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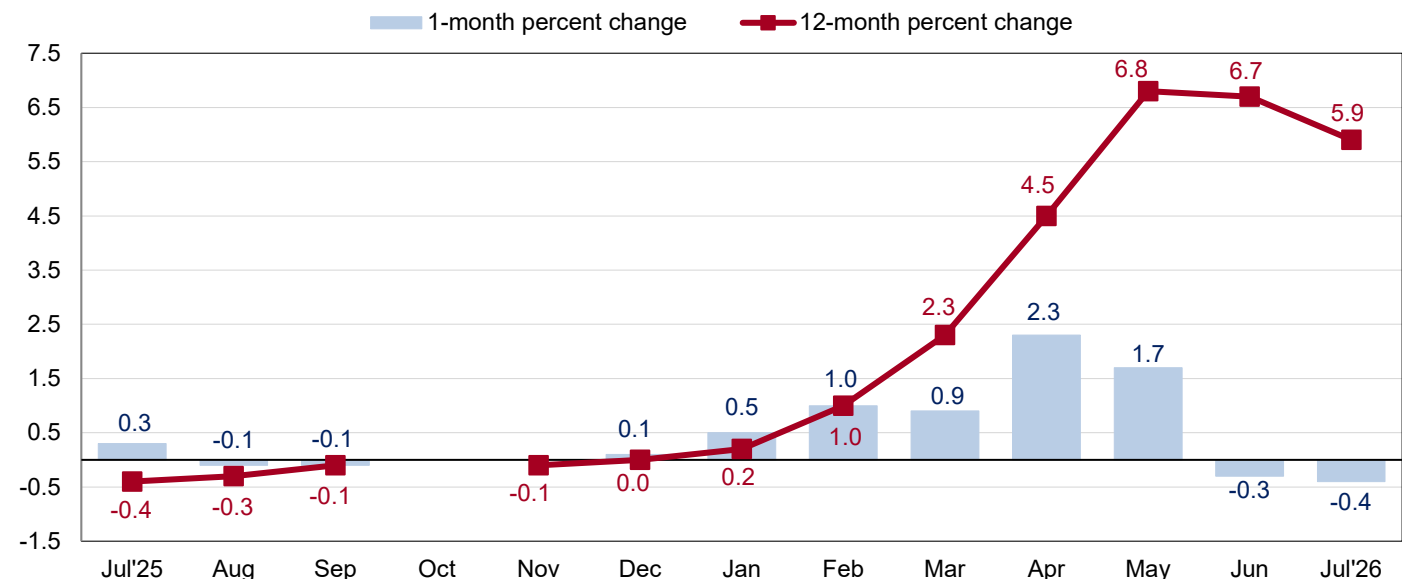
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U.S. IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICE INDEXES - JULY 2026

U.S. import prices decreased 0.4 percent in July, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today, following a 0.3-percent decline in June. Lower prices for fuel imports more than offset higher prices for nonfuel imports in July. Prices for U.S. exports decreased 1.3 percent in July after falling 0.7 percent the previous month.

Imports

Chart 1. One-month and 12-month percent changes in the Import Price Index: July 2025 – July 2026



Note: The Oct 2025 data and 1-month percent change for Nov 2025 are not available due to the 2025 lapse in appropriations.

Import prices fell 0.4 percent in July following a decline of 0.3 percent in June and an advance of 1.7 percent in May. The July decrease in U.S. import prices was the largest monthly decline since the price index fell 0.5 percent in May 2025. Despite the monthly decline, prices for U.S. imports increased 5.9 percent from July 2025 to July 2026. (See table 1.)

Fuel Imports: Prices for import fuel fell 7.2 percent in July following a decrease of 3.8 percent in June and an increase of 12.1 percent in May. The July decrease was the largest monthly decline since the index fell 7.2 percent in September 2024. Lower prices for petroleum and petroleum products more than offset higher prices for natural gas. In July, prices for import petroleum and petroleum products fell 7.5 percent, and import natural gas prices advanced 5.3 percent. From July 2025 to July 2026, import fuel prices increased 25.2 percent. Over the same period, the price index for import petroleum and petroleum products advanced 26.3 percent, and prices for import natural gas increased 74.3 percent.

All Imports Excluding Fuel: Prices for nonfuel imports increased 0.4 percent in July. Higher prices for capital goods; foods, feeds, and beverages; as well as automotive vehicles, parts, and engines more than offset lower prices for nonfuel industrial supplies and materials. From July 2025 to July 2026, nonfuel import prices rose 4.5 percent, the largest over-the-year advance since the index increased 4.6 percent for the year ended June 2022. Higher prices for capital goods; nonfuel industrial supplies and materials; consumer goods, excluding automobiles; as well as foods, feeds, and beverages more than offset lower prices for automotive vehicles, parts, and engines for the year ended July 2026.

Foods, Feeds, and Beverages: Prices for import foods, feeds, and beverages advanced 0.9 percent in July following decreases of 0.1 percent in June and 0.3 percent in May. In July, higher prices for other animal and vegetable preparations and products, fruit, as well as food oils and oilseeds more than offset lower prices for cane and beet sugar, green coffee, as well as bakery and confectionery products.

Nonfuel Industrial Supplies and Materials: Import prices for nonfuel industrial supplies and materials declined 0.5 percent in July after a 0.3-percent increase in June. Lower prices for major nonferrous metals-crude as well as for finished metals shapes and advanced manufacturing more than offset higher prices for finished nonmetals (boxes, belting, glass, etc.).

Finished Goods: Prices for the major finished goods import categories were mostly up in July. Import capital goods prices increased 0.9 percent. Higher prices for computers, peripherals and semiconductors; industrial and service machinery; as well as civilian aircraft, engines, and parts drove the increase. The price index for import automotive vehicles, parts, and engines increased 0.2 percent in July, and prices for import consumer goods, excluding automobiles, were unchanged over the same period.

Table A. Percent change in Import and Export Price Indexes, selected categories

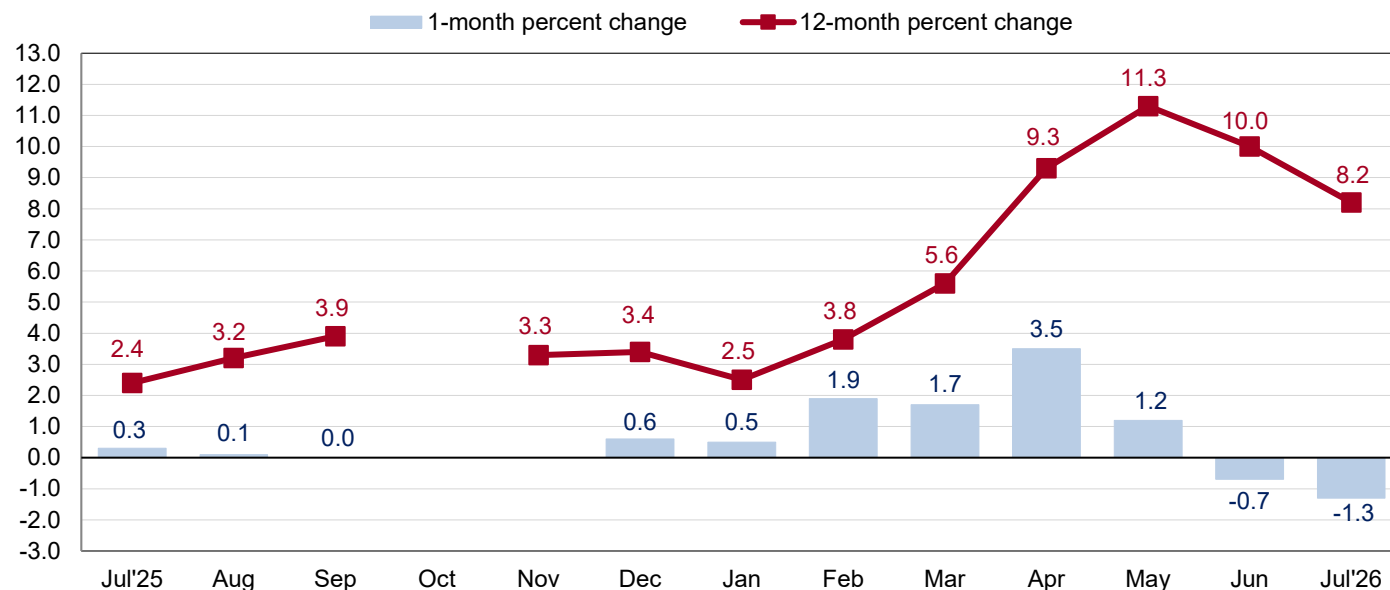
Month	IMPORTS			EXPORTS		
	All imports	Fuel imports	Nonfuel imports	All exports	Agricultural exports	Non-agricultural exports
2025						
July.....	0.3	2.7	0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.3
August.....	-0.1	-0.7	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.2
September.....	-0.1	-1.5	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.1
October.....	—	—	—	—	0.4	—
November.....	—	—	—	—	0.8	—
December.....	0.1	-1.1	0.2	0.6	-0.2	0.7
2026						
January.....	0.5	-1.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.5
February.....	1.0	2.5	0.8	1.9	0.8	2.1
March.....	0.9	10.2	0.2	1.7	0.6	1.8
April.....	2.3 ^r	18.9	0.9 ^r	3.5	1.8	3.7
May.....	1.7	12.1 ^r	0.6 ^r	1.2	0.8 ^r	1.2
June.....	-0.3 ^r	-3.8 ^r	0.1 ^r	-0.7 ^r	0.1 ^r	-0.7
July.....	-0.4	-7.2	0.4	-1.3	1.0	-1.5
Jul. 2024 to 2025.....	-0.4	-12.2	0.7	2.4	3.2	2.2
Jul. 2025 to 2026.....	5.9	25.2	4.5	8.2	5.7	8.5

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Some Oct and Nov 2025 data values are not available due to the 2025 lapse in appropriations.

Exports

Chart 2. One-month and 12-month percent changes in the Export Price Index: July 2025 – July 2026



Note: The Oct 2025 data and 1-month percent change for Nov 2025 are not available due to the 2025 lapse in appropriations.

Prices for U.S. exports decreased 1.3 percent in July following a decline of 0.7 percent in June and an advance of 1.2 percent in May. Lower prices for nonagricultural exports more than offset higher prices for agricultural exports. Over the past year, U.S. export prices increased 8.2 percent. (See table 2.)

Agricultural Exports: The price index for agricultural exports increased 1.0 percent in July after ticking up 0.1 percent in June. Prices for agricultural exports have not recorded a 1-month decline since December 2025. Agricultural export prices advanced 5.7 percent over the past 12 months, as higher prices for soybeans, other foods and food preparations, as well as oilseeds and food oils drove the over-the-year rise.

All Exports Excluding Agriculture: Nonagricultural export prices declined 1.5 percent in July after falling 0.7 percent in June and rising 1.2 percent in May. Lower prices for nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials more than offset higher prices for capital goods; automotive vehicles, parts, and engines; as well as consumer goods, excluding automobiles, in July. Prices for nonagricultural exports increased 8.5 percent from July 2025 to July 2026. Higher prices for nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials; capital goods; as well as consumer goods, excluding automobiles, drove the 12-month increase.

Nonagricultural Industrial Supplies and Materials: Nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials prices decreased 4.1 percent in July after declining 2.1 percent the previous month. Lower prices for fuel, nonferrous metals, and chemicals drove the decrease in July.

Finished Goods: Prices for the major finished goods export categories were up in July. Capital goods export prices increased 0.5 percent in July following advances of 0.5 percent in June and 0.4 percent in May. In July, higher prices for scientific and medical machinery; industrial and service machinery; as well as computers, peripherals, and semiconductors drove the increase. Over the same period, export consumer goods, excluding automobiles, prices increased 0.2 percent. Prices for export automotive vehicles, parts, and engines rose 0.7 percent in July, the largest 1-month advance since April 2025.

More information for the major import and export price indexes can be found at www.bls.gov/web/ximpim/largest.htm.

Measures of Import and Export Prices by Locality

Imports by Locality of Origin: Import prices from China advanced 0.8 percent in July, the largest monthly increase since the price index rose 0.8 percent in July 2008. Over the past 12 months, the price index for imports from China increased 2.7 percent. Prices for imports from Japan increased 0.6 percent in July following a decrease of 0.5 percent in June and an increase of 0.3 percent in May. The price index for imports from Japan increased 1.7 percent over the past 12 months. The price index for imports from the European Union decreased 0.2 percent in July following a decline of 0.5 percent in June. Import prices from Mexico decreased 0.3 percent for the second consecutive month in July. Prices for imports from Canada fell 2.1 percent in July, the first 1-month decline for this index since September 2025. (See table 7.)

Exports by Locality of Destination: Prices for exports to China decreased 0.5 percent in July, after ticking up 0.1 percent in June. The July decrease was the largest monthly decline since the index fell 0.7 percent in December 2025. The price index for exports to China increased 5.6 percent over the past 12 months. Prices for exports to Japan increased 0.2 percent in July following advances of 0.6 percent in June and 0.5 percent in May. The price index for exports to Japan increased 10.4 percent over the past 12 months, the largest over the year advance since July 2022. The price index for exports to the European Union decreased 1.9 percent in July, and export prices to Mexico increased 0.3 percent over the same period. Prices for exports to Canada increased 2.2 percent in July, the largest monthly advance since the index rose 3.0 percent in March 2022. (See table 8.)

Terms of Trade Indexes: Terms of trade indexes are based on country, region, or grouping and measure the change in the purchasing power of exports relative to imports. The U.S. terms of trade index with China decreased 1.3 percent in July following a 0.5-percent decline in June. Higher import prices from China and lower export prices to China contributed to the decrease in the U.S. terms of trade index with China in July. The index for U.S. terms of trade with Japan declined 0.3 percent. The index for U.S. terms of trade with the European Union decreased 1.6 percent in July after falling 0.8 percent in June. In July, the U.S. terms of trade index with Canada increased 4.3 percent, and the index for U.S. terms of trade with Mexico increased 0.6 percent. (See table 9.)

Import and Export Services

Imports: Import air passenger fares decreased 11.0 percent in July after rising 12.6 percent in June and 11.3 percent in May. Lower prices for European and Asian fares more than offset higher prices for Latin American/Caribbean fares in July. Import air passenger fares increased 16.9 percent over the past year, the largest 12-month advance since February 2023. Prices for import air freight fell 2.2 percent in July following an increase of 1.4 percent in June. Despite the monthly decline, import air freight prices advanced 23.4 percent over the past 12 months. (See table 10.)

Exports: Export air passenger fares ticked up 0.1 percent in July following a 3.5-percent increase the previous month. Higher prices for Latin American/Caribbean and Asian fares more than offset lower prices for European fares in July. The price index for export air passenger fares increased 2.6 percent from July 2025 to July 2026. Export air freight prices decreased 1.5 percent in July following a decline of 2.9 percent the previous month. In spite of the recent declines, prices for export air freight advanced 12.5 percent over the past 12 months.

The U.S. Import and Export Price Indexes news release for August is scheduled to be published on Wednesday, September 16, 2026, at 8:30 a.m. (ET).

Table 1. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for End Use categories of goods: July 2025 to July 2026

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	End Use	Relative importance Jun. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jun. 2026	Jul. 2026	Annual Jul. 2025 to Jul. 2026	Monthly			
						Mar. 2026 to Apr. 2026	Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026
All commodities.....		100.000	150.2	149.6	5.9	2.3	1.7	-0.3	-0.4
All imports excluding food and fuels (Dec. 2010=100).....		83.765	114.6	114.9	4.8	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
All imports excluding petroleum.....		91.025	131.2	131.6	4.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3
All imports excluding fuels (Dec. 2001=100).....		90.406	135.3	135.8	4.5	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.4
Foods, feeds, & beverages.....	0	6.641	228.8	230.8	0.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.9
Agricultural foods, feeds & beverages, excluding distilled beverages.....	00	5.497	260.3	263.0	0.0	0.5	-0.5	-0.2	1.0
Nonagricultural foods (fish, distilled beverages).....	01	1.144	151.9	152.1	1.2	-0.3	0.9	0.1	0.1
Industrial supplies & materials.....	1	24.218	290.1	280.9	15.7	7.5	5.3	-1.4	-3.2
Industrial supplies & materials excluding petroleum.....		15.286	234.1	232.8	10.9	1.0	0.9	0.4	-0.6
Industrial supplies & materials excluding fuels (Dec. 2001=100).....		14.620	263.5	262.1	10.7	1.5	1.0	0.3	-0.5
Industrial supplies & materials, durable....		9.986	269.6	266.7	14.3	1.5	0.7	-0.5	-1.1
Industrial supplies & materials nondurable excluding petroleum.....		5.257	191.0	191.5	5.0	0.1	1.0	2.2	0.3
Fuels & lubricants.....	10	9.594	346.1	321.2	25.2	18.9	12.1	-3.8	-7.2
Petroleum & petroleum products.....	100	8.975	378.0	349.5	26.3	21.5	13.2	-4.3	-7.5
Crude petroleum.....	10000	6.436	390.2	357.0	26.4	22.3	14.7	-1.6	-8.5
Fuels, n.e.s.-coals & gas.....	101	0.393	182.2	189.7	36.3	-12.7	-4.3	6.5	4.1
Natural gas.....	10110	0.318	179.3	188.8	74.3	-13.4	-4.7	7.1	5.3
Paper & paper base stocks.....	11	0.414	129.9	131.4	-0.4	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.2
Materials associated with nondurable supplies & materials.....	12	4.224	211.7	212.9	4.4	1.6	1.7	2.3	0.6
Selected building materials (Jan. 2025=100).....	13	1.350	96.0	97.1	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.1
Unfinished metals related to durable goods.....	14	4.185	458.4	447.2	26.0	-0.5	1.6	-0.9	-2.4
Finished metals related to durable goods.....	15	2.902	280.4	274.7	10.7	6.0	-1.2	-0.8	-2.0
Nonmetals related to durable goods (Jan. 2025=100).....	16	1.549	100.9	103.5	6.9	0.0	1.8	-0.1	2.6
Capital goods.....	2	30.702	99.9	100.8	6.6	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.9
Nonelectrical machinery.....	21	24.349	91.1	92.0	8.1	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.0
Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles (Dec. 2001=100).....	22	1.929	165.8	166.9	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7
Automotive vehicles, parts & engines.....	3	14.122	120.5	120.7	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.2
Automotive vehicles, parts and engines, 2 digit (Dec. 2023=100).....	30	14.122	101.2	101.3	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.1
Consumer goods, excluding automotives.....	4	24.316	112.2	112.2	2.3	1.2	0.4	-0.1	0.0
Nondurables, manufactured.....	40	13.290	129.8	130.0	2.4	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Durables, manufactured.....	41	10.349	96.1	96.0	2.3	0.1	0.4	-0.3	-0.1
Nonmanufactured consumer goods.....	42	0.677	117.7	116.9	-3.3	1.2	-0.1	-1.3	-0.7

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 2. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for End Use categories of goods: July 2025 to July 2026

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	End Use	Relative importance Jun. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jun. 2026	Jul. 2026	Annual Jul. 2025 to Jul. 2026	Monthly			
						Mar. 2026 to Apr. 2026	Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026
All commodities.....		100.000	167.6	165.4	8.2	3.5	1.2	-0.7	-1.3
Agricultural commodities.....		8.689	242.7	245.1	5.7	1.8	0.8	0.1	1.0
All exports excluding food and fuels (Dec. 2010=100).....		72.618	128.5	128.2	6.2	1.0	0.9	0.4	-0.2
All exports excluding fuels (June 2022=100).....		80.828	110.8	110.6	6.1	1.0	0.9	0.4	-0.2
Nonagricultural commodities.....		91.311	161.5	159.0	8.5	3.7	1.2	-0.7	-1.5
Foods, feeds, & beverages.....	0	8.210	248.7	251.3	5.7	1.8	0.4	0.0	1.0
Agricultural foods, feeds & beverages, excluding distilled beverages.....	00	7.756	250.0	252.6	5.6	1.8	0.6	-0.2	1.0
Nonagricultural foods (fish, distilled beverages).....	01	0.454	222.8	223.7	8.0	0.9	-2.7	3.6	0.4
Industrial supplies & materials.....	1	41.504	248.0	238.0	15.7	8.0	2.5	-2.0	-4.0
Industrial supplies & materials excluding fuels (Dec. 2020=100).....		22.258	148.8	146.4	13.4	2.0	2.6	0.5	-1.6
Industrial supplies & materials, durable....		12.487	304.3	299.2	18.7	0.2	1.5	0.3	-1.7
Industrial supplies & materials, nondurable.....		29.017	224.5	213.2	14.3	11.6	2.8	-3.0	-5.0
Agricultural industrial supplies & materials.....	10	0.910	205.3	205.9	6.6	2.0	3.1	2.5	0.3
Nonagricultural industrial supplies & materials.....		40.594	249.2	238.9	15.9	8.0	2.5	-2.1	-4.1
Fuels & lubricants.....	11	19.172	284.8	265.4	18.4	15.5	2.3	-4.8	-6.8
Nonagricultural supplies & materials excluding fuels & building materials.....	12	20.697	252.8	248.3	14.1	2.0	2.6	0.4	-1.8
Selected building materials.....	13	0.724	168.5	168.5	3.4	0.5	-0.3	1.7	0.0
Capital goods.....	2	30.622	129.8	130.4	3.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Nonelectrical machinery.....	21	21.071	107.2	107.8	3.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6
Transportation equipment excluding motor vehicles (Dec. 2001=100).....	22	5.923	232.5	233.5	3.5	-0.2	0.0	0.8	0.4
Automotive vehicles, parts & engines.....	3	7.680	134.6	135.6	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7
Vehicles-passenger (Dec. 2023=100).....	30	7.680	105.9	106.6	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7
Consumer goods, excluding automotives.....	4	11.984	123.9	124.1	3.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
Nondurables, manufactured.....	40	7.089	114.1	115.1	5.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.9
Durables, manufactured.....	41	4.210	129.7	128.2	2.4	0.3	-0.2	0.0	-1.2
Nonmanufactured consumer goods (Dec. 2018=100).....	42	0.685	112.6	112.6	-5.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 3. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for NAICS industries: July 2025 to July 2026
[December 2005=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	NAICS	Relative importance Jun. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jun. 2026	Jul. 2026	Annual Jul. 2025 to Jul. 2026	Monthly			
						Jul. 2026 to Apr. 2026	Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026
Nonmanufacturing.....		9.101	185.0	174.6	19.1	13.6	9.2	-0.8	-5.6
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting.....	11	2.033	260.1	263.5	-0.1	0.9	-2.6	0.2	1.3
Crop production.....	111	1.673	274.9	277.8	-0.8	1.0	-3.1	0.3	1.1
Animal production (Dec. 2022=100).....	112	0.225	133.7	136.7	3.5	1.9	-0.1	-1.7	2.2
Forestry and logging (Jan. 2025=100).....	113	0.096	95.4	97.2	4.9	4.1	-0.6	2.8	1.9
Fishing, hunting and trapping (Jan. 2025=100).....	114	0.039	90.1	94.4	0.2	-12.6	-2.8	1.5	4.8
Mining.....	21	7.068	179.6	165.9	26.7	18.7	13.1	-1.0	-7.6
Oil and gas extraction.....	211	6.852	177.2	163.4	27.3	19.3	13.5	-1.2	-7.8
Mining (except oil and gas) (Dec. 2022=100).....	212	0.216	137.3	134.4	11.4	0.9	1.3	3.9	-2.1
Manufacturing.....		90.528	128.6	128.7	4.7	1.4	0.9	-0.2	0.1
Manufacturing, part 1.....	31	9.890	141.4	142.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6
Food manufacturing.....	311	4.392	208.1	208.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing.....	312	0.881	125.1	125.9	-1.9	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.6
Textile mills (Dec. 2023=100).....	313	0.278	102.9	106.1	5.0	0.1	1.0	1.4	3.1
Textile product mills (Dec. 2023=100).....	314	0.665	95.4	97.5	2.1	0.5	-0.7	-0.6	2.2
Apparel manufacturing.....	315	2.462	116.5	117.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.8	0.9
Manufacturing, part 2.....	32	19.060	146.3	145.7	5.0	3.9	2.1	-1.5	-0.4
Wood product manufacturing (Jan. 2025=100).....	321	0.707	94.3	96.9	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.4	2.8
Paper manufacturing.....	322	0.742	113.6	115.2	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	1.0	1.4
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	324	2.313	164.9	156.6	26.8	20.6	10.5	-11.1	-5.0
Chemical manufacturing.....	325	12.043	155.1	154.5	3.1	2.6	0.8	-0.3	-0.4
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	326	2.256	128.5	131.1	3.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.0
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	327	0.875	142.6	144.1	2.6	-0.8	1.8	0.1	1.1
Manufacturing, part 3.....	33	61.578	120.2	120.5	5.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.2
Primary metal manufacturing.....	331	5.703	329.2	318.6	21.4	1.8	0.4	-0.7	-3.2
Fabricated metal product manufacturing.....	332	2.919	145.6	147.4	6.6	3.2	0.6	-0.3	1.2
Machinery manufacturing.....	333	7.761	136.3	136.4	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Computer and electronic product manufacturing.....	334	17.992	77.1	78.0	9.4	1.8	1.7	0.5	1.2
Electrical equipment, appliance, and component manufacturing.....	335	6.046	125.9	126.7	0.2	-1.1	0.2	0.2	0.6
Transportation equipment manufacturing.....	336	14.711	120.2	120.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	4.995	138.4	137.7	3.8	-0.5	0.8	-0.2	-0.5

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 4. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for NAICS industries: July 2025 to July 2026
[December 2005=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	NAICS	Relative importance Jun. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jun. 2026	Jul. 2026	Annual Jul. 2025 to Jul. 2026	Monthly			
						Mar. 2026 to Apr. 2026	Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026
Nonmanufacturing.....		15.832	199.7	184.8	9.9	11.5	1.8	-5.1	-7.5
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting.....	11	4.092	189.8	191.3	5.2	2.7	-0.4	-0.3	0.8
Crop production.....	111	3.861	201.8	202.9	5.0	2.8	-0.3	-0.3	0.5
Animal production (Jan. 2025=100).....	112	0.107	106.9	109.5	8.6	3.3	-1.0	1.8	2.4
Forestry and logging (Jan. 2025=100).....	113	0.094	101.4	106.2	4.3	1.6	-0.2	2.8	4.7
Fishing, hunting and trapping (Jan. 2025=100).....	114	0.030	92.2	102.7	18.6	2.7	-3.4	-3.6	11.4
Mining.....	21	11.740	132.5	118.9	12.1	14.8	2.5	-6.8	-10.3
Oil and gas extraction (Dec. 2021=100) ..	211	10.552	120.4	106.6	11.3	17.1	2.8	-7.6	-11.5
Mining (except oil and gas).....	212	1.188	137.6	137.9	18.3	-2.8	0.6	1.4	0.2
Manufacturing.....		82.343	149.8	149.6	7.5	2.1	1.1	0.2	-0.1
Manufacturing, part 1.....	31	5.896	183.8	186.7	7.4	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.6
Food manufacturing.....	311	4.334	218.8	222.2	6.8	1.0	1.7	0.6	1.6
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing.....	312	0.486	141.0	139.0	3.7	2.8	-0.6	1.4	-1.4
Manufacturing, part 2.....	32	26.189	151.8	151.3	11.8	5.9	2.3	-0.1	-0.3
Wood product manufacturing (Dec. 2017=100).....	321	0.397	135.5	133.7	1.3	1.3	-0.3	0.4	-1.3
Paper manufacturing (Jan. 2025=100).....	322	1.207	101.1	102.0	0.6	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.9
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	324	7.287	175.0	174.1	31.3	15.6	2.2	-1.5	-0.5
Chemical manufacturing.....	325	14.568	145.9	144.9	6.8	3.2	2.8	0.2	-0.7
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	326	1.959	140.6	143.4	3.3	0.0	1.4	1.2	2.0
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	327	0.606	141.0	141.1	0.2	1.0	-0.1	0.9	0.1
Manufacturing, part 3.....	33	50.258	145.2	144.9	5.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.2
Primary metal manufacturing.....	331	5.551	343.5	326.3	18.7	-1.7	0.1	-2.0	-5.0
Machinery manufacturing.....	333	8.213	160.0	160.4	2.7	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
Computer and electronic product manufacturing.....	334	12.686	86.8	87.4	4.3	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
Transportation equipment manufacturing..	336	12.671	157.5	158.4	2.9	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
Furniture and related product manufacturing (Dec. 2023=100).....	337	0.286	112.9	113.1	6.1	0.9	-0.1	0.0	0.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	339	4.154	147.2	147.4	2.5	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 5. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: July 2025 to July 2026

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Jun. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jun. 2026	Jul. 2026	Annual Jul. 2025 to Jul. 2026	Monthly			
						Mar. 2026 to Apr. 2026	Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026
Live animals; animal products.....	I	1.500	266.6	267.2	3.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.2
Meat and edible meat offal.....	02	0.525	404.2	403.9	2.5	1.9	0.3	0.8	-0.1
Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates.....	03	0.657	164.4	164.4	5.2	-0.6	0.3	-0.4	0.0
Dairy products, eggs, and honey (Jan. 2025=100).....	04	0.135	98.8	99.8	-3.7	-0.3	1.1	-2.0	1.0
Vegetable products.....	II	2.024	271.7	274.3	-0.3	1.3	-2.4	-0.1	1.0
Live trees & plants; bulbs, roots; cut flowers and ornamental foliage (Jan. 2025=100)...	06	0.132	82.2	81.6	5.6	9.7	0.4	-4.4	-0.7
Edible vegetables, roots, and tubers.....	07	0.449	107.9	108.0	3.3	4.9	-8.0	-7.0	0.1
Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons.....	08	0.725	127.5	131.8	1.8	0.8	-1.3	5.5	3.4
Coffee, tea, mate and spices.....	09	0.408	379.3	376.8	-10.5	-4.1	-0.5	-1.2	-0.7
Cereals (Jan. 2025=100).....	10	0.089	97.6	94.8	-1.9	-0.5	0.4	1.7	-2.9
Milling industry products; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten (Jan. 2025=100).....	11	0.081	94.1	94.4	-0.3	1.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3
Oilseeds & misc grains, seeds, plants, straw & fodder (Jan. 2025=100).....	12	0.088	104.8	105.3	7.9	-1.5	5.0	1.0	0.5
Animal or vegetable fats and oils (Dec. 2009=100).....	III	0.611	182.0	185.3	13.9	5.1	3.2	3.4	1.8
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared (Dec. 2023=100).....	15	0.611	122.5	124.7	13.9	5.0	3.2	3.4	1.8
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco.....	IV	3.065	200.8	200.7	-4.3	-0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0
Sugars and sugar confectionary (Dec. 2021=100).....	17	0.203	120.4	114.6	-3.4	-0.7	3.8	0.2	-4.8
Cocoa and cocoa preparations (Dec. 2009=100).....	18	0.258	223.5	223.1	-23.7	-4.9	-5.0	-1.7	-0.2
Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares (Dec. 2023=100).....	19	0.473	98.6	98.1	-1.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.4	-0.5
Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants (Jan. 2025=100).....	20	0.423	95.2	95.8	-2.8	0.2	0.2	-1.0	0.6
Miscellaneous edible preparations (Dec. 2022=100).....	21	0.392	98.4	98.2	-5.3	-0.9	0.8	1.1	-0.2
Beverages, spirits, and vinegar.....	22	0.828	134.5	135.5	-2.4	0.6	0.9	-0.1	0.7
Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed (Jan. 2025=100).....	23	0.145	91.9	93.7	-0.3	1.6	-2.0	2.3	2.0
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes (Jan. 2025=100).....	24	0.109	105.1	103.5	5.4	2.0	-3.1	5.5	-1.5
Mineral products.....	V	9.491	358.9	333.7	26.2	18.9	12.4	-3.7	-7.0
Salt; sulfur; earths and stone; plaster materials, lime & cement (Jan. 2025=100).....	25	0.172	115.5	111.0	11.4	0.7	-0.8	5.2	-3.9
Ores, slag and ash (Jan. 2025=100).....	26	0.114	107.0	107.7	9.9	-0.1	3.9	0.3	0.7
Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, bituminous substances and mineral waxes.....	27	9.205	351.6	326.3	26.8	19.7	12.7	-3.9	-7.2
Products of the chemical or allied industries.....	VI	11.501	176.6	175.9	3.0	2.7	0.5	-0.3	-0.4
Inorganic chemicals (Dec. 2024=100).....	28	0.539	95.1	89.5	-2.9	0.3	0.2	-1.1	-5.9
Organic chemicals.....	29	1.953	126.9	127.2	-2.4	2.1	0.8	2.2	0.2
Pharmaceutical products.....	30	6.856	166.8	165.8	6.0	3.8	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6
Fertilizers (Dec. 2022=100).....	31	0.336	76.9	73.6	5.4	4.3	7.3	-1.7	-4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: July 2025 to July 2026 — Continued

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Jun. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jun. 2026	Jul. 2026	Annual Jul. 2025 to Jul. 2026	Monthly			
						Mar. 2026 to Apr. 2026	Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026
Soap, lubricants; waxes, candles, polishing products, and modeling paste (Dec. 2024=100).....	34	0.198	105.8	105.9	6.5	-1.5	3.4	3.1	0.1
Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes (Jan. 2025=100).....	35	0.107	96.2	97.4	2.6	2.3	-2.1	1.1	1.2
Miscellaneous chemical products.....	38	0.691	109.7	109.8	-0.7	-1.7	0.2	-0.5	0.1
Plastics and articles thereof; rubber and articles thereof.....	VII	3.274	155.3	159.6	7.1	1.1	2.0	1.6	2.8
Plastics and articles thereof.....	39	2.256	153.3	157.9	9.3	1.7	2.4	1.5	3.0
Rubber and articles thereof.....	40	1.019	161.6	165.4	2.8	-0.1	1.1	1.6	2.4
Raw hides, skins, leather, furskins, travel goods, etc (Dec. 2025=100).....	VIII	0.407	98.9	100.5	—	-0.4	-1.3	1.7	1.6
Articles of leather; travel goods, bags, etc. of various materials (Dec. 2025=100).....	42	0.390	98.8	100.3	—	-0.3	-1.5	2.0	1.5
Wood, wood charcoal, cork, straw, basketware and wickerwork (Jan. 2025=100).....	IX	0.724	94.5	96.9	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5	2.5
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal (Jan. 2025=100).....	44	0.696	94.1	96.7	0.2	0.7	1.6	0.2	2.8
Woodpulp, recovered paper, and paper products (Jan. 2025=100).....	X	0.831	96.7	97.6	0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9
Pulp wood, waste paper, and paperboard (Jan. 2025=100).....	47	0.117	90.8	91.6	-6.3	0.8	-0.8	2.9	0.9
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard (Jan. 2025=100).....	48	0.555	97.2	98.3	1.8	-0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1
Textile and textile articles.....	XI	3.324	117.6	119.3	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.4
Manmade filaments, yarns and woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	54	0.055	98.1	105.1	6.2	0.0	6.0	-1.5	7.1
Manmade staple fibers, yarns & woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	55	0.048	99.5	99.9	4.7	-0.4	1.0	4.8	0.4
Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, and ropes (Jan. 2025=100).....	56	0.089	102.8	102.1	6.8	1.4	2.0	4.3	-0.7
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted (Dec. 2023=100).....	61	1.341	97.4	98.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	2.3	0.9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted.....	62	1.036	125.1	126.1	-0.4	0.1	1.1	1.4	0.8
Made-up or worn textile articles (Dec. 2023=100).....	63	0.477	92.5	95.0	2.6	-0.1	-0.9	-0.9	2.7
Headgear, umbrellas, artificial flowers, etc.....	XII	1.022	128.5	128.8	3.4	-0.9	1.4	0.8	0.2
Footwear and parts of such articles.....	64	0.841	126.0	127.0	3.0	-1.7	1.3	0.5	0.8
Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, ceramics, glass etc.....	XIII	0.772	134.9	136.4	2.2	-0.5	2.3	-0.5	1.1
Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, or mica (Dec. 2020=100).....	68	0.281	97.4	97.5	2.3	1.3	3.1	-0.4	0.1
Ceramic products (Dec. 2024=100).....	69	0.221	98.9	101.2	4.4	-0.6	-0.9	1.3	2.3
Glass and glassware (Dec. 2021=100).....	70	0.270	109.0	110.2	0.5	-2.3	4.3	-2.2	1.1
Pearls, stones, precious metals, imitation jewelry, and coins.....	XIV	4.172	377.5	356.6	17.7	-0.3	-0.9	-4.0	-5.5
Pearls, precious stones, precious metals jewelry, coin (Dec. 2023=100).....	71	4.172	167.7	158.4	17.6	-0.2	-0.9	-4.0	-5.5
Base metals and articles of base metals. ...	XV	5.370	250.3	252.6	14.2	3.6	1.9	1.3	0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: July 2025 to July 2026 — Continued

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmo- nized system	Relative importance Jun. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jun. 2026	Jul. 2026	Annual Jul. 2025 to Jul. 2026	Monthly			
						Mar. 2026 to Apr. 2026	Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026
Iron and steel (Jan. 2025=100).....	72	0.881	97.4	97.5	3.0	2.2	1.4	1.4	0.1
Articles of iron or steel.....	73	1.471	186.8	188.9	6.9	4.5	1.0	0.6	1.1
Copper and articles thereof.....	74	0.715	576.9	589.3	27.0	2.9	2.0	3.5	2.1
Nickel and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100).....	75	0.111	109.9	104.7	5.4	3.2	-2.0	6.0	-4.7
Aluminum and articles thereof.....	76	1.070	255.0	255.6	33.6	7.2	3.6	2.5	0.2
Lead and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100)...	78	0.029	107.2	104.6	-0.4	-3.4	4.1	2.0	-2.4
Zinc and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100). ..	79	0.076	113.6	115.7	24.7	1.8	0.5	3.0	1.8
Tin and articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100).....	80	0.045	165.1	170.2	57.2	1.5	2.2	5.7	3.1
Base metals nesoi; cermets; articles thereof (Jan. 2025=100).....	81	0.154	143.0	145.7	40.4	5.3	8.2	2.4	1.9
Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof.....	82	0.341	134.7	138.8	8.0	2.9	0.8	-3.2	3.0
Miscellaneous articles of base metal.....	83	0.476	146.3	147.4	2.9	-1.4	0.9	-1.0	0.8
Machinery, electrical equipment, TV image and sound recorders, parts, etc.....	XVI	31.688	86.5	87.2	6.1	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.8
Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof.....	84	17.218	98.3	99.2	9.7	2.0	1.9	0.5	0.9
Electrical machinery and equip, sound and TV recorders & reproducers, parts.....	85	14.470	75.6	76.1	2.0	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.7
Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.....	XVII	12.512	123.8	123.9	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1
Motor vehicles and their parts.....	87	11.519	122.3	122.2	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Optical, photo, measuring, medical & musical instruments; & timepieces.....	XVIII	4.048	114.0	113.8	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.2	-0.2
Optical, photographic, measuring and medical instruments.....	90	3.763	109.3	108.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....	XX	3.589	122.6	123.3	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6
Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof.....	95	1.241	107.0	107.2	1.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....	96	0.262	152.4	156.0	7.0	0.5	-0.3	0.8	2.4

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 6. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: July 2025 to July 2026

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Jun. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jun. 2026	Jul. 2026	Annual Jul. 2025 to Jul. 2026	Monthly			
						Mar. 2026 to Apr. 2026	Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026
Live animals; animal products.....	I	1.851	303.6	307.9	6.4	1.5	2.0	0.6	1.4
Meat & edible meat offal (Dec. 2006=100)...	02	1.139	261.7	266.0	4.3	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.6
Fish and crustaceans, mollusks and aquatic invertebrates (Jan. 2025=100).....	03	0.247	108.0	112.7	12.3	-1.4	-0.4	3.0	4.4
Dairy products, eggs and honey (Jan. 2025=100).....	04	0.342	107.0	104.7	6.9	3.8	7.0	1.0	-2.1
Products of animal origin, nesoi (Jan. 2025=100).....	05	0.054	115.6	113.3	12.1	-2.2	6.0	1.0	-2.0
Vegetable products.....	II	3.958	252.8	254.0	4.8	2.2	0.0	-0.6	0.5
Edible Vegetables (Jan. 2025=100).....	07	0.306	101.5	102.5	1.5	2.8	1.2	-4.3	1.0
Edible fruit and nuts; citrus or melon peels...	08	0.955	199.4	200.4	6.1	3.4	-1.7	1.9	0.5
Cereals.....	10	1.124	231.6	228.4	1.4	2.3	1.4	-1.0	-1.4
Milling industry products; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten (Jan. 2025=100).....	11	0.058	99.9	100.9	1.6	0.9	0.6	-0.1	1.0
Oilseeds and misc. grains, seeds, fruits, plants, straw and fodder.....	12	1.373	232.1	235.8	6.8	1.5	-0.1	-1.6	1.6
Animal or vegetable fats and oils (Jan. 2025=100).....	III	0.132	119.3	127.8	24.4	6.0	1.9	7.6	7.1
Animal or vegetable fats & oils (Jan. 2025=100).....	15	0.132	119.3	127.8	24.4	6.0	1.9	7.6	7.1
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, and tobacco.....	IV	2.797	190.6	190.6	4.0	1.4	0.1	0.9	0.0
Edible preps of meat, of fish, or of aquatic invertebrates (Jan. 2025=100).....	16	0.134	107.6	107.8	4.1	-0.8	3.2	-1.1	0.2
Sugars and sugar confectionary (Jan. 2025=100).....	17	0.144	104.1	106.0	6.6	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	1.8
Cocoa and cocoa preparations (Jan. 2025=100).....	18	0.187	111.9	116.3	3.9	10.0	-9.8	1.0	3.9
Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares (Dec. 2023=100).....	19	0.254	105.3	109.1	3.9	-1.5	-0.8	0.1	3.6
Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants (Jan. 2025=100).....	20	0.280	102.0	101.8	1.0	-0.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.2
Miscellaneous edible preparations (Dec. 2017=100).....	21	0.551	126.7	127.0	6.4	1.3	1.2	2.2	0.2
Beverages, spirits, and vinegar (Dec. 2024=100).....	22	0.518	105.3	100.1	-2.4	1.4	0.8	2.3	-4.9
Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed.....	23	0.641	249.9	254.5	8.9	1.6	1.5	-0.5	1.8
Mineral products.....	V	18.993	347.9	325.0	19.6	15.4	2.4	-4.8	-6.6
Ores, slag and ash (Dec. 2012=100).....	26	0.570	191.8	193.9	33.6	-2.3	4.9	1.0	1.1
Mineral fuels, oils and residuals, bituminous substances and mineral waxes.....	27	18.257	331.4	308.6	19.2	16.1	2.3	-5.0	-6.9
Products of the chemical or allied industries.....	VI	12.459	177.9	176.7	5.6	2.2	1.6	0.3	-0.7
Inorganic chemicals (Jan. 2025=100).....	28	0.969	115.4	111.2	8.1	1.0	0.8	2.9	-3.6
Organic chemicals (Jan. 2025=100).....	29	2.774	109.6	108.2	9.4	6.2	4.3	-1.3	-1.3
Pharmaceutical products.....	30	4.628	111.7	112.0	4.2	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.3
Fertilizers (Jan. 2025=100).....	31	0.345	129.5	113.0	0.0	5.1	10.0	2.3	-12.7
Tanning or dyeing extracts, dyes, paints varnish, putty, & inks (Dec. 2024=100)....	32	0.425	112.5	113.2	3.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6
Miscellaneous chemical products.....	38	1.767	202.6	201.3	3.9	1.4	-0.7	1.5	-0.6
Rubber and articles thereof.....	40	0.748	214.6	215.6	8.2	2.5	3.2	2.2	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes for Harmonized categories of goods: July 2025 to July 2026 — Continued

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Harmonized system	Relative importance Jun. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
			Jun. 2026	Jul. 2026	Annual Jul. 2025 to Jul. 2026	Monthly			
						Mar. 2026 to Apr. 2026	Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026
Raw hides and skins other than furskins and leather (Jan. 2025=100).....	41	0.059	92.3	94.0	-3.9	3.0	0.0	0.1	1.8
Wood, wood charcoal, cork, straw, baskets and wickerwork (Dec. 2014=100).....	IX	0.463	120.9	120.6	1.5	1.4	-0.2	0.8	-0.2
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal (Dec. 2023=100).....	44	0.462	112.7	112.5	1.4	1.4	-0.1	0.7	-0.2
Woodpulp, recovered paper, and paper products (Jan. 2025=100).....	X	1.329	101.7	102.3	2.3	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.6
Woodpulp and recovered paper (Dec. 2019=100).....	47	0.388	168.9	169.8	-2.5	0.6	2.0	3.1	0.5
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard (Jan. 2025=100).....	48	0.751	101.4	102.7	3.7	0.8	0.5	0.2	1.3
Textile and textile articles (Jan. 2025=100)...	XI	1.148	104.8	108.4	10.4	2.6	0.1	1.1	3.4
Cotton, yarns and woven fabrics thereof....	52	0.261	141.9	144.6	8.6	2.8	3.8	3.5	1.9
Manmade filaments, yarns and woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	54	0.068	101.9	101.9	3.2	3.0	1.3	-0.1	0.0
Manmade staple fibers, yarns and woven fabrics (Jan. 2025=100).....	55	0.100	99.3	96.7	-0.3	1.5	1.4	0.5	-2.6
Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, ceramics, glass etc.....	XIII	0.652	169.5	169.0	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.1	-0.3
Glass and glassware (Dec. 2019=100).....	70	0.311	124.2	122.8	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.0	-1.1
Pearls, stones, precious metals, imitation jewelry, and coins.....	XIV	5.262	530.9	495.5	15.9	-3.3	-1.0	-4.0	-6.7
Pearls, precious stones, precious metals; jewelry, coin (Dec. 2023=100).....	71	5.262	170.0	158.7	15.9	-3.3	-1.0	-4.1	-6.6
Base metals and articles of base metals. ...	XV	5.174	267.3	268.4	20.5	3.2	2.9	3.1	0.4
Iron and steel (Jan. 2025=100).....	72	0.991	113.5	113.7	10.4	0.9	2.1	1.9	0.2
Copper and articles thereof.....	74	0.786	399.8	396.5	22.8	2.6	2.4	5.0	-0.8
Aluminum and articles thereof.....	76	0.892	206.8	210.6	29.7	4.2	4.2	1.1	1.8
Machinery, electrical equipment, TV image and sound recorders, parts, etc.....	XVI	25.447	114.1	114.6	3.3	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4
Machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof.....	84	15.111	141.7	142.6	3.9	0.5	-0.1	0.9	0.6
Electrical machinery and equipment and parts and accessories thereof.....	85	10.336	85.6	85.7	2.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1
Vehicles, aircraft, vessels and associated transport equipment.....	XVII	9.077	163.4	164.3	2.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6
Motor vehicles and their parts.....	87	6.474	135.5	136.4	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7
Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof (excluding military) (Dec. 2025=100).....	88	2.474	102.4	102.7	—	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles.....	XX	1.017	151.6	150.8	4.9	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.5
Furniture; stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings nesoi.....	94	0.517	165.1	164.2	5.0	1.0	0.2	-0.4	-0.5
Toys, games and sports equipment; parts and accessories thereof.....	95	0.371	134.8	133.8	3.5	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.7

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

Table 7. U.S. import price indexes and percent changes by locality of origin: July 2025 to July 2026
[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Relative importance Jun. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
		Jun. 2026	Jul. 2026	Annual	Monthly			
				Jul. 2025 to Jul. 2026	Mar. 2026 to Apr. 2026	Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026
Industrialized Countries²	100.000	160.1	158.8	7.6	2.9	2.0	-0.4	-0.8
Nonmanufacturing.....	12.656	321.6	302.1	28.5	16.9	11.6	0.7	-6.1
Manufacturing.....	86.878	147.6	147.5	5.1	1.3	0.7	-0.5	-0.1
Canada	100.000	199.1	194.9	15.0	6.4	5.1	0.1	-2.1
Nonmanufacturing.....	34.821	317.0	295.9	29.4	17.8	12.1	0.9	-6.7
Manufacturing.....	64.304	170.6	171.2	8.8	1.5	1.8	-0.4	0.4
European Union	100.000	163.8	163.4	3.2	1.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.2
Manufacturing.....	99.307	159.2	158.8	3.1	1.5	0.7	-0.6	-0.3
France (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	158.4	159.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	-0.9	0.6
Germany (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	132.2	132.3	3.8	0.6	0.3	-0.3	0.1
United Kingdom (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	141.7	142.0	2.2	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.2
Latin America³	100.000	184.6	182.6	3.2	1.7	0.5	-0.5	-1.1
Nonmanufacturing.....	14.122	381.2	357.7	5.0	11.1	0.3	-4.1	-6.2
Manufacturing.....	85.343	147.3	146.9	2.9	0.2	0.5	0.1	-0.3
Mexico (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	154.0	153.5	2.1	1.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
Nonmanufacturing (Dec. 2008=100).....	6.871	193.6	186.7	6.1	13.8	-4.4	-5.6	-3.6
Manufacturing (Dec. 2008=100).....	92.643	105.0	104.9	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.1
Pacific Rim (Dec. 2003=100)⁴	100.000	106.1	106.6	5.1	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.5
China (Dec. 2003=100)	100.000	98.7	99.5	2.7	-0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8
Japan	100.000	103.5	104.1	1.7	0.6	0.3	-0.5	0.6
Taiwan (Dec. 2018=100)	100.000	117.5	118.3	6.7	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.7
Asian NICs⁵	100.000	101.9	102.1	8.3	2.5	2.7	-0.5	0.2
ASEAN (Dec. 2003=100)⁶	100.000	103.1	104.8	2.7	0.1	-0.1	0.2	1.6
Asia Near East (Dec. 2003=100)⁷	100.000	232.3	236.0	16.4	7.2	10.0	-3.0	1.6

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

² Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.

³ Mexico, Central America, South America, and the Caribbean.

⁴ China, Japan, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, and the Asian Newly Industrialized Countries.

⁵ Asian Newly Industrialized Countries - Hong Kong, Singapore, South Korea, and Taiwan.

⁶ Association of Southeast Asian Nations - Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, and Vietnam.

⁷ Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, and Yemen.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Regions are not mutually exclusive.

Dash = Not available

Table 8. U.S. export price indexes and percent changes by locality of destination: July 2025 to July 2026
[December 2017=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Relative importance Jun. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
		Jun. 2026	Jul. 2026	Annual	Monthly			
				Jul. 2025 to Jul. 2026	Mar. 2026 to Apr. 2026	Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026
Industrialized Countries²	100.000	140.2	138.8	8.9	2.6	0.9	-0.8	-1.0
Nonmanufacturing.....	16.110	172.8	158.2	16.1	12.4	3.1	-6.2	-8.4
Manufacturing.....	82.041	134.9	135.5	7.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
Canada	100.000	143.5	146.6	9.8	1.3	1.2	0.0	2.2
Nonmanufacturing (Dec. 2020=100).....	9.863	173.8	172.8	22.7	5.6	4.0	-2.4	-0.6
Manufacturing (Dec. 2020=100).....	87.125	130.5	133.2	7.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	2.1
European Union	100.000	134.5	131.9	9.5	4.8	1.2	-1.3	-1.9
Nonmanufacturing.....	23.216	164.6	147.6	16.1	16.9	2.4	-8.1	-10.3
Manufacturing.....	75.661	127.8	128.9	7.6	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.9
Germany	100.000	150.8	145.0	13.1	2.1	2.2	2.7	-3.8
Latin America³	100.000	136.2	135.1	8.7	3.9	1.7	-0.4	-0.8
Nonmanufacturing.....	8.347	156.5	150.6	1.6	0.7	3.2	-3.0	-3.8
Manufacturing.....	91.185	134.9	134.2	9.4	4.2	1.7	-0.2	-0.5
Mexico	100.000	137.9	138.3	9.0	3.0	1.6	0.0	0.3
Nonmanufacturing.....	7.541	141.0	137.2	1.0	-0.3	0.5	1.9	-2.7
Manufacturing.....	91.850	138.8	139.6	9.6	3.2	1.7	-0.1	0.6
Pacific Rim⁴	100.000	125.8	122.5	6.4	3.5	1.4	-0.6	-2.6
Nonmanufacturing.....	21.457	129.4	118.0	8.9	12.4	1.6	-4.4	-8.8
Manufacturing.....	76.528	126.1	125.0	5.4	1.1	1.4	0.3	-0.9
China	100.000	114.7	114.1	5.6	0.4	0.9	0.1	-0.5
Nonmanufacturing.....	22.325	96.3	93.8	6.6	1.8	-0.1	-2.0	-2.6
Manufacturing.....	74.961	122.9	123.0	4.1	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.1
Japan	100.000	124.8	125.1	10.4	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.2
Nonmanufacturing.....	21.058	123.2	117.6	4.2	3.8	2.7	-0.2	-4.5
Manufacturing.....	77.520	124.3	126.5	11.5	1.3	-0.2	0.7	1.8

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

² Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.

³ Mexico, Central America, South America, and the Caribbean.

⁴ China, Japan, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, and the Asian Newly Industrialized Countries.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Regions are not mutually exclusive.

Dash = Not available

Table 9. U.S. terms of trade indexes and percent changes by locality: July 2025 to July 2026¹
[December 2017=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Index		Percent change				
	Jun. 2026	Jul. 2026	Annual	Monthly			
			Jul. 2025 to Jul. 2026	Mar. 2026 to Apr. 2026	Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026
Industrialized Countries²	107.2	107.0	1.2	-0.3	-1.1	-0.4	-0.2
Canada	94.7	98.8	-4.5	-4.7	-3.8	-0.1	4.3
European Union	110.5	108.7	6.0	3.3	0.5	-0.8	-1.6
Germany	131.3	126.1	8.9	1.5	1.9	3.0	-4.0
Latin America³	109.9	110.2	5.4	2.2	1.1	0.2	0.3
Mexico	115.5	116.2	6.8	1.7	1.7	0.3	0.6
Pacific Rim⁴	116.7	113.1	1.3	2.4	0.1	-0.8	-3.1
China	116.3	114.8	2.8	0.6	0.4	-0.5	-1.3
Japan	115.2	114.8	8.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	-0.3

¹ Terms of trade indexes are derived by dividing the export price index by the corresponding import price index and multiplying by 100.

² Western Europe, Canada, Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa.

³ Mexico, Central America, South America, and the Caribbean.

⁴ China, Japan, Australia, Brunei, Indonesia, Macao, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, and the Asian Newly Industrialized Countries.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Regions are not mutually exclusive.

Dash = Not available

Table 10. U.S. international price indexes and percent changes for selected transportation services: July 2025 to July 2026

[2000=100, unless otherwise noted]

Description	Relative importance Jun. 2026 ¹	Index		Percent change				
		Jun. 2026	Jul. 2026	Annual	Monthly			
				Jul. 2025 to Jul. 2026	Mar. 2026 to Apr. 2026	Apr. 2026 to May 2026	May 2026 to Jun. 2026	Jun. 2026 to Jul. 2026
Air Freight								
Import Air Freight.....	100.000	309.8	302.9	23.4	2.1	18.9	1.4	-2.2
Europe (Dec. 2003=100).....	31.624	214.9	209.5	13.0	-2.3	2.7	-1.3	-2.5
Asia.....	66.103	332.0	317.0	28.2	2.0	32.3	2.6	-4.5
Export Air Freight.....	100.000	195.1	192.2	12.5	9.3	6.7	-2.9	-1.5
Europe (Dec. 2006=100).....	37.527	141.6	142.1	10.1	6.8	9.7	-4.1	0.4
Asia (Dec. 2011=100).....	42.665	144.7	139.4	5.3	7.6	5.5	-2.6	-3.7
Inbound Air Freight.....	100.000	215.9	209.7	17.3	6.8	11.7	-2.7	-2.9
Europe (Dec. 2003=100).....	29.529	182.5	174.9	8.7	-3.0	6.4	-4.0	-4.2
Asia.....	57.742	211.5	199.3	20.6	12.3	17.3	-2.4	-5.8
Outbound Air Freight.....	100.000	185.4	187.5	17.6	15.1	4.7	-2.6	1.1
Europe (Dec. 2003=100).....	40.754	188.2	192.1	18.3	10.2	12.9	-3.9	2.1
Asia.....	38.436	174.5	176.2	7.8	10.0	0.3	-1.6	1.0
Air Passenger Fares								
Import Air Passenger Fares.....	100.000	214.3	190.8	16.9	-2.7	11.3	12.6	-11.0
Europe.....	48.096	259.3	222.7	22.6	-3.4	9.5	18.5	-14.1
Asia.....	18.422	179.4	159.4	8.9	-1.4	9.3	6.6	-11.1
Latin America/Caribbean.....	8.292	165.7	169.2	18.2	2.7	-4.7	7.2	2.1
Export Air Passenger Fares.....	100.000	191.1	191.3	2.6	5.2	-3.3	3.5	0.1
Europe.....	35.816	251.5	247.7	1.9	-2.0	7.5	9.4	-1.5
Asia.....	17.259	171.3	175.7	2.7	12.3	-4.0	-1.0	2.6
Latin America/Caribbean.....	28.285	187.1	191.7	6.6	14.0	-14.7	2.6	2.5

¹ Relative importance values are based on 2024 trade values.

NOTES: Data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication.

Dash = Not available

TECHNICAL NOTE

Import and Export Goods and Services Price Indexes - All indexes use a modified Laspeyres formula and are not seasonally adjusted. Price indexes are reweighted annually, with a 2-year lag in the weights. Published series use a base year of 2000=100 where possible. More detailed index series and additional information may be obtained at www.bls.gov/mxp or by calling (202) 691-7101.

Merchandise Goods Classification Systems - The merchandise price indexes are published using three classification systems. Items are classified by end use according to the Bureau of Economic Analysis Classification System, by industry according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and by product category according to the Harmonized System (HS). While classification by end use and product category are self-explanatory, some notes are in order for classifying items by industry. In the NAICS imports and exports tables, items are classified by output industry, not input industry. As an example, NAICS import index 326 (plastics and rubber products manufacturing) includes outputs such as manufactured plastic rather than inputs such as petroleum. The NAICS classification structure also matches the classification system used by the Producer Price Index (PPI) to produce the NAICS primary products indexes.

Import Price Goods Indexes - Items are classified by the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTS). Import prices are based on U.S. dollar prices paid by the U.S. importer. The prices are generally either "free on board" (f.o.b.) foreign port or "cost, insurance, and freight" (c.i.f.) U.S. port transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry.

Export Price Goods Indexes - Items are classified by the Harmonized Schedule B classification system of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. The prices used are generally either "free alongside ship" (f.a.s.) factory or "free on board" (f.o.b.) transaction prices, depending on the practices of the individual industry.

Services Price Indexes - Indexes for import and export air passenger fares calculate changes in the average revenue received per passenger by foreign carriers from U.S. residents and by U.S. carriers from foreign residents, respectively. The air freight indexes are calculated from data collected directly from airlines. These data exclude mail and passenger baggage. The scope of the service being priced is the movement of freight from airport to airport only and does not include any ground transportation or port service. The air freight indexes are presented using two definitions: balance of payments (which represents transactions between U.S. and foreign residents) and international (which represents transactions inbound to and outbound from the United States.)

Import Price Indexes by Locality of Origin - Prices used in these indexes are a subset of the data collected for the import price indexes. The indexes are specific to a country, region, or grouping and, beginning with January 2002, are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) covering goods-producing industries. Nonmanufactured goods are defined as NAICS 11 and 21, and manufactured goods are defined as NAICS 31-33.

Export Price Indexes by Locality of Destination - Prices used in these indexes are a subset of the data collected for the export price indexes. The indexes are specific to a country, region, or grouping and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) covering goods-producing industries. Nonmanufactured goods are defined as NAICS 11 and 21, and manufactured goods are defined as NAICS 31-33.

Terms of Trade Indexes - Terms of trade indexes measure the relative price of exports in terms of import prices for a specific country, region, or grouping. The indexes are calculated as one country, region, or grouping's all-export goods price index divided by the corresponding all-import goods price index on a scale of 100.

Relative Importance - A relative importance is a specific index's price-updated value share (expressed as a percentage) of overall imports or exports at a specific point in time. Relative importance values are affected by the trade weights at the point indexes are reweighted and index changes relative to other indexes since the reweight point. If an index is rising in value relative to other indexes over time, the relative importance will increase as well.

Revision Policy - To reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents, monthly data may be revised in each of the 3 months after original publication. After 3 months, no further data revisions take place. For example, data first published in the January release will be subject to revision in the releases for February, March, and April.

Rounding Policy - Index values are rounded to the tenth decimal place after being calculated. All percent changes are then derived from the rounded index values and subsequently rounded to the tenth decimal place.

Uses of the Data - The primary use of the indexes is to deflate trade statistics, notably the foreign trade sector of the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA) constructed by the Department of Commerce. Other published indexes are useful for general market analysis. For trade in international services, balance of payments indexes are used for deflating NIPA, while international indexes are more appropriate for market analysis.

Additional Information - More detailed data are available on the Import/Export Price Indexes home page at www.bls.gov/mxp. For import and export price indexes data requests, send an email to mxpinfo@bls.gov.

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