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## NEW RESIDENTIAL SALES IN DECEMBER 2016

Sales of new single-family houses in December 2016 were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 536,000, according to estimates released jointly today by the U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development. This is 10.4 percent $( \pm 12.2 \%)^{*}$ below the revised November rate of 598,000 and is 0.4 percent $( \pm 11.7 \%)^{*}$ below the December 2015 estimate of 538,000.

The median sales price of new houses sold in December 2016 was $\$ 322,500$; the average sales price was $\$ 384,000$. The seasonally adjusted estimate of new houses for sale at the end of December was 259,000 . This represents a supply of 5.8 months at the current sales rate.

An estimated 563,000 new homes were sold in 2016 . This is 12.2 percent ( $\pm 3.5 \%$ ) above the 2015 figure of 501,000 .

New Residential Sales data for January 2017 will be released on Friday, February 24, 2017, at 10:00 A.M. EST. Our Internet site is: http://www.census.gov/newhomesales

With the January 2017 New Residential Sales release on February 24, 2017, the presentation of the release will change. The text portion of the release will be removed from Excel. The text and tables will be reformatted and will be available as a PDF, with the tables available separately in Excel. To see the new release, visit www.census.gov/construction.nrs/.

To receive the latest updates on the Nation's key economic indicators, download the America's Economy app for Apple and Android smartphones and tablets.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES


#### Abstract

These statistics are estimated from sample surveys. They are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated average relative standard errors of the preliminary data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as " 2.5 percent $( \pm 3.2 \%)$ above" appears in the text, this indicates the range ( -0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90 -percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. Changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show irregular movement. It takes 3 months to establish a trend for new houses sold. Preliminary new home sales figures are subject to revision due to the survey methodology and definitions used. The survey is primarily based on a sample of houses selected from building permits. Since a "sale" is defined as a deposit taken or sales agreement signed, this can occur prior to a permit being issued. An estimate of these prior sales is included in the sales figure. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimate of total sales is revised about 3 percent. Changes in sales price data reflect changes in the distribution of houses by region, size, etc., as well as changes in the prices of houses with identical characteristics. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.


[^0]Table 1. New Houses Sold and For Sale
[Thousands of houses. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.]

| Period |  | Sold during period ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  | For sale at end of period |  |  |  |  | Months' Supply ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Median } \\ & \text { sales } \\ & \text { price (\$) } \end{aligned}$ | Average sales price (\$) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | United States | Northeast | Midwest | South | West | United States | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |  |  |  |
|  |  | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2015: | December | 538 | 31 | 69 | 285 | 153 | 235 |  |  |  |  | 5.2 |  |  |
| 2016: | January | 526 | 36 | 67 | 293 | 130 | 239 |  |  |  |  | 5.5 |  |  |
|  | February | 525 | 29 | 59 | 290 | 147 | 242 |  |  |  |  | 5.5 |  |  |
|  | March | 537 | 32 | 68 | 305 | 132 | 244 |  |  |  |  | 5.5 |  |  |
|  | April | 570 | 40 | 61 | 324 | 145 | 241 |  |  |  |  | 5.1 |  |  |
|  | May | 566 | 32 | 73 | 319 | 142 | 240 |  |  |  |  | 5.1 |  |  |
|  | June | 558 | 28 | 75 | 321 | 134 | 242 |  |  |  |  | 5.2 |  |  |
|  | July | 622 | 37 | 79 | 364 | 142 | 236 |  |  |  |  | 4.6 |  |  |
|  | August | 559 | 23 | 66 | 331 | 139 | 240 |  |  |  |  | 5.2 |  |  |
|  | September (r) | 568 | 31 | 74 | 328 | 135 | 242 |  |  |  |  | 5.1 |  |  |
|  | October (r) | 571 | 35 | 68 | 329 | 139 | 247 |  |  |  |  | 5.2 |  |  |
|  | November (r) | 598 | 31 | 83 | 326 | 158 | 249 |  |  |  |  | 5.0 |  |  |
|  | December (p) | 536 | 46 | 49 | 285 | 156 | 259 |  |  |  |  | 5.8 |  |  |
| Averag | RSE (\%) ${ }^{3}$ | 7 | 22 | 20 | 10 | 14 | 5 |  |  |  |  | 7 |  |  |
| Percent Change: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December 2016 from November 2016 | -10.4\% | 48.4\% | -41.0\% | -12.6\% | -1.3\% | 4.0\% |  |  |  |  | 16.0\% |  |  |
|  | 90\% Confidence Interval ${ }^{4}$ | $\pm 12.2$ | $\pm 80.5$ | $\pm 19.2$ | $\pm 18.0$ | $\pm 26.1$ | $\pm 1.3$ |  |  |  |  | $\pm 15.7$ |  |  |
|  | December 2016 from December 2015 | -0.4\% | 48.4\% | -29.0\% | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 10.2\% |  |  |  |  | 11.5\% |  |  |
|  | 90\% Confidence Interval ${ }^{4}$ | $\pm 11.7$ | $\pm 105.9$ | $\pm 19.6$ | $\pm 19.1$ | $\pm 20.8$ | $\pm 6.5$ |  |  |  |  | $\pm 14.1$ |  |  |
|  |  | Not seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2015: |  | 501 | 24 | 61 | 286 | 130 | 235 | 24 | 32 | 124 | 55 | (X) | 296,400 | 360,600 |
| 2016: |  | 563 | 33 | 69 | 319 | 141 | 259 | 27 | 34 | 134 | 64 | (X) | 313,200 | 372,700 |
| RSE (\%) |  | 3 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 7 | (X) | 3 | 3 |
|  | Year to Year Percent Change ${ }^{5}$ | 12.2\% | 35.9\% | 13.3\% | 11.7\% | 8.6\% | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
|  | 90\% Confidence Interval ${ }^{4}$ | $\pm 3.5$ | $\pm 21.6$ | $\pm 11.4$ | $\pm 4.5$ | $\pm 7.1$ | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 2015: | December | 38 | 2 | 5 | 21 | 10 | 235 | 24 | 32 | 124 | 55 | 6.2 | 299,000 | 358,100 |
| 2016: | January | 39 | 3 | 4 | 22 | 10 | 235 | 24 | 31 | 125 | 55 | 6.1 | 291,100 | 365,600 |
|  | February | 45 | 2 | 4 | 26 | 13 | 236 | 24 | 31 | 126 | 55 | 5.3 | 311,300 | 349,400 |
|  | March | 50 | 3 | 6 | 29 | 13 | 240 | 24 | 32 | 127 | 57 | 4.8 | 311,400 | 367,700 |
|  | April | 55 | 4 | 6 | 31 | 14 | 239 | 25 | 32 | 126 | 56 | 4.3 | 321,300 | 380,000 |
|  | May | 53 | 3 | 7 | 29 | 14 | 238 | 24 | 31 | 127 | 56 | 4.5 | 296,000 | 350,000 |
|  | June | 50 | 3 | 7 | 28 | 12 | 243 | 26 | 32 | 128 | 58 | 4.8 | 321,600 | 364,300 |
|  | July | 54 | 3 | 7 | 32 | 12 | 236 | 25 | 31 | 122 | 58 | 4.4 | 295,000 | 355,000 |
|  | August | 46 | 2 | 6 | 26 | 12 | 242 | 26 | 32 | 125 | 59 | 5.3 | 302,400 | 364,700 |
|  | September (r) | 44 | 3 | 6 | 25 | 10 | 248 | 27 | 32 | 129 | 60 | 5.6 | 323,700 | 372,800 |
|  | October (r) | 46 | 3 | 6 | 26 | 11 | 250 | 27 | 32 | 130 | 61 | 5.4 | 301,800 | 339,900 |
|  | November (r) | 42 | 2 | 5 | 23 | 11 | 252 | 27 | 33 | 131 | 61 | 6.0 | 309,200 | 365,200 |
|  | December (p) | 38 | 3 | 3 | 21 | 10 | 259 | 27 | 34 | 134 | 64 | 6.7 | 322,500 | 384,000 |
| Averag | RSE (\%) ${ }^{3}$ | 7 | 22 | 20 | 10 | 14 | 5 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 5 |

[^1]${ }^{1}$ Seasonally adjusted houses sold are published at annual rates. $\quad{ }^{2}$ Ratio of houses for sale to houses sold. $\quad$ 3verage RSE for the latest 6-month period.
${ }^{4}$ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of $90 \%$ confidence intervals. ${ }^{5}$ Computed using unrounded data.
Note: The sales price includes the land.

Table 2. New Houses Sold, by Sales Price
[Thousands of houses. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.]

(p) Prelminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. SE Standard error. (X) Not applicable. (Z) Less than 500 units or less than 0.5 percent.
${ }^{1}$ Houses for which sales price was not reported have been distributed proportionally to those for which sales price was reported
${ }^{2}$ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.
Note: The sales price includes the land.

Table 3. New Houses Sold and For Sale by Stage of Construction and Median Number of Months on Sales Market
[Thousands of houses. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.]

| Period | Sold during period ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | For sale at end of period |  |  |  | Median months for sale ${ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Not started | Under construction | Completed | Total | Not started | Under construction | Completed |  |
|  | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2015: December | 538 | 157 | 226 | 155 | 235 | 39 | 141 | 55 |  |
| 2016: January | 526 | 166 | 196 | 164 | 239 | 38 | 145 | 56 |  |
| February | 525 | 147 | 198 | 180 | 242 | 38 | 148 | 56 |  |
| March | 537 | 167 | 200 | 170 | 244 | 37 | 150 | 57 |  |
| April | 570 | 156 | 231 | 183 | 241 | 36 | 147 | 58 |  |
| May | 566 | 205 | 176 | 185 | 240 | 37 | 144 | 59 |  |
| June | 558 | 157 | 205 | 196 | 242 | 38 | 147 | 57 |  |
| July | 622 | 170 | 257 | 195 | 236 | 38 | 139 | 59 |  |
| August | 559 | 179 | 197 | 183 | 240 | 40 | 139 | 61 |  |
| September (r) | 568 | 180 | 202 | 186 | 242 | 40 | 142 | 60 |  |
| October (r) | 571 | 187 | 184 | 200 | 247 | 38 | 150 | 59 |  |
| November (r) | 598 | 172 | 226 | 200 | 249 | 40 | 150 | 59 |  |
| December (p) | 536 | 174 | 205 | 157 | 259 | 48 | 151 | 60 |  |
| Average RSE (\%) ${ }^{3}$ | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 6 |  |
|  | Not seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2015: | 501 | 161 | 175 | 166 | 235 | 39 | 138 | 59 | 2.9 |
| 2016: (р) | 563 | 171 | 207 | 184 | 259 | 47 | 148 | 64 | 3.2 |
| RSE (\%) | 3 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| 2015: December | 38 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 235 | 39 | 138 | 59 | 2.9 |
| 2016: January | 39 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 235 | 36 | 139 | 60 | 3.3 |
| February | 45 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 236 | 36 | 140 | 60 | 3.7 |
| March | 50 | 17 | 18 | 15 | 240 | 38 | 143 | 58 | 4.0 |
| April | 55 | 16 | 22 | 17 | 239 | 36 | 145 | 58 | 4.1 |
| May | 53 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 238 | 37 | 144 | 57 | 3.8 |
| June | 50 | 14 | 19 | 17 | 243 | 39 | 150 | 53 | 4.0 |
| July | 54 | 14 | 23 | 17 | 236 | 37 | 145 | 54 | 3.6 |
| August | 46 | 14 | 17 | 14 | 242 | 40 | 144 | 58 | 3.2 |
| September (r) | 44 | 13 | 17 | 14 | 248 | 42 | 148 | 59 | 3.0 |
| October (r) | 46 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 250 | 38 | 152 | 59 | 3.1 |
| November (r) | 42 | 11 | 15 | 15 | 252 | 39 | 152 | 61 | 3.2 |
| December (p) | 38 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 259 | 47 | 148 | 64 | 3.2 |
| Average RSE (\%) ${ }^{3}$ | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 8 |

(p) Prelminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. (X) Not applicable. (Z) Less than 500 units or less than 0.5 percent.
${ }^{1}$ Seasonally adjusted houses sold are published at annual rates.
${ }^{2}$ Median number of months for sale since completion.
${ }^{3}$ Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.


[^0]:    * $90 \%$ confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

[^1]:    (p) Prelminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. (X) Not applicable. (Z) Less than 500 units or less than 0.5 percent.

