	3.7	1.5	0.4
Fees for lessons or instructions <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.213	1.5	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.2
Education and communication services <sup>8</sup> .....	6.249	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.922	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
College tuition and fees.....	1.579	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.427	2.7	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
Day care and preschool <sup>9</sup> .....	0.762	3.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
Technical and business school tuition and fees <sup>2</sup> .....	0.036	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4
Postage and delivery services <sup>2</sup> .....	0.108	4.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.6
Postage.....	0.098	5.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.8
Delivery services <sup>2</sup> .....	0.010	3.5	2.0	0.1	0.8	-1.4
Telephone services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	2.305	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3
Wireless telephone services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	1.908	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Land-line telephone services <sup>1, 8</sup> .....	0.397	8.2	1.6	1.3	0.3	1.6
Internet services and electronic information providers <sup>2</sup> .....	0.902	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.7
Other personal services <sup>1, 8</sup> .....	1.651	2.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.6
Personal care services <sup>1</sup> .....	0.666	3.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.7
Haircuts and other personal care services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.666	3.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.7
Miscellaneous personal services.....	0.984	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6
Legal services <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.250	0.8	0.7	-0.2	0.0	0.7
Funeral expenses <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.141	2.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3
Laundry and dry cleaning services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.219	4.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.030	3.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Financial services <sup>6</sup> .....	0.232	1.4	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.8
Checking account and other bank services <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		1.8	2.0	-0.4	1.2	2.0

<sup>1</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>2</sup> Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

<sup>3</sup> Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

<sup>4</sup> Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

<sup>5</sup> Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

<sup>6</sup> Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

<sup>8</sup> Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

<sup>9</sup> Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

<sup>10</sup> Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

<sup>11</sup> Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

<sup>12</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>13</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.



**Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, special aggregate indexes, January 2020**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Special aggregate indexes	Relative importance Dec. 2019	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Jan. 2019	Dec. 2019	Jan. 2020	Jan. 2019- Jan. 2020	Dec. 2019- Jan. 2020	Oct. 2019- Nov. 2019	Nov. 2019- Dec. 2019	Dec. 2019- Jan. 2020
All items less food.....	86.229	250.974	256.516	257.476	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
All items less shelter.....	66.842	230.765	234.656	235.553	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0
All items less food and shelter.....	53.072	224.129	228.109	228.926	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	46.366	230.902	233.426	234.373	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	43.833	236.570	239.454	240.588	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
All items less medical care.....	91.167	240.270	244.861	245.789	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
All items less energy.....	93.294	258.855	263.450	264.540	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
Commodities.....	37.518	181.815	184.441	185.055	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	-0.2
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.604	145.104	144.230	145.098	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1
Commodities less food.....	23.747	149.079	151.332	151.711	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.5	-0.4
Commodities less food and beverages.....	22.724	145.620	147.899	148.253	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	-0.4
Services.....	62.482	320.695	328.603	329.987	2.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
Services less rent of shelter <sup>1</sup> .....	29.696	339.422	346.068	347.578	2.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
Services less medical care services.....	55.292	305.131	311.903	313.118	2.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
Durables.....	10.679	104.808	103.695	103.896	-0.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4
Nondurables.....	26.838	220.860	226.120	226.998	2.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	-0.2
Nondurables less food.....	13.068	191.151	197.719	198.307	3.7	0.3	0.1	1.1	-0.5
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	12.045	187.418	194.325	194.871	4.0	0.3	0.2	1.2	-0.6
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	9.235	232.074	245.365	245.172	5.6	-0.1	0.1	1.4	-1.0
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	10.258	232.683	244.816	244.762	5.2	0.0	0.1	1.3	-0.9
Housing.....	42.107	262.284	268.236	269.468	2.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3
Education and communication <sup>2</sup> .....	6.770	137.055	138.839	139.132	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
Education <sup>2</sup> .....	3.032	263.125	268.700	268.841	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
Communication <sup>2</sup> .....	3.738	73.103	73.541	73.790	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
Information and information processing <sup>2</sup> ....	3.630	69.184	69.532	69.749	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
Information technology, hardware and services <sup>3</sup> .....	1.325	7.457	7.347	7.375	-1.1	0.4	0.3	-0.3	0.1
Recreation <sup>2</sup> .....	5.821	120.265	121.545	121.986	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3
Video and audio <sup>2</sup> .....	1.518	104.478	105.427	105.680	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
Pets, pet products and services <sup>2</sup> .....	1.203	174.918	180.308	180.442	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
Photography <sup>2</sup> .....	0.070	73.672	72.665	73.348	-0.4	0.9	-0.1	-0.7	0.9
Food and beverages.....	14.794	256.185	259.403	260.638	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.330	248.889	249.635	250.763	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
Other services.....	11.681	356.039	363.215	364.536	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Apparel less footwear.....	2.142	114.946	110.983	112.770	-1.9	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.5
Fuels and utilities.....	4.349	242.374	241.788	243.739	0.6	0.8	0.2	-0.1	0.4
Household energy.....	3.266	200.575	198.426	200.219	-0.2	0.9	0.3	-0.1	0.5
Medical care.....	8.833	490.204	509.689	512.149	4.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2
Transportation.....	15.738	202.570	208.482	208.284	2.8	-0.1	0.2	0.7	-0.6
Private transportation.....	14.465	198.551	204.610	204.277	2.9	-0.2	0.2	0.8	-0.7
New and used motor vehicles <sup>2</sup> .....	7.277	99.548	98.495	98.491	-1.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4
Utilities and public transportation.....	8.917	216.114	217.864	219.206	1.4	0.6	0.4	-0.2	0.2
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.600	123.334	123.462	124.151	0.7	0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.1
Other goods and services.....	3.127	446.000	455.413	458.336	2.8	0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.6
Personal care.....	2.540	232.227	235.310	237.024	2.1	0.7	0.1	-0.2	0.7

<sup>1</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>2</sup> Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

<sup>3</sup> Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

**Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index, January 2020**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Area	Pricing Schedule <sup>1</sup>	Percent change to Jan. 2020 from:			Percent change to Dec. 2019 from:		
		Jan. 2019	Nov. 2019	Dec. 2019	Dec. 2018	Oct. 2019	Nov. 2019
U.S. city average.....	M	2.5	0.3	0.4	2.3	-0.1	-0.1
<b>Region and area size<sup>2</sup></b>							
Northeast.....	M	2.3	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.0	-0.1
Northeast - Size Class A.....	M	2.6	0.7	0.7	2.2	0.1	0.0
Northeast - Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	2.0	0.5	0.7	1.7	-0.1	-0.2
New England <sup>4</sup> .....	M	2.2	0.6	0.7	2.1	0.2	-0.1
Middle Atlantic <sup>4</sup> .....	M	2.4	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.0	-0.1
Midwest.....	M	2.5	0.4	0.4	2.3	-0.2	0.0
Midwest - Size Class A.....	M	2.7	0.5	0.5	2.3	-0.3	0.0
Midwest - Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	2.4	0.3	0.3	2.2	-0.1	-0.1
East North Central <sup>4</sup> .....	M	2.6	0.5	0.5	2.4	-0.2	0.0
West North Central <sup>4</sup> .....	M	2.2	0.0	0.2	2.1	-0.3	-0.1
South.....	M	2.3	0.3	0.3	2.1	-0.1	0.0
South - Size Class A.....	M	2.2	0.1	0.2	2.1	-0.2	-0.1
South - Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	2.3	0.3	0.3	2.1	0.0	0.0
South Atlantic <sup>4</sup> .....	M	2.6	0.4	0.3	2.5	0.1	0.1
East South Central <sup>4</sup> .....	M	1.6	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.0	-0.1
West South Central <sup>4</sup> .....	M	1.9	0.0	0.2	1.8	-0.4	-0.2
West.....	M	2.9	0.1	0.3	2.8	-0.3	-0.2
West - Size Class A.....	M	3.0	0.1	0.5	2.8	-0.6	-0.4
West - Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	2.8	0.1	0.1	2.8	-0.1	0.0
Mountain <sup>4</sup> .....	M	3.8	0.2	0.2	3.3	0.0	0.0
Pacific <sup>4</sup> .....	M	2.6	0.0	0.3	2.6	-0.5	-0.3
<b>Size classes</b>							
Size Class A <sup>5</sup> .....	M	2.6	0.3	0.5	2.4	-0.2	-0.2
Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	2.4	0.3	0.3	2.2	-0.1	0.0
<b>Selected local areas</b>							
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	M	2.6	0.7	0.9	2.2	-0.5	-0.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	M	3.1	0.2	0.8	3.0	-0.9	-0.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	M	2.5	0.9	0.8	2.2	0.2	0.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	2				3.3	-0.3	
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD <sup>6</sup> .....	2				1.8	0.1	
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	2				2.5	-0.6	
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	2				1.0	-0.6	
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	2				2.0	-0.2	
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	2				2.4	-0.3	
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ <sup>7</sup> .....	2				3.4	-0.6	
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA.....	2				2.5	-0.5	
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	2				2.2	0.3	
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	2				2.1	-0.1	
Urban Alaska.....	2				0.0	-0.5	
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH.....	1	2.2	0.6				
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	1	2.1	0.1				
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO.....	1	3.8	-0.1				
Minneapolis-St.Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	1	3.0	0.6				
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA <sup>4</sup> .....	1	3.0	0.5				
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA.....	1	2.3	0.3				
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL <sup>8</sup> .....	1	3.8	0.7				
Urban Hawaii.....	1	1.7	0.5				
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV <sup>6</sup> .....	1	1.6	0.5				

<sup>1</sup> Foods, fuels, and several other items are priced every month in all areas. Most other goods and services are priced as indicated: M - Every month. 1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November. 2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

<sup>2</sup> Regions defined as the four Census regions.

<sup>3</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

<sup>4</sup> Indexes on a December 2017=100 base.

<sup>5</sup> Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

<sup>6</sup> 1998 - 2017 indexes based on substantially smaller sample.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

<sup>8</sup> Indexes on a 1987=100 base.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

**Table 5. Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, all items index, January 2020**  
 [Percent changes]

Month Year	Unadjusted 1-month percent change		Unadjusted 12-month percent change	
	C-CPI-U <sup>1</sup>	CPI-U	C-CPI-U <sup>1</sup>	CPI-U
December 2000.....			2.6	3.4
December 2001.....			1.3	1.6
December 2002.....			2.0	2.4
December 2003.....			1.7	1.9
December 2004.....			3.2	3.3
December 2005.....			2.9	3.4
December 2006.....			2.3	2.5
December 2007.....			3.7	4.1
December 2008.....			0.2	0.1
December 2009.....			2.5	2.7
December 2010.....			1.3	1.5
December 2011.....			2.9	3.0
December 2012.....			1.5	1.7
December 2013.....			1.3	1.5
December 2014.....			0.5	0.8
December 2015.....			0.4	0.7
December 2016.....			1.8	2.1
December 2017.....			1.7	2.1
January 2018.....	0.5	0.5	1.6	2.1
February 2018.....	0.4	0.5	1.7	2.2
March 2018.....	0.2	0.2	1.9	2.4
April 2018.....	0.4	0.4	2.1	2.5
May 2018.....	0.3	0.4	2.3	2.8
June 2018.....	0.1	0.2	2.4	2.9
July 2018.....	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
August 2018.....	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.7
September 2018.....	0.1	0.1	1.9	2.3
October 2018.....	0.1	0.2	2.1	2.5
November 2018.....	-0.3	-0.3	1.8	2.2
December 2018.....	-0.4	-0.3	1.5	1.9
January 2019.....	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.6
February 2019.....	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.5
March 2019.....	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.9
April 2019.....	0.5	0.5	1.7	2.0
May 2019.....	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.8
June 2019.....	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.6
July 2019.....	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.8
August 2019.....	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.7
September 2019.....	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.7
October 2019.....	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.8
November 2019.....	-0.1	-0.1	1.8	2.1
December 2019.....	-0.1	-0.1	2.1	2.3
January 2020.....	0.4	0.4	2.3	2.5

<sup>1</sup> The C-CPI-U is designed to be a closer approximation to a cost-of-living index in that it, in its final form, accounts for any substitution that consumers make across item categories in response to changes in relative prices. Since the expenditure data required for the calculation of the C-CPI-U are available only with a time lag, the C-CPI-U is issued first in preliminary form using the latest available expenditure data at that time and is subject to four revisions.

Indexes are issued as initial estimates. Indexes are revised each quarter with the publication of January, April, July, and October data as updated expenditure estimates become available. The C-CPI-U indexes are updated quarterly until they become final. January-March indexes are final in January of the following year; April-June indexes are final in April of the following year; July-September indexes are final in July of the following year; October-December indexes are final in October of the following year.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2020, 1-month analysis table**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	0.1		0.04	S-Sep.2019	0.1
Food.....	13.771	0.2	0.028	0.07	-	-
Food at home.....	7.579	0.1	0.005	0.12	L-Nov.2019	0.1
Cereals and bakery products.....	0.984	-0.4	-0.004	0.30	S-Jan.2019	-0.5
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.301	0.1	0.000	0.54	L-Nov.2019	0.1
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.040	-0.5	0.000	0.83	S-Oct.2019	-0.5
Breakfast cereal <sup>4</sup> .....	0.140	-1.0	-0.001	0.74	S-Aug.2019	-1.5
Rice, pasta, cornmeal <sup>4</sup> .....	0.121	1.5	0.002	0.98	L-Mar.2019	2.2
Rice <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		1.0		1.14	L-Jun.2019	1.3
Bakery products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.682	0.1	0.001	0.36	L-Nov.2019	0.1
Bread <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.196	-0.8	-0.002	0.74	S-Jun.2019	-1.0
White bread <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		-0.4		1.01	L-Nov.2019	1.4
Bread other than white <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		-1.0		0.77	S-Aug.2019	-1.2
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins <sup>5</sup> .....	0.099	-1.1	-0.001	0.96	S-Jun.2019	-1.4
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.175	0.6	0.001	0.71	L-May 2019	0.6
Cookies <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		1.3		1.07	L-May 2019	1.3
Fresh cakes and cupcakes <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		1.2		0.78	L-Nov.2019	4.3
Other bakery products.....	0.212	-1.8	-0.004	0.52	S-Apr.2006	-1.9
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		-1.1		0.83	S-Jun.2019	-1.3
Crackers, bread, and cracker products <sup>6</sup> .....		-3.1		0.94	S-Aug.2004	-3.1
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers <sup>6</sup> .....		-0.4		0.75	L-Nov.2019	0.8
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.682	0.0	0.000	0.23	S-Aug.2019	-0.5
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.581	0.1	0.002	0.24	S-Sep.2019	0.1
Meats.....	0.989	0.3	0.003	0.29	S-Aug.2019	-0.7
Beef and veal.....	0.454	0.0	0.000	0.45	S-Aug.2019	-0.4
Uncooked ground beef <sup>4</sup> .....	0.167	0.6	0.001	0.75	S-Nov.2019	-0.1
Uncooked beef roasts <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.070	-0.7	0.000	1.31	S-Oct.2019	-3.0
Uncooked beef steaks <sup>5</sup> .....	0.176	0.0	0.000	0.70	S-Aug.2019	-0.3
Uncooked other beef and veal <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.041	0.2	0.000	0.75	L-Nov.2019	1.0
Pork.....	0.310	0.2	0.001	0.61	S-Aug.2019	-1.8
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products <sup>5</sup> .....	0.128	0.2	0.000	0.83	S-Sep.2019	0.2
Bacon and related products <sup>6</sup> .....		-0.1		0.99	-	-
Breakfast sausage and related products <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		1.1		1.20	L-May 2019	1.9
Ham.....	0.062	1.9	0.001	1.81	L-Mar.2019	3.1
Ham, excluding canned <sup>6</sup> .....		1.8		1.73	L-Mar.2019	2.5
Pork chops <sup>4</sup> .....	0.048	-1.7	-0.001	1.57	S-Oct.2019	-2.7
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs <sup>5</sup> .....	0.072	-0.9	-0.001	1.30	S-Aug.2019	-2.4
Other meats.....	0.225	1.2	0.003	0.54	L-Jul.2017	2.1
Frankfurters <sup>6</sup> .....		4.8		1.31	L-Jul.2017	5.4
Lunchmeats <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		0.9		0.59	L-Mar.2018	1.1
Lamb and organ meats <sup>4, 6</sup> .....						
Lamb and mutton <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....						
Poultry <sup>4</sup> .....	0.323	-1.2	-0.004	0.63	S-Jan.2018	-1.3
Chicken <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.266	-1.7	-0.005	0.70	S-Dec.2015	-1.7
Fresh whole chicken <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		-2.1		1.43	S-Sep.2019	-2.2
Fresh and frozen chicken parts <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		-1.6		0.77	S-Jan.2018	-2.0
Other uncooked poultry including turkey <sup>5</sup> .....	0.058	0.1	0.000	1.43	S-Oct.2019	-1.0
Fish and seafood.....	0.268	0.7	0.002	0.47	L-May 2019	1.3
Fresh fish and seafood <sup>5</sup> .....	0.135	0.7	0.001	0.71	-	-
Processed fish and seafood <sup>5</sup> .....	0.133	0.9	0.001	0.65	L-Aug.2018	0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Shelf stable fish and seafood <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		0.7		0.97	L-Sep.2019	1.9
Frozen fish and seafood <sup>6</sup> .....		0.0		0.84	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Eggs.....	0.102	-1.4	-0.001	0.98	S-Oct.2019	-2.1
Dairy and related products.....	0.768	0.2	0.001	0.31	L-Nov.2019	0.5
Milk <sup>5</sup> .....	0.209	2.1	0.004	0.48	L-Nov.2012	2.5
Fresh whole milk <sup>6</sup> .....		1.8		0.70	L-Mar.2014	2.4
Fresh milk other than whole <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		2.1		0.52	L-Apr.2011	2.7
Cheese and related products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.260	-0.2	-0.001	0.55	S-Jul.2019	-0.2
Ice cream and related products.....	0.108	0.5	0.001	0.86	L-Oct.2019	0.7
Other dairy and related products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.192	0.2	0.000	0.56	L-Jul.2019	0.3
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.317	0.1	0.001	0.35	L-Oct.2019	0.5
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.039	0.2	0.002	0.41	L-Oct.2019	0.5
Fresh fruits.....	0.537	-1.4	-0.008	0.56	S-Oct.2018	-1.9
Apples.....	0.074	-0.9	-0.001	1.21	L-Oct.2019	3.0
Bananas <sup>4</sup> .....	0.078	-0.8	-0.001	0.80	S-Jul.2019	-1.1
Citrus fruits <sup>5</sup> .....	0.135	-0.2	0.000	0.97	L-Nov.2019	2.1
Oranges, including tangerines <sup>6</sup> .....		-0.2		1.35	L-Nov.2019	3.1
Other fresh fruits <sup>5</sup> .....	0.250	-3.6	-0.009	0.97	S-Jan.2017	-3.7
Fresh vegetables.....	0.502	2.0	0.010	0.59	L-Dec.2018	2.2
Potatoes.....	0.076	1.0	0.001	1.57	L-Oct.2019	1.7
Lettuce <sup>4</sup> .....	0.063	0.5	0.000	2.16	L-Nov.2019	6.3
Tomatoes.....	0.080	5.1	0.004	1.38	L-Oct.2016	5.1
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.282	1.3	0.004	0.74	L-Apr.2017	3.3
Processed fruits and vegetables <sup>5</sup> .....	0.278	-0.5	-0.002	0.49	S-Jul.2019	-0.5
Canned fruits and vegetables <sup>5</sup> .....	0.145	-1.0	-0.001	0.69	S-Jul.2019	-1.1
Canned fruits <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		-1.4		0.88	S-Apr.2019	-2.4
Canned vegetables <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		-0.4		0.98	-	-
Frozen fruits and vegetables <sup>5</sup> .....	0.083	1.6	0.001	0.94	L-May 2015	2.2
Frozen vegetables <sup>6</sup> .....		1.5		1.21	L-Feb.2019	1.7
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried <sup>5</sup> .....	0.051	-0.2	0.000	0.79	L-Nov.2019	1.3
Dried beans, peas, and lentils <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-0.2		1.47	L-Nov.2019	0.1
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.903	0.4	0.003	0.38	L-Nov.2019	0.5
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks <sup>5</sup> .....	0.642	0.6	0.004	0.45	L-May 2019	1.0
Carbonated drinks.....	0.263	0.4	0.001	0.83	L-Nov.2019	1.2
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.006	0.2	0.000	0.65	S-Nov.2019	0.2
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>5</sup> .....	0.372	0.3	0.001	0.54	S-Nov.2019	-0.4
Beverage materials including coffee and tea <sup>5</sup> .....	0.261	-0.6	-0.002	0.63	L-Nov.2019	0.9
Coffee.....	0.167	-0.5	-0.001	0.90	L-Nov.2019	1.6
Roasted coffee <sup>6</sup> .....		0.2		0.99	L-Nov.2019	1.3
Instant coffee <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		-1.3		1.15	L-Nov.2019	1.7
Other beverage materials including tea <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.094	-0.7	-0.001	0.74	S-Aug.2019	-1.1
Other food at home.....	1.925	0.2	0.004	0.24	L-Sep.2019	0.3
Sugar and sweets <sup>4</sup> .....	0.262	2.6	0.007	0.64	L-EVER	-
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.035	0.7	0.000	0.84	L-Sep.2019	0.7
Candy and chewing gum <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.175	2.4	0.004	0.90	L-Sep.2011	2.5
Other sweets <sup>5</sup> .....	0.053	0.1	0.000	0.79	S-Nov.2019	-1.3
Fats and oils.....	0.209	1.2	0.003	0.51	L-May 2019	1.5
Butter and margarine <sup>5</sup> .....	0.062	2.0	0.001	0.97	L-Jun.2016	2.1
Butter <sup>6</sup> .....		1.7		1.57	L-May 2019	2.0
Margarine <sup>6</sup> .....		2.2		0.92	L-Apr.2017	2.2
Salad dressing <sup>5</sup> .....	0.051	1.4	0.001	0.93	L-May 2019	1.9
Other fats and oils including peanut butter <sup>5</sup> .....	0.096	0.5	0.000	0.87	L-May 2019	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Peanut butter <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-3.6		1.28	S-Dec.2017	-4.0
Other foods.....	1.453	-0.4	-0.005	0.25	S-Jul.2019	-0.7
Soups.....	0.085	0.7	0.001	1.06	L-Sep.2019	0.8
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.250	1.1	0.003	0.69	L-Oct.2019	1.2
Snacks <sup>4</sup> .....	0.329	-0.7	-0.002	0.66	L-Nov.2019	0.0
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.283	-0.7	-0.002	0.51	S-Apr.2019	-0.8
Salt and other seasonings and spices <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		0.1		1.05	S-Nov.2019	-0.7
Olives, pickles, relishes <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		4.0		0.63	L-Jan.2017	5.1
Sauces and gravies <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		-0.9		0.87	S-Nov.2019	-1.0
Other condiments <sup>6</sup> .....		-0.8		1.12	S-Oct.2019	-1.7
Baby food <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.042	-1.2	0.000	0.78	L-Nov.2019	-0.2
Other miscellaneous foods <sup>5</sup> .....	0.464	-1.0	-0.005	0.58	S-EVER	—
Prepared salads <sup>4, 7, 6</sup> .....		-0.5		0.87	S-May 2019	-2.7
Food away from home <sup>4</sup> .....	6.191	0.4	0.023	0.05	L-Feb.2019	0.4
Full service meals and snacks <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	3.127	0.4	0.011	0.06	L-Jun.2019	0.6
Limited service meals and snacks <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	2.665	0.4	0.011	0.10	—	—
Food at employee sites and schools <sup>5</sup> .....	0.145	0.1	0.000	0.11	L-Oct.2019	0.3
Food at elementary and secondary schools <sup>4, 8, 6</sup> .....		0.0		0.06	L-Nov.2019	0.0
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.081	0.3	0.000	0.25	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Other food away from home <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.173	0.0	0.000	0.09	—	—
Energy.....	6.706	-0.7	-0.049	0.16	S-Sep.2019	-0.8
Energy commodities.....	3.610	-1.6	-0.060	0.20	S-Aug.2019	-2.3
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.170	-1.4	-0.002	0.43	S-Jun.2019	-1.6
Fuel oil.....	0.106	-0.4	0.000	0.52	S-Sep.2019	-0.6
Propane, kerosene, and firewood <sup>9</sup> .....	0.063	-3.0	-0.002	0.60	S-Jan.2015	-4.5
Motor fuel.....	3.440	-1.6	-0.057	0.21	S-Aug.2019	-2.3
Gasoline (all types).....	3.362	-1.6	-0.057	0.21	S-Aug.2019	-2.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular <sup>6</sup> .....		-1.5		0.68	S-Sep.2019	-1.6
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade <sup>10, 6</sup> .....		-1.0		0.73	S-Aug.2019	-2.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium <sup>6</sup> .....		-1.3		0.76	S-Aug.2019	-1.3
Other motor fuels <sup>5</sup> .....	0.079	0.4	0.000	0.24	S-Oct.2019	0.2
Energy services.....	3.096	0.6	0.017	0.19	L-Oct.2019	0.7
Electricity.....	2.405	0.4	0.010	0.20	L-Oct.2019	0.6
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.691	1.0	0.007	0.31	L-Oct.2019	1.2
All items less food and energy.....	79.524	0.2	0.192	0.04	L-Nov.2019	0.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	20.137	0.0	-0.007	0.11	—	—
Household furnishings and supplies <sup>11</sup> .....	3.725	-0.1	-0.004	0.22	L-Nov.2019	-0.1
Window and floor coverings and other linens <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.279	4.4	0.012	1.10	L-EVER	—
Floor coverings <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.064	0.8	0.001	0.91	—	—
Window coverings <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.059	2.2	0.001	1.47	S-Nov.2019	0.4
Other linens <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.157	6.6	0.010	1.72	L-EVER	—
Furniture and bedding <sup>4</sup> .....	0.936	0.2	0.002	0.49	L-Sep.2019	0.9
Bedroom furniture <sup>4</sup> .....	0.336	0.6	0.002	0.62	L-Sep.2019	0.8
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.450	-0.5	-0.002	0.86	L-Nov.2019	0.0
Other furniture <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.141	1.7	0.002	0.99	L-Oct.2019	2.0
Infants' furniture <sup>4, 8, 6</sup> .....		1.0		0.37	L-Nov.2019	6.4
Appliances <sup>5</sup> .....	0.210	-0.8	-0.002	0.58	S-Feb.2019	-1.0
Major appliances <sup>5</sup> .....	0.068	-0.4	0.000	0.98	L-Nov.2019	0.3
Laundry equipment <sup>6</sup> .....		-1.6		1.42	L-Nov.2019	0.8
Other appliances <sup>5</sup> .....	0.140	-1.2	-0.002	0.70	S-May 2014	-2.3
Other household equipment and furnishings <sup>5</sup> .....	0.537	-0.4	-0.002	0.59	—	—
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items <sup>4</sup> .....	0.313	0.3	0.001	0.93	L-Nov.2019	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Indoor plants and flowers <sup>12</sup> .....	0.091	-1.6	-0.001	0.64	S-Jun.2018	-1.8
Dishes and flatware <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.054	5.1	0.003	1.39	L-Jun.2019	6.1
Nonelectric cookware and tableware <sup>5</sup> .....	0.079	1.1	0.001	0.96	—	—
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>5</sup> ....	0.872	0.0	0.000	0.43	S-Nov.2019	-1.2
Tools, hardware and supplies <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.238	1.0	0.002	0.60	L-Dec.2018	1.6
Outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>5</sup> .....	0.448	-0.2	-0.001	0.52	S-Nov.2019	-0.7
Housekeeping supplies <sup>4</sup> .....	0.891	-0.1	-0.001	0.31	S-Aug.2019	-0.6
Household cleaning products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.351	-0.1	0.000	0.34	S-Oct.2019	-0.1
Household paper products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.221	-0.8	-0.002	0.59	S-Jul.2019	-0.8
Miscellaneous household products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.319	0.2	0.001	0.66	L-Oct.2019	0.2
Apparel.....	2.810	0.7	0.019	0.52	L-Jun.2019	0.9
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.697	0.6	0.005	0.66	L-Sep.2019	1.4
Men's apparel.....	0.553	2.3	0.014	0.74	L-Feb.2009	3.1
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.103	1.5	0.002	2.12	L-Aug.2019	1.7
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories <sup>4</sup> .....	0.155	4.2	0.006	1.11	L-Feb.2019	5.2
Men's shirts and sweaters <sup>5</sup> .....	0.159	-1.0	-0.002	1.15	S-Nov.2019	-2.0
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.131	6.2	0.008	1.22	L-Oct.2013	10.5
Boys' apparel.....	0.144	-5.8	-0.008	1.46	S-EVER	—
Women's and girls' apparel.....	1.158	0.2	0.002	0.93	S-Oct.2019	-2.7
Women's apparel.....	0.961	-0.1	-0.001	1.09	S-Oct.2019	-2.7
Women's outerwear.....	0.067	-5.5	-0.004	1.87	S-Aug.2012	-7.7
Women's dresses.....	0.106	-2.3	-0.003	1.58	S-Aug.2019	-2.7
Women's suits and separates <sup>5</sup> .....	0.496	-0.7	-0.003	1.54	S-Oct.2019	-4.7
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories <sup>5</sup> .....	0.282	3.5	0.010	1.38	L-Feb.2009	4.6
Girls' apparel.....	0.197	1.8	0.004	1.95	L-Nov.2019	2.5
Footwear.....	0.668	1.3	0.009	0.71	L-Jan.2019	2.2
Men's footwear <sup>4</sup> .....	0.233	1.3	0.003	0.99	L-Sep.2019	1.5
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.140	1.3	0.002	1.31	L-Jul.2019	1.3
Women's footwear.....	0.295	1.7	0.005	0.91	L-Feb.2018	2.0
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.133	1.2	0.002	1.21	L-Feb.2019	1.7
Jewelry and watches <sup>9</sup> .....	0.154	2.0	0.003	2.07	L-Jun.2019	3.9
Watches <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.038	2.4	0.001	1.91	L-Oct.2019	3.4
Jewelry <sup>9</sup> .....	0.116	2.7	0.003	2.46	L-Jun.2019	4.8
Transportation commodities less motor fuel <sup>11</sup> .....	6.899	-0.4	-0.028	0.11	S-Oct.2019	-0.5
New vehicles.....	3.734	0.0	0.001	0.19	S-Nov.2019	-0.1
New cars and trucks <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		0.0		0.17	S-Nov.2019	-0.1
New cars <sup>6</sup> .....		0.2		0.17	L-Mar.2019	0.3
New trucks <sup>13, 6</sup> .....		-0.1		0.20	S-Aug.2019	-0.1
Used cars and trucks.....	2.533	-1.2	-0.031	0.02	S-Oct.2019	-1.2
Motor vehicle parts and equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	0.397	0.4	0.002	0.36	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Tires <sup>4</sup> .....	0.252	-0.2	-0.001	0.35	—	—
Vehicle accessories other than tires <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.145	1.4	0.002	0.62	L-Nov.2008	1.7
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires <sup>4, 6</sup> ....		1.8		0.47	L-Jan.1980	1.8
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		-3.0		1.56	S-Apr.2019	-5.2
Medical care commodities.....	1.643	-0.6	-0.009	0.30	S-Feb.2019	-0.7
Medicinal drugs <sup>11</sup> .....	1.569	-0.4	-0.007	0.31	S-Jun.2019	-0.4
Prescription drugs.....	1.184	-0.4	-0.005	0.32	S-Jun.2019	-0.6
Nonprescription drugs <sup>4, 11</sup> .....	0.385	-1.3	-0.005	0.53	S-Sep.2017	-1.4
Medical equipment and supplies <sup>4, 11</sup> .....	0.074	-0.8	-0.001	0.59	L-Nov.2019	1.0
Recreation commodities <sup>11</sup> .....	2.040	0.1	0.003	0.22	L-Nov.2019	0.1
Video and audio products <sup>11</sup> .....	0.275	-0.9	-0.002	0.38	L-Oct.2019	-0.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Televisions.....	0.097	-1.7	-0.002	0.68	L-Oct.2019	-1.4
Other video equipment <sup>5</sup> .....	0.042	-1.4	-0.001	0.88	S-Apr.2019	-1.4
Audio equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	0.078	0.2	0.000	0.84	L-Oct.2019	0.5
Recorded music and music subscriptions <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.046	-0.7	0.000	0.67	S-Sep.2019	-3.6
Pets and pet products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.653	-0.1	-0.001	0.24	S-Sep.2019	-0.1
Pet food <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-0.3		0.26	S-Sep.2019	-0.3
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.2		0.45	S-Nov.2019	0.1
Sporting goods.....	0.597	0.6	0.004	0.56	L-Nov.2019	0.8
Sports vehicles including bicycles <sup>4</sup> .....	0.362	0.6	0.002	0.79	L-Nov.2019	1.2
Sports equipment.....	0.225	0.0	0.000	0.53	L-Oct.2019	0.4
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.025	2.4	0.001	0.88	L-Feb.2013	2.5
Film and photographic supplies <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....						
Photographic equipment <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		2.6		1.01	L-Jun.2016	2.8
Recreational reading materials <sup>4</sup> .....	0.117	1.4	0.002	1.00	L-Oct.2019	3.0
Newspapers and magazines <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.066	2.4	0.002	1.26	L-Oct.2019	3.1
Recreational books <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.049	-0.1	0.000	1.25	L-Oct.2019	2.8
Other recreational goods <sup>5</sup> .....	0.374	-0.2	-0.001	0.48	L-Oct.2019	-0.2
Toys.....	0.289	-0.3	-0.001	0.50	L-Sep.2019	-0.2
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment <sup>1, 6</sup> .....		-0.4		0.68	L-Sep.2019	-0.4
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.021	0.4	0.000	1.24	L-Nov.2019	0.9
Music instruments and accessories <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.047	0.4	0.000	0.64	L-Nov.2019	2.0
Education and communication commodities <sup>11</sup> .....	0.521	-1.2	-0.006	0.46	S-Oct.2019	-1.4
Educational books and supplies.....	0.110	-1.7	-0.002	0.76	S-Jun.2018	-1.8
College textbooks <sup>4, 14, 6</sup> .....		-2.7		0.84	S-EVER	—
Information technology commodities <sup>11</sup> .....	0.411	-1.1	-0.005	0.53	L-Nov.2019	-0.5
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants <sup>7</sup> .....	0.298	-1.1	-0.003	0.68	L-Nov.2019	0.0
Computer software and accessories <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.019	-1.2	0.000	1.50	S-Nov.2019	-2.8
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items <sup>5</sup> .....	0.094	-1.4	-0.001	0.81	L-Oct.2019	-1.4
Alcoholic beverages.....	1.023	0.3	0.003	0.18	L-Jul.2019	0.4
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.572	0.4	0.002	0.27	L-May 2019	0.7
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.220	0.8	0.002	0.34	L-Aug.2014	0.8
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.092	0.4	0.000	0.44	S-Nov.2019	-0.2
Whiskey at home <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		1.5		0.90	L-Jul.2019	2.0
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		1.0		0.62	L-Feb.2019	1.1
Wine at home.....	0.259	-0.1	0.000	0.47	L-Aug.2019	0.3
Alcoholic beverages away from home <sup>4</sup> .....	0.452	0.4	0.002	0.22	S-Nov.2019	0.0
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.5		0.25	S-Nov.2019	0.0
Wine away from home <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.2		0.17	S-Nov.2019	-0.2
Distilled spirits away from home <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.2		0.25	L-Sep.2019	0.3
Other goods <sup>11</sup> .....	1.476	0.5	0.008	0.21	L-Aug.2019	0.6
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.587	0.3	0.002	0.13	—	—
Cigarettes <sup>5</sup> .....	0.509	0.4	0.002	0.13	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Tobacco products other than cigarettes <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.060	-0.5	0.000	0.39	S-Apr.2019	-0.6
Personal care products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.689	0.1	0.001	0.28	L-Nov.2019	0.1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.370	-0.2	-0.001	0.37	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements <sup>4</sup> .....	0.311	0.4	0.001	0.44	L-Aug.2019	0.5
Miscellaneous personal goods <sup>5</sup> .....	0.200	2.9	0.006	1.05	L-Aug.2019	3.1
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap <sup>6</sup> .....		0.2		1.05	S-Nov.2019	-0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Infants' equipment <sup>4, 8, 6</sup> .....		16.1		1.19	L-EVER	-
Services less energy services.....	59.387	0.3	0.204	0.04	L-Nov.2019	0.3
Shelter.....	33.158	0.4	0.118	0.05	L-May 2018	0.4
Rent of shelter <sup>15</sup> .....	32.787	0.4	0.116	0.06	L-Apr.2019	0.4
Rent of primary residence.....	7.792	0.4	0.028	0.04	L-Jun.2019	0.4
Lodging away from home <sup>5</sup> .....	0.924	0.2	0.002	1.55	L-Nov.2019	0.6
Housing at school, excluding board <sup>15</sup> .....	0.118	0.2	0.000	0.04	S-Nov.2019	0.1
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.807	0.1	0.001	1.76	L-Nov.2019	0.6
Owners' equivalent rent of residences <sup>15</sup> .....	24.071	0.3	0.082	0.04	L-Sep.2019	0.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence <sup>15</sup> ..	22.864	0.3	0.078	0.04	L-Sep.2019	0.3
Tenants' and household insurance <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.371	-0.3	-0.001	0.07	S-Aug.2019	-0.3
Water and sewer and trash collection services <sup>5</sup> .....	1.083	0.2	0.003	0.08	-	-
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.795	0.0	0.000	0.09	S-Feb.2019	0.0
Garbage and trash collection <sup>4, 13</sup> .....	0.288	0.9	0.003	0.15	L-Nov.2018	3.0
Household operations <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.875	0.1	0.001	0.21	-	-
Domestic services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.291	0.2	0.001	0.29	L-Nov.2019	0.9
Gardening and lawncare services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.303		-0.001	0.06	-	-
Moving, storage, freight expense <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.087	1.3	0.001	0.60	L-Jul.2019	2.1
Repair of household items <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.117	0.5	0.001	0.22	L-Jun.2019	2.3
Medical care services.....	7.190	0.3	0.025	0.17	-	-
Professional services.....	3.643	-0.2	-0.007	0.13	S-Aug.2018	-0.2
Physicians' services.....	1.811	-0.4	-0.007	0.17	S-Nov.2017	-0.5
Dental services.....	0.990	-0.3	-0.003	0.10	S-Aug.2018	-0.7
Eyeglasses and eye care <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.369	-0.1	0.000	0.24	S-Sep.2019	-0.6
Services by other medical professionals <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.474	0.2	0.001	0.14	L-Sep.2019	0.4
Hospital and related services.....	2.378	0.7	0.016	0.21	L-Oct.2019	0.9
Hospital services <sup>16</sup> .....	2.186	0.8	0.016	0.24	L-Oct.2019	1.1
Inpatient hospital services <sup>16, 6</sup> .....		0.6		0.32	L-Oct.2019	1.1
Outpatient hospital services <sup>9, 6</sup> .....		1.0		0.25	L-Aug.2019	1.2
Nursing homes and adult day services <sup>16</sup> .....	0.122	0.0	0.000	0.13	S-Aug.2019	0.0
Care of invalids and elderly at home <sup>4, 8</sup> .....	0.069	0.0	0.000	0.11	S-Nov.2019	-0.3
Health insurance <sup>4, 8</sup> .....	1.170	1.7	0.020	0.20	L-Oct.2019	2.2
Transportation services.....	5.399	0.3	0.014	0.11	L-Aug.2019	0.3
Leased cars and trucks <sup>4, 14</sup> .....	0.646	-0.2	-0.001	0.37	L-Oct.2019	0.0
Car and truck rental <sup>5</sup> .....	0.129	1.2	0.002	1.64	L-Nov.2019	4.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair <sup>4</sup> .....	1.077	0.2	0.002	0.19	L-Oct.2019	0.2
Motor vehicle body work <sup>4</sup> .....	0.058	-0.2	0.000	0.25	S-Jun.2017	-0.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing <sup>4</sup> .....	0.627	0.0	0.000	0.23	S-Oct.2019	0.0
Motor vehicle repair <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.333	0.5	0.002	0.26	L-Apr.2019	0.5
Motor vehicle insurance.....	1.701	-0.2	-0.004	0.11	S-May 2019	-0.3
Motor vehicle fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.573	0.3	0.002	0.13	L-Oct.2019	0.5
State motor vehicle registration and license fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.297	0.4	0.001	0.11	L-Oct.2019	0.6
Parking and other fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.261	0.2	0.001	0.25	S-Nov.2019	0.2
Parking fees and tolls <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		0.0		0.26	S-Aug.2019	-0.5
Automobile service clubs <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.2		0.31	-	-
Public transportation.....	1.274	0.2	0.003	0.37	L-Aug.2019	0.5
Airline fares.....	0.786	0.7	0.005	0.57	L-May 2019	1.1
Other intercity transportation.....	0.180	0.3	0.000	0.70	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Intercity bus fare <sup>4, 7, 6</sup> .....		-16.3		1.47	S-EVER	-
Intercity train fare <sup>4, 7, 6</sup> .....						
Ship fare <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.2		0.75	L-Aug.2019	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Intracity transportation <sup>4</sup> .....	0.304	0.3	0.001	0.35	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Intracity mass transit <sup>4, 11, 6</sup> .....		0.1		0.13	L-Oct.2019	0.1
Recreation services <sup>11</sup> .....	3.781	0.3	0.011	0.17	S-Sep.2019	0.0
Video and audio services <sup>11</sup> .....	1.243	0.4	0.006	0.17	S-Nov.2019	0.3
Cable and satellite television service <sup>13</sup> .....	1.159	0.7	0.008	0.19	S-Nov.2019	0.4
Video discs and other media, including rental of video <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.084	-2.4	-0.002	0.95	S-Jul.2019	-4.3
Video discs and other media <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-4.1		1.68	S-Jul.2019	-6.2
Rental of video discs and other media <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.2		0.76	L-Sep.2019	0.6
Pet services including veterinary <sup>5</sup> .....	0.551	0.3	0.002	0.16	S-Oct.2019	0.3
Pet services <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.2		0.24	S-Aug.2019	-0.4
Veterinarian services <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		0.2		0.25	S-Sep.2019	0.1
Photographers and photo processing <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.044	0.2	0.000	0.46	L-Oct.2019	1.2
Photographer fees <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-0.3		0.62	S-Nov.2019	-0.3
Photo processing <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.6		0.62	L-Aug.2019	0.7
Other recreation services <sup>5</sup> .....	1.942	0.2	0.004	0.31	L-Nov.2019	0.8
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.701	0.5	0.004	0.35	S-Sep.2019	-0.5
Admissions.....	0.704	-0.1	-0.001	0.69	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.3		0.54	L-Oct.2019	0.7
Admission to sporting events <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.4		2.10	S-Sep.2019	-1.6
Fees for lessons or instructions <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.213	0.2	0.000	0.43	L-Nov.2019	1.2
Education and communication services <sup>11</sup> .....	6.249	0.4	0.024	0.07	L-Jan.2013	0.4
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.922	0.4	0.011	0.10	L-Mar.2019	0.4
College tuition and fees.....	1.579	0.5	0.008	0.16	L-Oct.2018	0.6
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.427	0.3	0.001	0.06	—	—
Day care and preschool <sup>12</sup> .....	0.762	0.1	0.001	0.13	S-Aug.2019	0.0
Technical and business school tuition and fees <sup>5</sup> .....	0.036	0.4	0.000	0.12	L-Sep.2019	0.9
Postage and delivery services <sup>5</sup> .....	0.108	0.6	0.001	0.03	L-Feb.2019	1.4
Postage.....	0.098	0.8	0.001	0.00	L-Feb.2019	1.5
Delivery services <sup>5</sup> .....	0.010	-1.4	0.000	0.27	S-Jan.2016	-2.7
Telephone services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	2.305	0.3	0.006	0.10	L-Nov.2019	0.5
Wireless telephone services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	1.908	0.0	0.000	0.05	S-Oct.2019	0.0
Land-line telephone services <sup>4, 11</sup> .....	0.397	1.6	0.006	0.36	L-Jan.2014	1.6
Internet services and electronic information providers <sup>5</sup> .....	0.902	0.7	0.006	0.22	L-Nov.2019	0.7
Other personal services <sup>4, 11</sup> .....	1.651	0.6	0.010	0.13	L-Feb.2019	0.6
Personal care services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.666	0.7	0.005	0.14	L-Jun.2018	0.8
Haircuts and other personal care services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.666	0.7	0.005	0.14	L-Jun.2018	0.8
Miscellaneous personal services.....	0.984	0.6	0.006	0.15	L-Feb.2019	0.7
Legal services <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.250	0.7	0.002	0.12	L-Feb.2019	0.9
Funeral expenses <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.141	0.3	0.000	0.19	S-Nov.2019	0.2
Laundry and dry cleaning services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.219	0.3	0.001	0.22	S-Nov.2019	0.1
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.030	0.2	0.000	0.36	—	—
Financial services <sup>9</sup> .....	0.232	0.8	0.002	0.20	S-Nov.2019	0.0
Checking account and other bank services <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.0		0.00	—	—
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		2.0		0.31	L-May 2019	3.6
<b>Special aggregate indexes</b>						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2020, 1-month analysis table — Continued**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2019-Jan. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
All items less food.....	86.229	0.1	0.120	0.04	S-Sep.2019	0.1
All items less shelter.....	66.842	0.0	0.025	0.05	S-Sep.2019	0.0
All items less food and shelter.....	53.072	0.0	0.000	0.06	S-Sep.2019	0.0
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	46.366	0.2	0.073	0.06	L-Nov.2019	0.2
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	43.833	0.2	0.102	0.07	L-Nov.2019	0.2
All items less medical care.....	91.167	0.1	0.130	0.04	S-Sep.2019	0.1
All items less energy.....	93.294	0.2	0.220	0.04	L-Nov.2019	0.2
Commodities.....	37.518	-0.2	-0.072	0.07	S-Aug.2019	-0.2
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.604	0.1	0.024	0.12	L-Aug.2019	0.1
Commodities less food.....	23.747	-0.4	-0.099	0.09	S-Jan.2019	-0.7
Commodities less food and beverages.....	22.724	-0.4	-0.101	0.10	S-Jan.2019	-0.8
Services.....	62.482	0.4	0.220	0.04	L-Mar.2014	0.4
Services less rent of shelter <sup>15</sup> .....	29.696	0.2	0.066	0.06	L-Nov.2019	0.3
Services less medical care services.....	55.292	0.3	0.153	0.04	L-Nov.2019	0.3
Durables.....	10.679	-0.4	-0.045	0.12	S-Sep.2018	-0.4
Nondurables.....	26.838	-0.2	-0.044	0.08	S-Sep.2019	-0.2
Nondurables less food.....	13.068	-0.5	-0.066	0.15	S-Sep.2019	-0.6
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	12.045	-0.6	-0.068	0.16	S-Sep.2019	-0.6
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	9.235	-1.0	-0.093	0.13	S-Aug.2019	-1.2
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	10.258	-0.9	-0.091	0.12	S-Aug.2019	-1.0
Housing.....	42.107	0.3	0.133	0.05	L-Sep.2019	0.3
Education and communication <sup>5</sup> .....	6.770	0.3	0.018	0.07	L-Nov.2019	0.3
Education <sup>5</sup> .....	3.032	0.3	0.009	0.10	L-Mar.2019	0.3
Communication <sup>5</sup> .....	3.738	0.2	0.008	0.10	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Information and information processing <sup>5</sup> .....	3.630	0.2	0.008	0.11	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Information technology, hardware and services <sup>17</sup> .....	1.325	0.1	0.002	0.24	L-Nov.2019	0.3
Recreation <sup>5</sup> .....	5.821	0.3	0.015	0.15	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Video and audio <sup>5</sup> .....	1.518	0.3	0.004	0.17	S-Nov.2019	0.2
Pets, pet products and services <sup>5</sup> .....	1.203	0.1	0.001	0.16	S-Sep.2019	0.0
Photography <sup>5</sup> .....	0.070	0.9	0.001	0.53	L-Nov.2018	0.9
Food and beverages.....	14.794	0.2	0.031	0.07	—	—
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.330	0.1	0.008	0.13	L-Nov.2019	0.2
Other services.....	11.681	0.4	0.046	0.07	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Apparel less footwear.....	2.142	0.5	0.011	0.64	L-Nov.2019	0.6
Fuels and utilities.....	4.349	0.4	0.017	0.14	L-Oct.2019	0.6
Household energy.....	3.266	0.5	0.015	0.18	L-Oct.2019	0.7
Medical care.....	8.833	0.2	0.016	0.18	S-Feb.2019	0.0
Transportation.....	15.738	-0.6	-0.093	0.08	S-Jan.2019	-1.4
Private transportation.....	14.465	-0.7	-0.100	0.09	S-Jan.2019	-1.4
New and used motor vehicles <sup>5</sup> .....	7.277	-0.4	-0.029	0.11	S-Oct.2019	-0.4
Utilities and public transportation.....	8.917	0.2	0.019	0.10	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.600	-0.1	-0.002	0.18	L-Nov.2019	0.0
Other goods and services.....	3.127	0.6	0.020	0.12	L-Apr.2018	0.7
Personal care <sup>4</sup> .....	2.540	0.7	0.018	0.15	L-Apr.2018	0.7

<sup>1</sup> The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that month the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

<sup>2</sup> A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 0.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.15 percent, the margin of error on this item's 1-month percent change would be 0.6 percent, plus or minus 0.3 percent.

<sup>3</sup> If the current seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change is greater than the previous published 1-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 1-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 1-month change. If the current 1-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 1-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 1-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparisons are used. For example, 0.8% is greater than 0.6%, -0.4% is less than -0.2%, and -0.2% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

<sup>4</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>5</sup> Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

<sup>6</sup> Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

<sup>8</sup> Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

<sup>9</sup> Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

<sup>10</sup> Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

<sup>11</sup> Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

<sup>12</sup> Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

<sup>13</sup> Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

<sup>14</sup> Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

<sup>15</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>16</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

<sup>17</sup> Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2020, 12-month analysis table**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	2.5		0.08	L-Oct.2018	2.5
Food.....	13.771	1.8	0.244	0.15	-	-
Food at home.....	7.579	0.7	0.055	0.19	-	-
Cereals and bakery products.....	0.984	0.3	0.003	0.44	-	-
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.301	0.4	0.001	0.80	L-Oct.2019	0.9
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.040	-0.5	0.000	1.08	S-Sep.2019	-1.3
Breakfast cereal.....	0.140	-0.1	0.000	1.01	L-Oct.2019	0.1
Rice, pasta, cornmeal.....	0.121	1.2	0.002	1.35	L-Oct.2019	2.0
Rice <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-2.1		1.84	L-Nov.2019	-1.6
Bakery products.....	0.682	0.3	0.002	0.55	S-May.2018	0.0
Bread <sup>4</sup> .....	0.196	1.4	0.003	0.98	S-Aug.2019	1.2
White bread <sup>5</sup> .....		2.0		1.32	S-Aug.2019	1.3
Bread other than white <sup>5</sup> .....		0.6		1.32	S-Jun.2018	-0.1
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins <sup>4</sup> .....	0.099	-2.0	-0.002	1.35	S-Feb.2017	-2.2
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.175	1.0	0.002	1.01	L-Sep.2019	2.5
Cookies <sup>5</sup> .....		0.5		1.31	L-Nov.2019	0.5
Fresh cakes and cupcakes <sup>5</sup> .....		0.9		1.09	L-Nov.2019	2.6
Other bakery products.....	0.212	-0.5	-0.001	0.89	S-Aug.2018	-0.6
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts <sup>5</sup> .....		1.6		1.97	S-Sep.2018	1.0
Crackers, bread, and cracker products <sup>5</sup> .....		-1.3		1.60	S-Sep.2018	-1.3
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers <sup>5</sup> .....		-0.9		0.81	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.682	1.9	0.031	0.33	S-Nov.2019	1.0
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.581	2.3	0.035	0.35	S-Nov.2019	1.6
Meats.....	0.989	3.4	0.032	0.44	S-Nov.2019	2.5
Beef and veal.....	0.454	3.9	0.017	0.59	S-Nov.2019	2.6
Uncooked ground beef.....	0.167	4.0	0.007	0.86	S-Nov.2019	2.2
Uncooked beef roasts <sup>4</sup> .....	0.070	5.4	0.003	1.62	S-Nov.2019	4.8
Uncooked beef steaks <sup>4</sup> .....	0.176	3.2	0.005	0.93	S-Nov.2019	2.2
Uncooked other beef and veal <sup>4</sup> .....	0.041	4.0	0.002	1.19	S-Nov.2019	3.2
Pork.....	0.310	3.2	0.010	0.91	S-Nov.2019	2.7
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.128	3.3	0.004	1.14	S-Nov.2019	2.9
Bacon and related products <sup>5</sup> .....		2.7		1.48	L-Nov.2019	3.8
Breakfast sausage and related products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		3.7		1.62	S-Nov.2019	1.9
Ham.....	0.062	4.6	0.003	3.14	L-Nov.2019	5.3
Ham, excluding canned <sup>5</sup> .....		4.3		3.40	L-Nov.2019	5.2
Pork chops.....	0.048	4.3	0.002	2.19	L-Apr.2018	5.7
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs <sup>4</sup> .....	0.072	1.6	0.001	2.01	S-Nov.2019	0.7
Other meats.....	0.225	2.5	0.006	0.72	L-Oct.2015	2.5
Frankfurters <sup>5</sup> .....		4.2		1.91	L-Aug.2019	5.6
Lunchmeats <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		2.9		0.88	L-Jul.2015	2.9
Lamb and organ meats <sup>5</sup> .....						
Lamb and mutton <sup>4, 5</sup> .....						
Poultry.....	0.323	0.7	0.002	0.77	S-Nov.2019	0.1
Chicken <sup>4</sup> .....	0.266	-0.1	0.000	0.91	S-Oct.2019	-0.8
Fresh whole chicken <sup>5</sup> .....		2.2		1.77	S-Nov.2019	-0.3
Fresh and frozen chicken parts <sup>5</sup> .....		-0.8		1.08	S-Aug.2019	-0.8
Other uncooked poultry including turkey <sup>4</sup> .....	0.058	4.5	0.003	2.42	L-Feb.2013	5.1
Fish and seafood.....	0.268	0.4	0.001	0.76	L-Oct.2019	0.7
Fresh fish and seafood <sup>4</sup> .....	0.135	0.9	0.001	1.11	L-Oct.2019	1.4
Processed fish and seafood <sup>4</sup> .....	0.133	-0.1	0.000	1.15	L-Oct.2019	-0.1
Shelf stable fish and seafood <sup>5</sup> .....		0.6		1.59	L-Oct.2019	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Frozen fish and seafood <sup>5</sup> .....		0.1		1.70	S-Sep.2019	-0.7
Eggs.....	0.102	-4.6	-0.005	1.58	S-Nov.2019	-7.9
Dairy and related products.....	0.768	2.7	0.020	0.43	L-Jan.2015	3.8
Milk <sup>4</sup> .....	0.209	6.0	0.012	0.78	L-Sep.2014	6.8
Fresh whole milk <sup>5</sup> .....		6.2		1.41	L-Nov.2014	6.3
Fresh milk other than whole <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		5.2		1.25	L-Sep.2014	5.8
Cheese and related products.....	0.260	3.5	0.008	0.71	L-Feb.2015	5.9
Ice cream and related products.....	0.108	0.8	0.001	1.16	L-Nov.2019	1.8
Other dairy and related products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.192	-0.5	-0.001	0.87	S-Nov.2018	-0.8
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.317	-1.0	-0.012	0.58	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.039	-1.7	-0.017	0.61	L-Nov.2019	-0.1
Fresh fruits.....	0.537	-4.3	-0.024	0.64	S-Feb.2017	-4.3
Apples.....	0.074	-4.8	-0.004	1.68	S-Oct.2018	-5.0
Bananas.....	0.078	0.6	0.000	1.27	—	—
Citrus fruits <sup>4</sup> .....	0.135	-5.9	-0.009	1.55	L-Nov.2019	-3.0
Oranges, including tangerines <sup>5</sup> .....		-5.5		2.14	L-Nov.2019	-2.1
Other fresh fruits <sup>4</sup> .....	0.250	-4.8	-0.012	1.12	S-Dec.2018	-4.8
Fresh vegetables.....	0.502	1.1	0.007	0.97	L-Nov.2019	1.5
Potatoes.....	0.076	5.3	0.004	2.45	S-Jul.2019	4.5
Lettuce.....	0.063	7.6	0.005	2.84	L-Nov.2019	14.5
Tomatoes.....	0.080	0.5	0.001	2.00	L-May 2019	1.2
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.282	-1.4	-0.003	1.12	L-Nov.2019	-0.7
Processed fruits and vegetables <sup>4</sup> .....	0.278	1.9	0.005	0.94	L-Nov.2019	2.1
Canned fruits and vegetables <sup>4</sup> .....	0.145	2.0	0.003	1.33	S-Jan.2019	0.7
Canned fruits <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		2.3		1.81	S-Nov.2019	1.7
Canned vegetables <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		2.0		1.74	S-Jan.2019	1.1
Frozen fruits and vegetables <sup>4</sup> .....	0.083	2.1	0.002	1.57	L-Apr.2016	2.9
Frozen vegetables <sup>5</sup> .....		3.7		1.70	L-Aug.2012	6.0
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried <sup>4</sup> .....	0.051	1.3	0.001	1.31	L-Nov.2019	2.1
Dried beans, peas, and lentils <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		2.0		2.39	L-Oct.2015	2.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.903	0.6	0.006	0.56	S-Sep.2018	0.6
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks <sup>4</sup> .....	0.642	1.1	0.007	0.71	S-Aug.2018	0.4
Carbonated drinks.....	0.263	0.8	0.002	1.43	S-Oct.2019	0.8
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>4</sup> .....	0.006	-1.6	0.000	1.37	L-Sep.2019	-1.0
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>4</sup> .....	0.372	1.4	0.005	0.79	S-Nov.2019	1.4
Beverage materials including coffee and tea <sup>4</sup> .....	0.261	-0.8	-0.002	0.82	L-Nov.2019	1.0
Coffee.....	0.167	-1.4	-0.002	1.08	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Roasted coffee <sup>5</sup> .....		-1.3		1.05	L-Nov.2019	-0.1
Instant coffee <sup>5</sup> .....		-3.4		2.32	S-Dec.2018	-4.0
Other beverage materials including tea <sup>4</sup> .....	0.094	0.3	0.000	1.16	S-Feb.2019	0.3
Other food at home.....	1.925	0.4	0.007	0.33	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Sugar and sweets.....	0.262	3.9	0.011	0.80	L-Oct.2019	3.9
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.035	5.1	0.002	1.49	L-Oct.2015	6.6
Candy and chewing gum <sup>4</sup> .....	0.175	4.4	0.008	1.07	L-Oct.2019	4.5
Other sweets <sup>4</sup> .....	0.053	1.4	0.001	1.22	S-Nov.2019	0.8
Fats and oils.....	0.209	-0.6	-0.001	0.77	L-Jun.2019	0.1
Butter and margarine <sup>4</sup> .....	0.062	0.7	0.001	1.23	L-Jun.2019	1.4
Butter <sup>5</sup> .....		1.8		1.96	L-May 2019	2.2
Margarine <sup>5</sup> .....		0.4		1.35	L-Jul.2019	0.4
Salad dressing <sup>4</sup> .....	0.051	1.5	0.001	1.42	L-Jun.2019	2.9
Other fats and oils including peanut butter <sup>4</sup> .....	0.096	-2.6	-0.003	1.19	S-Aug.2019	-2.6
Peanut butter <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-6.0		2.62	S-Oct.2019	-6.4
Other foods.....	1.453	-0.1	-0.003	0.36	S-Jul.2019	-0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Soups.....	0.085	0.7	0.001	1.43	L-Nov.2019	1.7
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.250	0.5	0.001	0.81	L-Nov.2019	1.3
Snacks.....	0.329	-1.9	-0.006	0.81	S-Nov.2019	-2.4
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.283	-0.5	-0.001	0.77	S-Nov.2016	-0.6
Salt and other seasonings and spices <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		0.4		1.22	L-Aug.2019	0.7
Olives, pickles, relishes <sup>4, 5</sup> .....				1.58	—	—
Sauces and gravies <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-0.9		1.28	L-Nov.2019	-0.9
Other condiments <sup>5</sup> .....		0.4		1.77	L-Nov.2019	0.8
Baby food <sup>4</sup> .....	0.042	-1.2	-0.001	2.13	S-Nov.2015	-1.4
Other miscellaneous foods <sup>4</sup> .....	0.464	1.2	0.003	0.74	S-Nov.2019	0.9
Prepared salads <sup>6, 5</sup> .....		4.8		1.29	S-Nov.2019	0.7
Food away from home.....	6.191	3.1	0.190	0.18	—	—
Full service meals and snacks <sup>4</sup> .....	3.127	3.4	0.104	0.39	L-Nov.2019	3.6
Limited service meals and snacks <sup>4</sup> .....	2.665	2.9	0.075	0.25	S-Jan.2019	2.8
Food at employee sites and schools <sup>4</sup> .....	0.145	1.7	0.003	0.45	L-Nov.2019	1.7
Food at elementary and secondary schools <sup>7, 5</sup> .....		2.2		0.39	S-Aug.2019	1.7
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors <sup>4</sup> .....	0.081	4.0	0.004	1.05	L-Nov.2019	4.0
Other food away from home <sup>4</sup> .....	0.173	2.0	0.004	0.47	—	—
Energy.....	6.706	6.2	0.444	0.28	L-Oct.2018	8.9
Energy commodities.....	3.610	12.1	0.458	0.33	L-Oct.2018	16.3
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.170	3.1	0.006	0.83	L-Nov.2018	10.1
Fuel oil.....	0.106	6.5	0.007	1.02	L-Nov.2018	16.1
Propane, kerosene, and firewood <sup>6</sup> .....	0.063	-2.0	-0.001	1.25	S-Nov.2019	-5.0
Motor fuel.....	3.440	12.6	0.452	0.34	L-Oct.2018	16.2
Gasoline (all types).....	3.362	12.8	0.450	0.34	L-Oct.2018	16.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular <sup>5</sup> .....		13.3		1.01	L-Oct.2018	16.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade <sup>9, 5</sup> .....		11.4		1.02	L-Oct.2018	15.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium <sup>5</sup> .....		10.0		0.99	L-Oct.2018	15.2
Other motor fuels <sup>4</sup> .....	0.079	2.7	0.002	0.49	L-Dec.2018	8.8
Energy services.....	3.096	-0.4	-0.014	0.46	L-Nov.2019	0.6
Electricity.....	2.405	0.5	0.012	0.50	L-Nov.2019	0.5
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.691	-3.2	-0.026	0.70	L-Nov.2019	1.1
All items less food and energy.....	79.524	2.3	1.798	0.09	—	—
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	20.137	-0.3	-0.044	0.21	S-Sep.2018	-0.3
Household furnishings and supplies <sup>10</sup> .....	3.725	0.0	0.002	0.44	S-Sep.2018	0.0
Window and floor coverings and other linens <sup>4</sup> .....	0.279	-1.4	-0.002	1.76	L-Sep.2019	-0.5
Floor coverings <sup>4</sup> .....	0.064	-0.2	0.000	2.53	L-Oct.2019	0.2
Window coverings <sup>4</sup> .....	0.059	4.1	0.002	3.82	S-Nov.2019	-2.5
Other linens <sup>4</sup> .....	0.157	-3.0	-0.004	2.71	L-Sep.2019	-2.0
Furniture and bedding.....	0.936	1.0	0.009	0.94	S-Nov.2018	0.8
Bedroom furniture.....	0.336	1.4	0.005	1.47	S-Oct.2019	0.6
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture <sup>4</sup> .....	0.450	0.7	0.003	1.78	S-Aug.2018	0.7
Other furniture <sup>4</sup> .....	0.141	1.0	0.002	2.17	L-Jul.2019	4.3
Infants' furniture <sup>7, 5</sup> .....				8.93	—	—
Appliances <sup>4</sup> .....	0.210	-2.1	-0.005	1.76	S-Mar.2018	-2.2
Major appliances <sup>4</sup> .....	0.068	-7.7	-0.007	2.33	S-Feb.2015	-7.8
Laundry equipment <sup>5</sup> .....		-8.6		2.81	S-Nov.2016	-9.7
Other appliances <sup>4</sup> .....	0.140	1.4	0.002	2.29	S-Oct.2019	0.7
Other household equipment and furnishings <sup>4</sup> .....	0.537	-1.6	-0.007	1.43	S-May 2019	-1.8
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items.....	0.313	-2.4	-0.006	2.31	S-Jul.2019	-3.0
Indoor plants and flowers <sup>11</sup> .....	0.091	-0.9	-0.001	1.94	S-May 2019	-0.9
Dishes and flatware <sup>4</sup> .....	0.054	5.0	0.003	4.67	L-Sep.2019	8.1
Nonelectric cookware and tableware <sup>4</sup> .....	0.079	-3.9	-0.003	3.13	L-Jul.2019	-2.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>4</sup> . . .	0.872	0.4	0.004	0.81	S-Apr.2019	0.3
Tools, hardware and supplies <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.238	-1.5	-0.002	1.49	L-Nov.2019	0.7
Outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.448	1.6	0.005	1.13	S-Jul.2019	1.3
Housekeeping supplies . . . . .	0.891	0.3	0.002	0.51	S-Jun.2018	0.1
Household cleaning products <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.351	0.8	0.003	0.71	S-Nov.2019	0.8
Household paper products <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.221	2.2	0.005	1.26	S-Aug.2019	2.2
Miscellaneous household products <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.319	-2.0	-0.006	1.24	S-Dec.2016	-2.1
Apparel . . . . .	2.810	-1.3	-0.039	0.86	S-Nov.2019	-1.6
Men's and boys' apparel . . . . .	0.697	-0.5	-0.004	1.76	L-Oct.2019	-0.3
Men's apparel . . . . .	0.553	2.1	0.012	1.51	L-Feb.2017	2.2
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear . . . . .	0.103	-2.3	-0.002	3.69	L-Nov.2019	4.3
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories . . . . .	0.155	5.7	0.009	3.27	L-Nov.2018	5.7
Men's shirts and sweaters <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.159	-2.0	-0.003	2.43	S-Nov.2019	-3.0
Men's pants and shorts . . . . .	0.131	6.6	0.009	2.31	L-Oct.2013	6.6
Boys' apparel . . . . .	0.144	-9.8	-0.017	5.37	S-Jan.2003	-11.2
Women's and girls' apparel . . . . .	1.158	-3.1	-0.037	1.54	S-Nov.2019	-3.6
Women's apparel . . . . .	0.961	-4.0	-0.041	1.74	S-Oct.2019	-5.3
Women's outerwear . . . . .	0.067	-12.1	-0.009	4.11	S-Aug.2012	-14.1
Women's dresses . . . . .	0.106	-7.8	-0.009	3.14	S-Nov.2019	-7.9
Women's suits and separates <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.496	-5.5	-0.029	2.49	S-Oct.2019	-7.5
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.282	2.3	0.007	2.54	L-Oct.2017	2.6
Girls' apparel . . . . .	0.197	2.3	0.004	3.27	S-Nov.2019	-2.2
Footwear . . . . .	0.668	0.9	0.006	1.44	S-Jul.2019	-0.5
Men's footwear . . . . .	0.233	-1.7	-0.004	1.93	S-Apr.2019	-2.8
Boys' and girls' footwear . . . . .	0.140	1.1	0.002	3.23	S-Jul.2019	0.8
Women's footwear . . . . .	0.295	2.7	0.008	1.86	L-Jan.2015	2.8
Infants' and toddlers' apparel . . . . .	0.133	-1.7	-0.002	2.75	L-Aug.2019	-0.1
Jewelry and watches <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	0.154	1.2	-0.002	3.57	L-Nov.2019	1.2
Watches <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	0.038	3.6	0.002	5.88	L-Jun.2019	4.8
Jewelry <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	0.116	-1.6	-0.004	4.18	L-Nov.2019	0.8
Transportation commodities less motor fuel <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	6.899	-0.6	-0.038	0.25	S-May 2018	-1.2
New vehicles . . . . .	3.734	0.1	0.006	0.43	—	—
New cars and trucks <sup>4, 5</sup> . . . . .		0.1		0.39	—	—
New cars <sup>5</sup> . . . . .		0.3		0.52	L-Aug.2019	0.6
New trucks <sup>12, 5</sup> . . . . .		0.2		0.46	S-Nov.2019	0.1
Used cars and trucks . . . . .	2.533	-2.0	-0.049	0.06	S-Nov.2017	-2.1
Motor vehicle parts and equipment . . . . .	0.397	1.9	0.007	0.68	L-Nov.2019	2.2
Tires . . . . .	0.252	0.7	0.002	0.83	S-Oct.2018	0.0
Vehicle accessories other than tires <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.145	3.7	0.006	1.13	L-Jan.2019	3.7
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires <sup>5</sup> . . . . .		4.1		1.17	L-Jul.2009	4.7
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids <sup>5</sup> . . . . .		-0.5		1.97	S-Nov.2019	-2.3
Medical care commodities . . . . .	1.643	1.7	0.030	0.79	S-Nov.2019	0.6
Medicinal drugs <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	1.569	1.8	0.030	0.82	S-Nov.2019	0.6
Prescription drugs . . . . .	1.184	2.5	0.033	0.95	S-Nov.2019	0.5
Nonprescription drugs <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	0.385	-0.5	-0.003	1.00	S-Apr.2019	-0.8
Medical equipment and supplies <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	0.074	-0.3	0.000	1.73	S-Apr.2018	-1.8
Recreation commodities <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	2.040	-1.1	-0.018	0.62	S-Jul.2019	-1.4
Video and audio products <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	0.275	-10.8	-0.024	0.81	S-Dec.2018	-11.0
Televisions . . . . .	0.097	-20.8	-0.020	1.38	S-Jan.2017	-21.8
Other video equipment <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.042	-1.5	0.000	2.24	S-Jun.2019	-2.2
Audio equipment . . . . .	0.078	-4.1	-0.002	2.28	S-Dec.2018	-4.2
Recorded music and music subscriptions <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.046	-3.9	-0.002	2.26	S-Sep.2019	-5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Pets and pet products.....	0.653	2.5	0.015	0.73	S-Jan.2019	2.2
Pet food <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		2.6		0.63	S-Apr.2019	2.2
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		2.1		1.18	S-Sep.2019	1.9
Sporting goods.....	0.597	0.8	0.004	1.48	L-Nov.2019	4.6
Sports vehicles including bicycles.....	0.362	2.7	0.008	2.36	L-Nov.2019	8.9
Sports equipment.....	0.225	-2.0	-0.004	1.42	L-Nov.2019	-1.3
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.025	2.9	0.001	1.95	L-Nov.2019	3.0
Film and photographic supplies <sup>4, 5</sup> .....						
Photographic equipment <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		1.9		1.71	L-Nov.2019	3.9
Recreational reading materials.....	0.117	2.8	0.003	1.66	S-Jul.2019	2.7
Newspapers and magazines <sup>4</sup> .....	0.066	6.0	0.004	2.30	S-Jul.2019	5.8
Recreational books <sup>4</sup> .....	0.049	-1.9	-0.001	2.36	S-Jul.2019	-2.2
Other recreational goods <sup>4</sup> .....	0.374	-5.7	-0.018	1.29	—	—
Toys.....	0.289	-7.3	-0.018	1.49	S-Jul.2019	-8.8
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment <sup>1, 5</sup> .....		-6.0		2.03	S-Jul.2019	-6.7
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies <sup>4</sup> .....	0.021	-2.8	-0.001	2.89	L-Nov.2019	4.4
Music instruments and accessories <sup>4</sup> .....	0.047	4.1	0.001	2.82	L-EVER	—
Education and communication commodities <sup>10</sup> .....	0.521	-6.4	-0.034	1.05	S-EVER	—
Educational books and supplies.....	0.110	-3.1	-0.004	2.02	S-May 2019	-4.0
College textbooks <sup>13, 5</sup> .....		-3.1		1.97	S-Nov.2019	-3.8
Information technology commodities <sup>10</sup> .....	0.411	-7.5	-0.031	1.23	S-Nov.2016	-7.6
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants <sup>6</sup> .....	0.298	-5.8	-0.018	1.59	S-Jun.2019	-5.9
Computer software and accessories <sup>4</sup> .....	0.019	-10.7	-0.003	2.89	L-Oct.2019	-10.2
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items <sup>4</sup> .....	0.094	-14.0	-0.010	1.92	L-Nov.2019	-13.8
Alcoholic beverages.....	1.023	0.8	0.008	0.38	L-Oct.2019	1.0
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.572	0.4	0.002	0.53	L-Nov.2019	0.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.220	1.9	0.005	0.72	L-Aug.2019	2.5
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.092	-0.2	0.000	1.03	L-Oct.2019	0.0
Whiskey at home <sup>5</sup> .....		0.1		1.17	S-Dec.2018	-0.3
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home <sup>5</sup> .....		-0.1		1.46	L-Sep.2019	0.6
Wine at home.....	0.259	-0.9	-0.002	0.98	S-Jun.2017	-1.0
Alcoholic beverages away from home.....	0.452	1.3	0.005	0.43	L-Aug.2019	1.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		0.5		0.82	L-Jul.2019	1.0
Wine away from home <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		1.2		1.00	S-Nov.2019	1.1
Distilled spirits away from home <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		2.1		0.60	L-Oct.2018	2.1
Other goods <sup>10</sup> .....	1.476	3.0	0.046	0.45	L-Nov.2019	3.3
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.587	5.4	0.035	0.32	S-Oct.2019	4.9
Cigarettes <sup>4</sup> .....	0.509	5.9	0.034	0.33	L-Sep.2019	6.2
Tobacco products other than cigarettes <sup>4</sup> .....	0.060	1.1	0.001	1.18	S-Jan.2015	0.6
Personal care products.....	0.689	-1.2	-0.008	0.58	S-Aug.2017	-1.6
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.370	0.0	0.000	0.77	S-Sep.2019	-0.3
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements.....	0.311	-2.7	-0.008	1.01	L-Nov.2019	-1.2
Miscellaneous personal goods <sup>4</sup> .....	0.200	9.4	0.019	2.55	L-EVER	—
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap <sup>5</sup> .....		7.7		2.41	S-Nov.2019	7.2
Infants' equipment <sup>7, 5</sup> .....		10.2		2.24	L-EVER	—
Services less energy services.....	59.387	3.1	1.842	0.11	L-Jul.2018	3.1
Shelter.....	33.158	3.3	1.102	0.15	L-Nov.2019	3.3
Rent of shelter <sup>14</sup> .....	32.787	3.4	1.102	0.15	L-Nov.2019	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Rent of primary residence.....	7.792	3.8	0.298	0.14	L-Sep.2019	3.8
Lodging away from home <sup>4</sup> .....	0.924	-0.2	0.000	2.54	—	—
Housing at school, excluding board <sup>14</sup> .....	0.118	2.3	0.003	0.25	—	—
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.807	-0.6	-0.002	2.87	—	—
Owners' equivalent rent of residences <sup>14</sup> .....	24.071	3.3	0.804	0.15	—	—
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence <sup>14</sup> .....	22.864	3.4	0.762	0.15	L-Sep.2019	3.4
Tenants' and household insurance <sup>4</sup> .....	0.371	-0.3	-0.001	0.42	S-Feb.2017	-0.3
Water and sewer and trash collection services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.083	3.0	0.033	0.33	L-Oct.2019	3.3
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.795	2.9	0.024	0.40	—	—
Garbage and trash collection <sup>12</sup> .....	0.288	3.2	0.009	0.66	L-Jul.2019	3.6
Household operations <sup>4</sup> .....	0.875	3.2	0.029	0.71	S-May.2019	2.7
Domestic services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.291	1.4	0.004	0.87	S-Sep.2019	1.3
Gardening and lawn care services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.303		0.015	1.38	—	—
Moving, storage, freight expense <sup>4</sup> .....	0.087	1.2	0.001	2.20	L-Nov.2019	1.4
Repair of household items <sup>4</sup> .....	0.117	5.5	0.006	0.90	S-Mar.2019	0.2
Medical care services.....	7.190	5.1	0.360	0.53	—	—
Professional services.....	3.643	1.2	0.040	0.83	S-Jul.2019	1.1
Physicians' services.....	1.811	0.7	0.012	1.55	S-Aug.2019	0.7
Dental services.....	0.990	2.5	0.020	0.76	S-Jul.2019	2.3
Eyeglasses and eye care <sup>8</sup> .....	0.369	0.8	0.002	0.64	—	—
Services by other medical professionals <sup>8</sup> .....	0.474	1.4	0.006	0.47	L-Sep.2019	1.6
Hospital and related services.....	2.378	3.7	0.094	0.52	L-Sep.2018	3.7
Hospital services <sup>15</sup> .....	2.186	3.8	0.088	0.58	L-Sep.2018	3.8
Inpatient hospital services <sup>15, 5</sup> .....		4.2		0.84	L-Jun.2018	4.2
Outpatient hospital services <sup>8, 5</sup> .....		3.1		1.14	L-Dec.2018	4.0
Nursing homes and adult day services <sup>15</sup> .....	0.122	2.5	0.004	0.51	S-Jul.2014	2.5
Care of invalids and elderly at home <sup>7</sup> .....	0.069	1.5	0.001	0.93	S-Jul.2018	0.9
Health insurance <sup>7</sup> .....	1.170	20.5	0.226	0.61	L-EVER	—
Transportation services.....	5.399	0.7	0.042	0.33	L-Nov.2019	0.8
Leased cars and trucks <sup>13</sup> .....	0.646	-5.4	-0.035	0.98	—	—
Car and truck rental <sup>4</sup> .....	0.129	5.3	0.006	2.41	L-Dec.2018	6.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	1.077	3.2	0.036	0.59	S-Nov.2019	3.2
Motor vehicle body work.....	0.058	4.1	0.002	0.88	S-Nov.2019	4.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing.....	0.627	3.5	0.022	0.80	S-Dec.2018	3.1
Motor vehicle repair <sup>4</sup> .....	0.333	2.6	0.010	0.93	L-Aug.2019	2.7
Motor vehicle insurance.....	1.701	0.0	-0.001	0.59	—	—
Motor vehicle fees <sup>4</sup> .....	0.573	2.7	0.015	0.46	S-Nov.2019	2.6
State motor vehicle registration and license fees <sup>4</sup> .....	0.297	2.7	0.008	0.32	L-Jun.2016	2.8
Parking and other fees <sup>4</sup> .....	0.261	2.6	0.007	0.83	S-Aug.2019	2.6
Parking fees and tolls <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		2.2		0.74	S-Sep.2018	2.1
Automobile service clubs <sup>4, 5</sup> .....				0.97	—	—
Public transportation.....	1.274	1.8	0.021	0.71	L-Nov.2019	1.9
Airline fares.....	0.786	2.7	0.019	1.04	L-Jun.2014	5.3
Other intercity transportation.....	0.180	-0.9	-0.002	1.70	L-Nov.2019	0.6
Intercity bus fare <sup>6, 5</sup> .....		2.4		6.41	S-Feb.2019	0.4
Intercity train fare <sup>6, 5</sup> .....						
Ship fare <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-3.2		1.95	L-Sep.2019	-2.3
Intracity transportation.....	0.304	1.1	0.003	0.64	L-Nov.2019	2.4
Intracity mass transit <sup>10, 5</sup> .....		1.8		1.11	—	—
Recreation services <sup>10</sup> .....	3.781	2.6	0.100	0.56	S-Nov.2019	2.4
Video and audio services <sup>10</sup> .....	1.243	2.9	0.045	0.66	S-Nov.2019	2.4
Cable and satellite television service <sup>12</sup> .....	1.159	3.5	0.050	0.66	L-Feb.2018	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
Video discs and other media, including rental of video <sup>4</sup> .....	0.084	-6.5	-0.006	2.85	S-Sep.2014	-7.2
Video discs and other media <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-12.6		5.58	S-Dec.1999	-12.6
Rental of video discs and other media <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		4.2		1.16	L-Nov.2019	4.4
Pet services including veterinary <sup>4</sup> .....	0.551	4.0	0.017	0.63	S-Nov.2019	3.9
Pet services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		1.9		1.49	S-Nov.2019	1.5
Veterinarian services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		4.7		0.53	S-Nov.2019	4.7
Photographers and photo processing <sup>4</sup> .....	0.044	-3.0	-0.001	1.40	L-Jul.2019	-1.3
Photographer fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-4.4		2.30	L-Jun.2019	-3.5
Photo processing <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		0.1		1.42	L-Oct.2019	1.3
Other recreation services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.942	2.1	0.040	1.03	—	—
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees <sup>4</sup> .....	0.701	3.0	0.020	0.72	—	—
Admissions.....	0.704	1.6	0.011	2.01	L-Nov.2019	3.2
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		2.7		1.29	L-Nov.2019	3.3
Admission to sporting events <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		2.3		4.22	L-Nov.2019	5.3
Fees for lessons or instructions <sup>8</sup> .....	0.213	1.5	0.003	1.95	—	—
Education and communication services <sup>10</sup> .....	6.249	2.2	0.135	0.22	L-Mar.2013	2.2
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.922	2.4	0.070	0.33	L-Nov.2019	2.4
College tuition and fees.....	1.579	1.9	0.032	0.46	L-Nov.2019	1.9
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.427	2.7	0.009	0.49	—	—
Day care and preschool <sup>11</sup> .....	0.762	3.2	0.026	0.46	S-Sep.2019	2.8
Technical and business school tuition and fees <sup>4</sup> .....	0.036	1.3	0.000	0.38	L-Jul.2019	1.9
Postage and delivery services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.108	4.9	0.005	0.23	S-Jan.2019	3.1
Postage.....	0.098	5.2	0.005	0.25	S-Jan.2019	3.3
Delivery services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.010	3.5	0.000	0.84	S-Nov.2019	2.2
Telephone services <sup>4</sup> .....	2.305	1.8	0.041	0.29	L-May 2009	2.4
Wireless telephone services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.908	-0.1	-0.002	0.31	L-Aug.2018	0.2
Land-line telephone services <sup>10</sup> .....	0.397	8.2	0.043	0.72	L-EVER	—
Internet services and electronic information providers <sup>4</sup> .....	0.902	2.2	0.018	0.93	L-Apr.2019	3.1
Other personal services <sup>10</sup> .....	1.651	2.6	0.042	0.36	L-Mar.2019	3.0
Personal care services.....	0.666	3.3	0.021	0.48	L-Feb.2019	3.3
Haircuts and other personal care services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.666	3.3	0.021	0.48	L-Feb.2019	3.3
Miscellaneous personal services.....	0.984	2.1	0.021	0.47	L-Mar.2019	2.9
Legal services <sup>8</sup> .....	0.250	0.8	0.002	0.93	L-Sep.2019	1.1
Funeral expenses <sup>8</sup> .....	0.141	2.4	0.003	0.63	L-Dec.2015	2.4
Laundry and dry cleaning services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.219	4.0	0.009	0.69	L-Sep.2019	4.0
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning <sup>4</sup> .....	0.030	3.8	0.001	1.68	L-Nov.2019	4.1
Financial services <sup>8</sup> .....	0.232	1.4	0.003	1.05	L-Mar.2019	3.7
Checking account and other bank services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		0.2		0.22	S-Sep.2019	0.1
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		1.8		1.83	L-Mar.2019	5.0
<b>Special aggregate indexes</b>						
All items less food.....	86.229	2.6	2.242	0.09	L-Oct.2018	2.7
All items less shelter.....	66.842	2.1	1.385	0.11	L-Oct.2018	2.2
All items less food and shelter.....	53.072	2.1	1.141	0.13	L-Oct.2018	2.4
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	46.366	1.5	0.697	0.14	—	—
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	43.833	1.7	0.746	0.14	—	—
All items less medical care.....	91.167	2.3	2.097	0.08	L-Oct.2018	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, January 2020, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Dec. 2019	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020	Unadjusted effect on All Items Jan. 2019-Jan. 2020 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>	
					Date	Percent change
All items less energy.....	93.294	2.2	2.043	0.08	—	—
Commodities.....	37.518	1.8	0.658	0.13	L-Oct.2018	2.2
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.604	0.0	0.005	0.24	S-Jun.2019	0.0
Commodities less food.....	23.747	1.8	0.414	0.19	L-Oct.2018	2.7
Commodities less food and beverages.....	22.724	1.8	0.406	0.20	L-Oct.2018	2.7
Services.....	62.482	2.9	1.829	0.10	L-Nov.2019	2.9
Services less rent of shelter <sup>14</sup> .....	29.696	2.4	0.726	0.17	L-Nov.2019	2.4
Services less medical care services.....	55.292	2.6	1.469	0.11	L-Nov.2019	2.6
Durables.....	10.679	-0.9	-0.085	0.27	S-Jun.2018	-1.2
Nondurables.....	26.838	2.8	0.743	0.16	L-Oct.2018	3.0
Nondurables less food.....	13.068	3.7	0.499	0.27	L-Oct.2018	4.8
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	12.045	4.0	0.491	0.29	L-Oct.2018	5.0
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	9.235	5.6	0.530	0.25	L-Oct.2018	6.8
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	10.258	5.2	0.538	0.23	L-Oct.2018	6.3
Housing.....	42.107	2.7	1.157	0.13	L-Nov.2019	2.9
Education and communication <sup>4</sup> .....	6.770	1.5	0.100	0.22	L-Aug.2014	1.5
Education <sup>4</sup> .....	3.032	2.2	0.066	0.34	L-Nov.2019	2.2
Communication <sup>4</sup> .....	3.738	0.9	0.034	0.32	L-May 2009	1.3
Information and information processing <sup>4</sup> .....	3.630	0.8	0.029	0.33	L-May 2009	1.2
Information technology, hardware and services <sup>16</sup> .....	1.325	-1.1	-0.012	0.77	L-Nov.2019	-0.8
Recreation <sup>4</sup> .....	5.821	1.4	0.082	0.47	S-Sep.2019	1.0
Video and audio <sup>4</sup> .....	1.518	1.2	0.020	0.58	S-Nov.2019	0.9
Pets, pet products and services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.203	3.2	0.032	0.51	S-Sep.2019	3.2
Photography <sup>4</sup> .....	0.070	-0.4	0.000	1.34	L-Oct.2019	-0.2
Food and beverages.....	14.794	1.7	0.252	0.14	—	—
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.330	0.8	0.047	0.21	L-Nov.2019	0.9
Other services.....	11.681	2.4	0.277	0.23	L-Mar.2016	2.4
Apparel less footwear.....	2.142	-1.9	-0.045	1.05	L-Sep.2019	-0.9
Fuels and utilities.....	4.349	0.6	0.025	0.34	L-Nov.2019	0.7
Household energy.....	3.266	-0.2	-0.008	0.43	L-Nov.2019	0.2
Medical care.....	8.833	4.5	0.390	0.43	S-Nov.2019	4.2
Transportation.....	15.738	2.8	0.456	0.16	L-Nov.2018	2.9
Private transportation.....	14.465	2.9	0.435	0.17	L-Nov.2018	3.2
New and used motor vehicles <sup>4</sup> .....	7.277	-1.1	-0.075	0.26	S-Nov.2017	-1.1
Utilities and public transportation.....	8.917	1.4	0.132	0.23	L-Nov.2019	1.5
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.600	0.7	0.031	0.37	S-Jun.2018	0.3
Other goods and services.....	3.127	2.8	0.088	0.30	L-Aug.2010	2.9
Personal care.....	2.540	2.1	0.053	0.37	L-May 2018	2.3

<sup>1</sup> The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that year the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

<sup>2</sup> A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 2.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.25 percent, the margin of error on this item's 12-month percent change would be 2.6 percent, plus or minus 0.5 percent.

<sup>3</sup> If the current 12-month percent change is greater than the previous published 12-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 12-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 12-month change. If the current 12-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 12-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 12-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparison is used. For example, 2.0% is greater than 0.6%, -4.4% is less than -2.0%, and -2.0% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

<sup>4</sup> Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

<sup>5</sup> Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

<sup>6</sup> Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

<sup>8</sup> Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

<sup>9</sup> Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

<sup>10</sup> Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

<sup>11</sup> Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

<sup>12</sup> Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

<sup>13</sup> Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

<sup>14</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>15</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

<sup>16</sup> Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.