For	Office	Use	Only
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SURVEYS OF CONSUMERS



The University of Michigan Survey Research Center Institute for Social Research

QUESTIONNAIRE

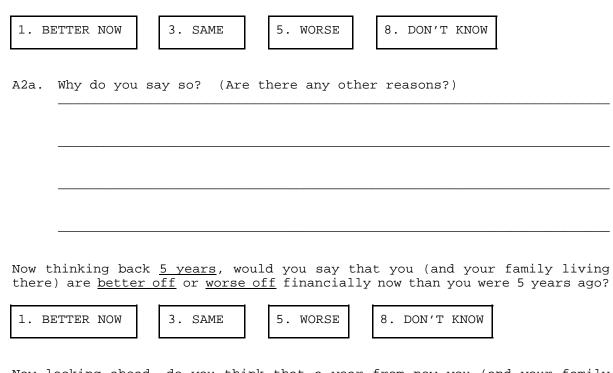
1. Coversheet ID #'s:	10. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:
2 REINTERVIEW	<u>COMPLETE</u> :
	1. IW COMPLETED WITH <u>NO</u> INTERRUPTION REQUIRING CALLBACK
RDD ID NUMBER	2. IW COMPLETED WITH ONE OR MORE INTERRUPTIONS REQUIRING CALLBACK
	<u>PARTIAL:</u>
2. RESPONDENT'S AREA CODE	3. BREAKOFF BEFORE SECTION E
	4. BREAKOFF DURING SECTION E
3. Interviewer's ID No	
4. Date IW Began	5. BREAKOFF AFTER SECTION E
5. Date IW Completed	
6. Length of IW (Minutes)	
7. Length of Edit (Minutes)	11. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:
8. Supervisor's ID No	1. COVERSHEET IS RDD
9. Coders' ID No	2. COVERSHEET IS RECONTACT
	12. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:
	INTERVIEW LANGUAGE:
	1. ENGLISH 2. SPANISH

THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT <u>MUST</u> BE READ TO ALL RESPONDENTS:

Before we begin, I would like to assure you that the interview is confidential and completely voluntary. If we should come to any question that you don't want to answer, just let me know and we'll go on to the next question.

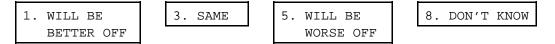
SECTION A

A2. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that you (and your family living there) are <u>better off</u> or <u>worse</u> <u>off</u> financially than you were <u>a year ago</u>?

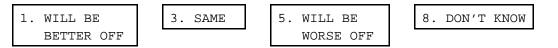


A2b.

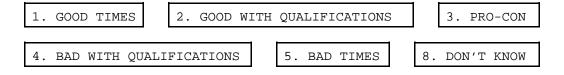
A3. Now looking ahead--do you think that <u>a year from now</u> you (and your family living there) will be <u>better off</u> financially, or <u>worse off</u>, or just about the same as now?



A3b. And 5 years from now, do you expect that you (and your family living there) will be <u>better off</u> financially, <u>worse off</u>, or just about the same as now?



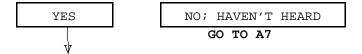
A4. Now turning to business conditions in the country as a whole--do you think that during the next 12 months we'll have <u>good</u> times financially, or <u>bad</u> times, or what?



A5. Would you say that <u>at the present time</u> business conditions are better or worse than they were <u>a year ago</u>?

1. BETTER NOW	3. ABOUT THE SAME	5. WORSE NOW
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A6. During the last <u>few months</u>, have you heard of any favorable or unfavorable changes in business conditions?



A6a. What did you hear? (Have you heard of any other favorable or unfavorable changes in business conditions?)

IF NOT CLEAR WHETHER A CHANGE IS FAVORABLE OR UNFAVORABLE, PROBE: "Would (MENTION CHANGE) be favorable or unfavorable?" AND NOTE "FAVORABLE" OR "UNFAVORABLE."

A7. And how about a year from now, do you expect that in the country as a whole business conditions will be <u>better</u>, or <u>worse</u> than they are at present, or just about the same?

1. BETTER A YEAR FROM NOW

3. ABOUT THE SAME

5. WORSE A YEAR FROM NOW A8. Looking ahead, which would you say is more likely--that in the country as a whole we'll have continuous good times <u>during the next 5 years</u> or so, or that we will have periods of widespread <u>un</u>employment or depression, or what?

IF R ANSWERS IN	COMPARATIVE TER	RMS, I.E., "BE pe <u>good</u> times	

A9. As to the economic policy of the government--I mean steps taken to fight inflation or <u>un</u>employment--would you say the government is doing a good job, only fair, or a poor job?

1. GOOD JOB

3. ONLY FAIR

5. POOR JOB

8. DON'T KNOW

Al0. How about people out of work during the coming 12 months--do you think that there will be <u>more</u> <u>un</u>employment than now, about the <u>same</u>, or <u>less</u>?

1. MORE UNEMPLOYMENT

3. ABOUT THE SAME

5. LESS UNEMPLOYMENT

All. No one can say for sure, but what do you think will happen to <u>interest rates</u> for borrowing money during the next 12 months--will they go up, stay the same, or go down?

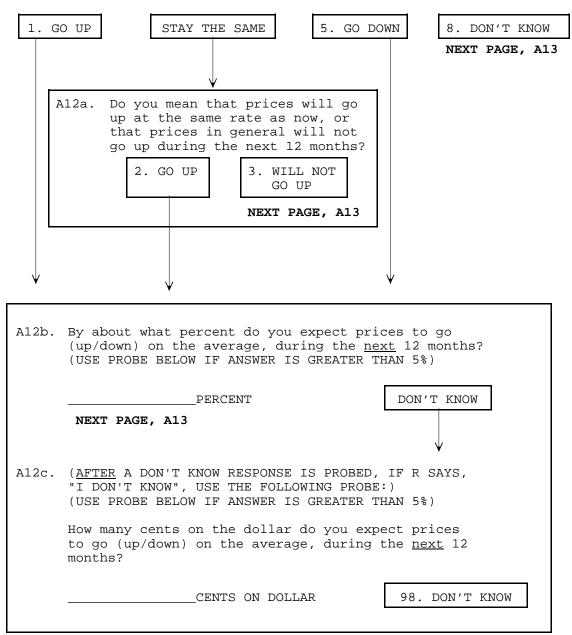
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3. STAY THE SAME

5. GO DOWN

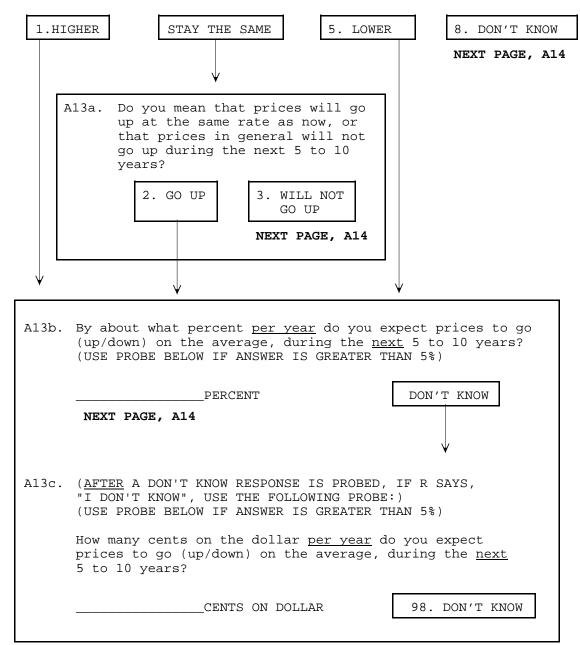
8. DON'T KNOW

A12. During the <u>next 12 months</u>, do you think that <u>prices in general</u> will go up, or go down, or stay where they are now?



IF R GIVES AN ANSWER THAT IS GREATER THAN 5%, PLEASE PROBE
WITH:
 "Let me make sure I have that correct. You said that you
 expect prices to go (up/down) during the next 12 months
 by (X) percent. Is that correct?"

A13. What about the outlook for prices over the <u>next 5 to 10 years</u>? Do you think prices will be higher, about the same, or lower, 5 to 10 years from now?



IF R GIVES AN ANSWER THAT IS GREATER THAN 5%, PLEASE PROBE
WITH:
 "Would that be (X) percent per year, or is that the total
 for the next 5 to 10 years?"
IF R HAS GIVEN A TOTAL FOR THE NEXT FIVE TO TEN YEARS, ASK:
 "About what percent per year would that be?"

A14. During the next year or two, do you expect that your (family) income will go up more than prices will go up, <u>about the same</u>, or <u>less than prices</u> will go up?

1. INCOME UP MORE	3. INCOME UP <u>SAME</u>	5. INCOME UP LESS	8. DON'T
THAN PRICES	AS PRICES	THAN PRICES	KNOW

A15. During the <u>next 12 months</u>, do you expect your (family) income to be higher or lower than during the past year?

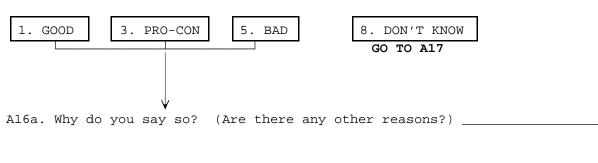
1. HIGHER	3. ABOUT THE SAME	5. LOWER	8. DON'T KNOW
	GO TO A16		GO TO A16
Ý		V	

A15a. By about what percent do you expect your (family) income to (increase/decrease) during the <u>next</u> 12 months?

 PERCENT

98. DON'T KNOW

Al6. Generally speaking, do you think now is a good time or a bad time to buy a house?



A17. What about <u>selling</u> a house -- generally speaking, do you think now is a good time or a bad time to <u>sell</u> a house?



A17a. Why do you say so? (Are there any other reasons?) _____

Al8. About the big things people buy for their homes--such as furniture, a refrigerator, stove, television, and things like that. Generally speaking, do you think now is a good or a bad time for people to buy major household items?

1. GOOD	3. PRO-CON	5. BAD	8. DON'T KNOW
			GO TO A19
	\checkmark		

A18a. Why do you say so? (Are there any other reasons?)

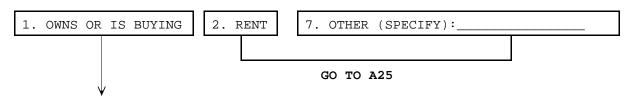
A19. Speaking now of the automobile market--do you think the next 12 months or so will be a good time or a bad time to buy a vehicle, such as a car, pickup, van or sport utility vehicle?

		OON'T KNOW	
	Al9a.Why do you say so? (Are there any other re	easons?)	
A20.	Do you think that the price of gasoline will <u>o</u> <u>years</u> , will gasoline prices go down, or will they are now?		
	1. GO UP 3. STAY THE SAME 5. GO I	DOWN	8. DON'T KNOW
	GO TO A20b	4	GO TO A20b
	A20a. About how many cents per gallon do you t (increase/decrease) during the <u>next five ye</u>		
	CENTS PER GALLON	998. DON'	T KNOW
A20b.	Now thinking only about the next twelve months, of gasoline will go up during the next <u>twelve mo</u> go down, or will they stay about the same as the	onths, will	
	1. GO UP 3. STAY THE SAME 5. GO I	DOWN	8. DON'T KNOW
	GO ТО А21 У	k K	GO TO A21
	A20c. About how many cents per gallon do you t (increase/decrease) during the <u>next twelve</u>	think gasol: <u>months</u> comp	ine prices will pared to now?

_ CENTS PER GALLON

998. DON'T KNOW

A21. Do you (and your family living there) own your home, pay rent, or what?



A22. Do you think the current value of your home--I mean, what it would bring if you sold it today--has increased compared with a year ago, has decreased compared with a year ago, or has it remained about the same?

1. INCREASED IN VALUE		3.	SAME
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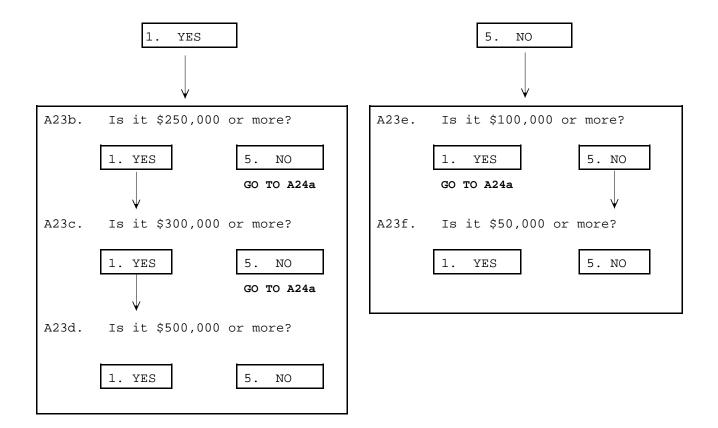
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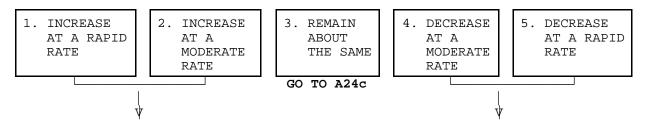
A23. What is the current market value of your home? (If you sold it today, how much would it bring in?)



A23a. Would the current market value of your home be \$200,000 or more?



A24a. What do you think will happen to the prices of homes like yours in your community over the next 12 months? Will they increase at a rapid rate, increase at a moderate rate, remain about the same, decrease at a moderate rate, or decrease at a rapid rate?

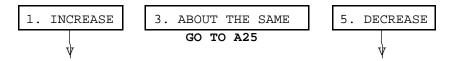


A24b. By about what percent do you expect prices of homes like yours in your community to go (up/down), on average, over the next 12 months?

____PERCENT

98. DON'T KNOW

A24c. What about the outlook for prices of homes like yours in your community over the next 5 years or so? Do you expect them to increase, remain about the same, or decrease?



A24d. By about what percent per year do you expect prices of homes like yours in your community to go (up/down), on average, over the next 5 years or so?

_____PERCENT

98. DON'T KNOW

- A25. The next few questions ask about your views of the chances that various events will happen. Your answers can range from zero to one hundred, where zero means there is absolutely no chance, and one hundred means that it is absolutely certain. For example, when weather forecasters report the chance of rain, a number like 20 percent means "a small chance", a number around 50 percent means "a pretty even chance," and a number like 80 percent means "a very good chance."
 - A25a. What do you think the chances are that your (family) income will increase by more than the rate of inflation during the next five years or so?

_____PERCENT

A25b. During the next 5 years, what do you think the chances are that you (or your husband/wife) will lose a job that you wanted to keep?

_____PERCENT

A25c. What do you think the chances are that [IF R UNDER AGE 65] (when you retire,) your income from Social Security and job pensions will be adequate to maintain your living standards?

PERCENT

A25d. Compared with 5 years ago, do you think the chances that you (and your husband/wife) will have a comfortable retirement have gone up, gone down, or remained about the same?

1. GONE UP	3. SAME	5.GONE DOWN
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A26. The next question is about investing in the stock market. Please think about the type of mutual fund known as a diversified stock fund. This type of mutual fund holds stock in many different companies engaged in a wide variety of business activities. Suppose that tomorrow someone were to invest one thousand dollars in such a mutual fund. Please think about how much money this investment would be worth one year from now.

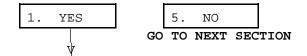
What do you think is the percent chance that this one thousand dollar investment will increase in value in the year ahead, so that it is worth more than one thousand dollars one year from now?

PERCENT CHANCE

A26a. Next I would like to ask you about your OWN (personal) income prospects in the next twelve months. What do you think is the percent chance that your income in the next twelve months will be higher than your income in the past twelve months?

_____PERCENT CHANCE

A27. The next questions are about investments in the stock market. First, do you (or any member of your family living there) have any investments in the stock market, including any publicly traded stock that is directly owned, stocks in mutual funds, stocks in any of your retirement accounts, including 401(K)s, IRAs, or Keogh accounts?



A28. Considering all of your (family's) investments in the stock market, <u>overall</u> about how much would your investments be worth today? (PROBE: What is your best estimate?)

