



Transmission of material in this release is embargoed until
8:30 a.m. (ET) Wednesday, May 13, 2026

USDL 26-0723

Technical information: (202) 691-7705 • ppi-info@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/ppi
 Media contact: (202) 691-5902 • PressOffice@bls.gov

PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES – APRIL 2026

The Producer Price Index for final demand increased 1.4 percent in April, seasonally adjusted, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Final demand prices advanced 0.7 percent in March and 0.6 percent in February. (See table A.) The April increase is the largest advance since rising 1.7 percent in March 2022. On an unadjusted basis, the index for final demand rose 6.0 percent for the 12 months ended in April, the largest 12-month increase since moving up 6.4 percent in December 2022.

Nearly 60 percent of the April rise in final demand prices can be attributed to a 1.2-percent advance in the index for final demand services. Prices for final demand goods moved up 2.0 percent.

The index for final demand less foods, energy, and trade services increased 0.6 percent in April, the largest advance since rising 0.6 percent in October 2025. For the 12 months ended in April, prices for final demand less foods, energy, and trade services moved up 4.4 percent, the largest 12-month increase since jumping 4.5 percent in February 2023.

Chart 1. One-month percent changes in selected PPI final demand price indexes, seasonally adjusted

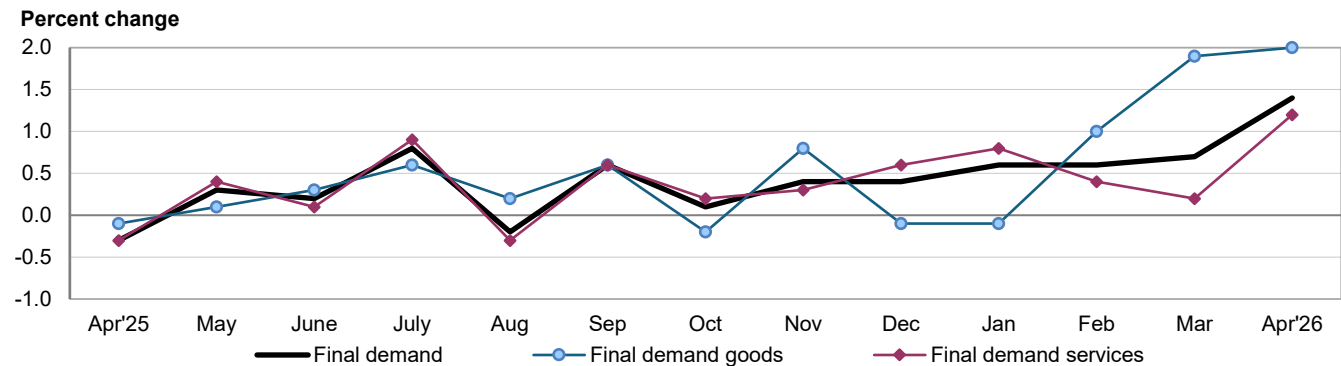
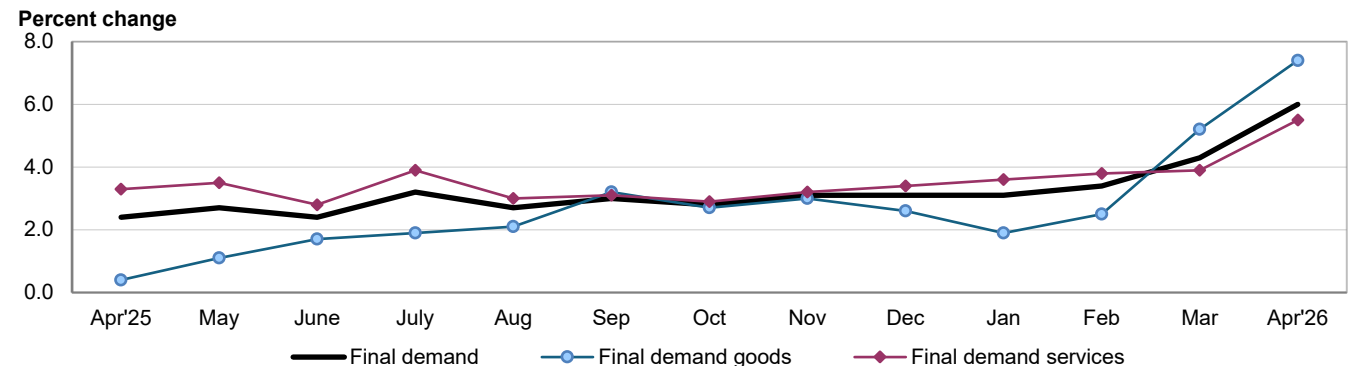


Chart 2. Twelve-month percent changes in selected PPI final demand price indexes, not seasonally adjusted



Final Demand

Final demand services: The index for final demand services rose 1.2 percent in April, the largest increase since moving up 1.3 percent in March 2022. Two-thirds of the broad-based advance in April can be traced to a 2.7-percent jump in margins for final demand trade services. (Trade indexes measure changes in margins received by wholesalers and retailers). The indexes for final demand transportation and warehousing services and for final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing also rose, 5.0 percent and 0.1 percent, respectively.

Product detail: A major factor in the April advance in prices for final demand services was a 3.5-percent increase in margins for machinery and equipment wholesaling. The indexes for truck transportation of freight; fuels and lubricants retailing; health, beauty, and optical goods retailing; chemicals and allied products wholesaling; and legal services also moved higher. Conversely, prices for portfolio management fell 2.4 percent. Margins for food retailing and for metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling also decreased. (See table 2.)

Final demand goods: The index for final demand goods advanced 2.0 percent in April after rising 1.9 percent in March. More than three-quarters of the broad-based increase in April can be traced to a 7.8-percent jump in prices for final demand energy. The indexes for final demand goods less foods and energy and for final demand foods also moved up, 0.7 percent and 0.2 percent, respectively.

Product detail: Over 40 percent of the April advance in prices for final demand goods can be attributed to a 15.6-percent increase in the index for gasoline. Prices for jet fuel, diesel fuel, fresh and dry vegetables, industrial chemicals, and residual fuels also rose. In contrast, the index for chicken eggs dropped 49.7 percent. Prices for nonferrous scrap and for residential natural gas also fell.

Table A. Monthly and 12-month percent changes in selected final demand price indexes, seasonally adjusted

Month	Total final demand	Final demand less foods, energy, and trade	Final demand goods				Final demand services				Change in final demand from 12 months ago (unadj.)	Change in final demand less foods, energy, and trade from 12 mo. ago (unadj.)
			Total	Foods	Energy	Less foods and energy	Total	Trade	Transportation and warehousing	Other		
2025												
Apr.....	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-1.0	-0.5	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.4	2.4	2.7
May. ..	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.1	2.7	2.7
June...	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.6	0.2	2.4	2.6
July....	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.7	3.2	2.9
Aug....	-0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	-2.1	0.6	0.3	2.7	3.0
Sept...	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.2	3.0	3.0
Oct.....	0.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	-2.2	0.5	0.2	-0.9	0.0	0.7	2.8	3.5
Nov....	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.1	3.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	3.1	3.6
Dec. ¹ ..	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-1.5	0.4	0.6	1.8	0.2	0.0	3.1	3.4
2026												
Jan. ¹ ..	0.6	0.5	-0.1	-1.4	-1.8	0.7	0.8	2.0	1.0	0.3	3.1	3.5
Feb. ¹ ..	0.6	0.5	1.0	2.3	2.2	0.3	0.4	-0.1	0.8	0.6	3.4	3.6
Mar. ¹ ..	0.7	0.2	1.9	-0.6	10.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.8	0.0	4.3	3.7
Apr.....	1.4	0.6	2.0	0.2	7.8	0.7	1.2	2.7	5.0	0.1	6.0	4.4

¹ Some of the figures shown above and elsewhere in this release may differ from those previously reported because data for December through March have been revised to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents.

Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type

Within intermediate demand in April, prices for processed goods increased 2.7 percent, the index for unprocessed goods rose 4.1 percent, and prices for services advanced 1.1 percent. (See tables B and C.)

Processed goods for intermediate demand: The index for processed goods for intermediate demand increased 2.7 percent in April, the sixth straight advance. More than half of the broad-based April rise can be traced to prices for processed energy goods, which moved up 7.8 percent. The indexes for processed materials less foods and energy and for processed foods and feeds also advanced, 1.5 percent and 0.4 percent, respectively. For the 12 months ended in April, prices for processed goods for intermediate demand moved up 9.4 percent, the largest 12-month rise since jumping 10.1 percent in October 2022.

Product detail: Nearly a quarter of the April advance in the index for processed goods for intermediate demand is attributable to prices for diesel fuel, which jumped 12.6 percent. The indexes for jet fuel, gasoline, industrial chemicals, electronic components and accessories, and plastic resins and materials also increased. Conversely, prices for natural gas to electric utilities declined 3.5 percent. The indexes for beef and veal and for industrial gases also fell.

Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand: Prices for unprocessed goods for intermediate demand rose 4.1 percent in April, the sixth consecutive increase. More than 80 percent of the April advance can be traced to the index for unprocessed energy materials, which moved up 9.2 percent. Prices for unprocessed foodstuffs and feedstuffs rose 2.7 percent. In contrast, the index for unprocessed nonfood materials less energy declined 1.0 percent. For the 12 months ended in April, prices for unprocessed goods for intermediate demand advanced 20.9 percent, the largest 12-month increase since jumping 29.2 percent in September 2022.

Product detail: Nearly three-quarters of the April advance in the index for unprocessed goods for intermediate demand can be attributed to prices for crude petroleum, which moved up 11.3 percent. The indexes for raw milk, slaughter steers and heifers, natural gas, iron and steel scrap, and fresh vegetables (except potatoes) also rose. Conversely, prices for nonferrous scrap decreased 4.4 percent. The indexes for corn and for hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds also declined.

Table B. Monthly and 12-month percent changes in selected intermediate demand price indexes for goods by commodity type, seasonally adjusted

Month	Processed goods for intermediate demand					Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand				
	Total	Foods and feeds	Energy goods	Less foods and energy	Total, change from 12 months ago (unadj.)	Total	Food-stuffs and feed-stuffs	Energy materials	Nonfood materials less energy	Total, change from 12 months ago (unadj.)
2025										
Apr.....	0.3	-0.9	-0.1	0.5	0.5	-3.5	-2.9	-7.1	1.1	0.3
May.....	0.2	0.7	-1.5	0.5	1.8	-1.6	1.2	-5.0	-0.9	-1.2
June.....	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	1.8	2.2	0.9	5.1	0.7	0.6
July.....	0.7	-0.2	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.5	0.2
Aug.....	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	2.6	-1.8	-0.4	-4.3	-0.5	1.7
Sept.....	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	3.7	-0.5	0.4	-2.8	1.2	3.6
Oct.....	-0.1	-1.6	-0.6	0.2	3.1	-1.3	-1.8	-4.1	3.3	-0.6
Nov.....	0.6	-0.3	3.0	0.1	3.6	2.4	-0.3	3.9	4.5	2.0
Dec. ¹	0.1	-1.0	-2.4	0.8	3.5	2.1	-2.2	6.9	2.2	1.0
2026										
Jan. ¹	0.1	-0.3	-1.3	0.5	2.8	3.8	-3.2	12.4	3.6	-0.6
Feb. ¹	1.5	0.2	5.3	0.8	4.0	7.2	4.5	15.6	0.9	6.2
Mar. ¹	2.8	0.6	12.4	0.7	6.7	1.8	0.9	4.1	0.8	12.5
Apr.....	2.7	0.4	7.8	1.5	9.4	4.1	2.7	9.2	-1.0	20.9

¹ Some of the figures shown above and elsewhere in this release may differ from those previously reported because data for December through March have been revised to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents.

Services for intermediate demand: The index for services for intermediate demand increased 1.1 percent in April, the largest advance since moving up 1.3 percent in March 2022. Half of the broad-based rise in April is attributable to prices for transportation and warehousing services for intermediate demand, which jumped 3.7 percent. The indexes for services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for intermediate demand and for trade services for intermediate demand also increased, 0.5 percent and 0.9 percent, respectively. For the 12 months ended in April, prices for services for intermediate demand moved up 4.4 percent, the largest 12-month advance since rising 4.7 percent in July 2023.

Product detail: Over one-fifth of the April rise in the index for services for intermediate demand can be traced to an 8.1-percent increase in prices for truck transportation of freight. The indexes for internet advertising sales; chemicals and allied products wholesaling; courier, messenger, and U.S. postal services; freight forwarding; and fuels and lubricants retailing also moved higher. In contrast, margins for metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling fell 8.2 percent. Prices for portfolio management and for services related to air transportation also decreased.

Table C. Monthly and 12-month percent changes in selected intermediate demand price indexes for services by commodity type, seasonally adjusted

Month	Services for intermediate demand				Total, change from 12 months ago (unadj.)
	Total	Trade	Transportation and warehousing	Other	
2025					
Apr.....	-0.4	-2.1	0.4	-0.1	2.1
May.....	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	1.9
June.....	0.1	0.5	0.4	-0.1	1.6
July.....	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.3	1.9
Aug.....	0.0	-1.9	0.3	0.5	1.9
Sept.....	0.3	1.5	0.4	-0.1	2.0
Oct.....	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.2
Nov.....	0.2	1.0	0.6	-0.1	2.5
Dec. ¹	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.3	2.7
2026					
Jan. ¹	0.7	2.3	0.5	0.3	3.3
Feb. ¹	0.4	-0.1	0.9	0.4	3.4
Mar. ¹	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.2	3.0
Apr.....	1.1	0.9	3.7	0.5	4.4

¹ Some of the figures shown above and elsewhere in this release may differ from those previously reported because data for December through March have been revised to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents.

Intermediate Demand by Production Flow

Stage 4 intermediate demand: Prices for stage 4 intermediate demand advanced 0.9 percent in April, the largest increase since rising 0.9 percent in January 2023. In April, the index for total goods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand climbed 1.2 percent, and prices for total services inputs moved up 0.7 percent. (See table D.) Advances in the indexes for gasoline, transportation of freight and mail, chemicals and allied products wholesaling, diesel fuel, electronic components and accessories, and internet advertising sales outweighed declines in the indexes for portfolio management; metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling; and beef and veal. For the 12 months ended in April, prices for stage 4 intermediate demand rose 5.4 percent, the largest 12-month increase since moving up 5.4 percent in January 2023.

Stage 3 intermediate demand: The index for stage 3 intermediate demand increased 2.3 percent in April, the largest rise since advancing 3.2 percent in March 2022. In April, prices for total goods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand jumped 3.3 percent, and the index for total services inputs moved up 1.4 percent. Higher prices for raw milk; diesel fuel; truck transportation of freight; courier, messenger, and U.S. postal services; industrial chemicals; and asphalt outweighed decreases in the indexes for slaughter chickens, corn, and paper and plastics products wholesaling. For the 12 months ended in April, prices for stage 3 intermediate demand increased 5.9 percent, the largest 12-month rise since advancing 8.1 percent in November 2022.

Stage 2 intermediate demand: Prices for stage 2 intermediate demand rose 2.8 percent in April, the largest advance since moving up 3.1 percent in August 2022. In April, the index for total goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand climbed 5.1 percent, and prices for total services inputs increased 1.3 percent. Advances in the indexes for crude petroleum, fuels and lubricants retailing, freight forwarding, natural gas, internet advertising sales, and plastic resins and materials outweighed declines in the indexes for metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling; hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds; and portfolio management. For the 12 months ended in April, prices for stage 2 intermediate demand rose 11.1 percent, the largest 12-month increase since jumping 16.1 percent in September 2022.

Stage 1 intermediate demand: The index for stage 1 intermediate demand increased 2.1 percent in April, the largest advance since jumping 2.9 percent in March 2022. In April, prices for total goods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand moved up 2.7 percent, and the index for total services inputs rose 1.2 percent. Higher prices for industrial chemicals, diesel fuel, truck transportation of freight, gasoline, jet fuel, and internet advertising sales outweighed decreases in the indexes for nonferrous scrap; metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling; and corn. For the 12 months ended in April, prices for stage 1 intermediate demand advanced 8.9 percent, the largest 12-month increase since rising 9.2 percent in October 2022.

Table D. Monthly percent changes in selected intermediate demand price indexes by production flow, seasonally adjusted

Month	Stage 4 intermediate demand			Stage 3 intermediate demand			Stage 2 intermediate demand			Stage 1 intermediate demand		
	Total	Goods inputs	Ser-vices inputs	Total	Goods inputs	Ser-vices inputs	Total	Goods inputs	Ser-vices inputs	Total	Goods inputs	Ser-vices inputs
2025												
Apr.....	0.0	0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.9	-0.2	-1.1	-2.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.6
May.....	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.6	-1.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
June.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
July.....	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.1
Aug.....	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.6	-1.3	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.2
Sept.....	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
Oct.....	0.3	0.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.9	0.3	-0.2	-1.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5
Nov.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	2.2	-0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Dec. ¹	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.1	-0.5	0.6	1.7	3.2	0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.7
2026												
Jan. ¹	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.2	-0.5	0.7	1.8	4.1	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.9
Feb. ¹	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.9	-0.1	2.7	6.3	0.6	1.2	1.8	0.5
Mar. ¹	0.3	0.9	-0.2	1.3	2.3	0.3	1.3	3.5	-0.1	1.5	2.8	0.0
Apr.....	0.9	1.2	0.7	2.3	3.3	1.4	2.8	5.1	1.3	2.1	2.7	1.2

¹ Some of the figures shown above and elsewhere in this release may differ from those previously reported because data for December through March have been revised to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents.

The Producer Price Index for May 2026 is scheduled to be released on Thursday, June 11, 2026, at 8:30 a.m. (ET).

Technical Note

Brief Explanation of Producer Price Indexes

The Producer Price Index (PPI) of the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) is a family of indexes that measures the average change over time in prices received (price changes) by producers for domestically produced goods, services, and construction. PPIs measure price change from the perspective of the seller. This contrasts with other measures, such as the Consumer Price Index (CPI). CPIs measure price change from the purchaser's perspective.

More than 10,000 PPIs for individual products and groups of products are released each month. PPIs are available for the products of most industries in the mining and manufacturing sectors. Over time, new PPIs have been introduced for products of industries in the services and construction sectors of the U.S. economy. As of January 2023, the PPI covered 69 percent of services as measured by 2017 Census revenue, and 17 percent of construction.

More than 44,000 price quotations per month are organized into three sets of PPIs: (1) Final demand-Intermediate demand (FD-ID) indexes, (2) commodity indexes, and (3) indexes for the net output of industries and their products. The FD-ID structure organizes products by class of buyer and degree of fabrication as well as by stage of production. The commodity structure organizes products by similarity of end use or product type. The entire output of various industries is sampled to derive price indexes for the net output of industries and their products.

Final Demand–Intermediate Demand Indexes

The PPI FD-ID structure measures price change for goods, services, and construction sold to final demand and to intermediate demand. The FD-ID system replaced the PPI stage-of-processing (SOP) system as PPI's primary aggregation model with the release of data for January 2014. The FD-ID model expands coverage beyond that of the SOP system through the addition of services, construction, exports, and government purchases.

Compared with finished goods under the SOP system, the PPI for final demand goods includes nearly a 50 percent expansion of coverage. This increase can be traced to the addition of government purchases and exports. For overall final demand, expansion to include final demand services represents an even larger increase in coverage. In December 2025, final demand goods were about 29.1 percent of overall final demand, final demand services were roughly 68.3 percent, and final demand construction was about 2.6 percent of final demand. Within intermediate demand, coverage of services for intermediate demand has resulted in about a 55 percent increase in coverage of the intermediate demand portion of the economy.

FD-ID indexes are constructed from commodity-based producer output price indexes. Commodities are allocated to aggregate indexes primarily based on the type of buyer. The main source of data used to determine the type of buyer is the "Use of commodities by industries, before redefinition," table

from the Benchmark Input-Output Accounts of the U.S. In many cases, the same commodity is purchased by different types of buyers. As a result, commodities are often included in several FD-ID indexes. For example, regular gasoline is purchased for personal consumption, export, government use, and business use. The PPI program publishes only one commodity index for regular gasoline (wpu057104), reflecting sales to all types of buyers, and this index is used in all aggregations regardless of whether the gasoline is sold for personal consumption, as an export, to government, or to businesses. Proportions based on BEA "Use of Commodities" data are used to allocate the correct portion of the total weight of gasoline to each use category. In cases when buyer type is an important price determining characteristic, indexes are created based on specific buyer type. For example, within the PPI category for loan services, separate indexes for consumer loans and business loans were constructed. For more information relating to the FD-ID structure, see "A new, experimental system of indexes from the PPI program" in the February 2011 *Monthly Labor Review*.

Final Demand: The final demand portion of the FD-ID structure measures price change for commodities sold for personal consumption, capital investment, government, and export. The system is composed of six main price indexes: final demand goods; final demand trade services; final demand transportation and warehousing services; final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing; final demand construction; and overall final demand.

The final demand goods index measures price change for both unprocessed and processed goods sold to final demand. Fresh fruits sold to consumers and computers sold for capital investment are examples of transactions included in the final demand goods price index. The final demand trade services index measures price change for the retailing and wholesaling of merchandise sold to final demand, generally without transformation. (Trade indexes measure changes in margins received by wholesalers and retailers.) The final demand transportation and warehousing services index tracks price change for transportation of passengers, as well as, transportation of cargo sold to final demand, and also includes prices for warehousing and storage of goods sold to final demand. The final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing index measures price change for all services other than trade and transportation sold to final demand. Publishing, banking, lodging, and health care are examples of these services. The final demand construction index tracks price change for new construction, as well as maintenance and repair construction sold to final demand. Construction of office buildings is an example of a commodity that would be included in the final demand construction index. Lastly, the overall final demand index tracks price change for all types of commodities sold to final demand by combining the five final demand component indexes described above.

Intermediate Demand: The intermediate demand portion of the FD-ID system tracks price change for goods, services, and construction products sold to businesses as inputs to

production, excluding capital investment. The system includes two parallel treatments of intermediate demand. The first treatment organizes intermediate demand commodities by type. The second organizes intermediate demand commodities into production stages, with the explicit goal of developing a forward-flow model of production and price change.

The intermediate demand by commodity type portion of the system organizes commodities by similarity of product. The system is composed of six main price indexes: unprocessed goods for intermediate demand; processed goods for intermediate demand; intermediate demand trade services; intermediate demand transportation and warehousing services; intermediate demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing; and intermediate demand construction.

The unprocessed goods for intermediate demand price index measures price change for goods sold to businesses as inputs to production that have undergone no fabrication. Crude petroleum sold to refineries is an example of an unprocessed good sold to intermediate demand. The processed goods for intermediate demand index tracks price change for fabricated goods sold as business inputs. Examples include car parts sold to car manufacturers and gasoline sold to trucking companies. The index for trade services for intermediate demand measures price change for the services of retailing and wholesaling goods purchased by businesses as inputs to production. The intermediate demand transportation and warehousing services index measures price change for business travel, as well as, transportation and warehousing of cargo sold to intermediate demand. The intermediate demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing index measures price change for services other than trade, transportation, and warehousing sold as inputs to production. Legal and accounting services purchased by businesses are examples of intermediate demand services excluding trade, transportation, and warehousing. Finally, the construction for intermediate demand index measures price change for construction purchased by firms as inputs to production. The index for construction for intermediate demand tracks price change for maintenance and repair construction purchased by firms.

The production flow treatment of intermediate demand is a stage-based system of price indexes. These indexes can be used to study price transmission across stages of production and final demand. This system is constructed in a manner that maximizes forward flow of production between stages, while minimizing back-flow of production. The production flow treatment contains four main indexes: intermediate demand stage 1, intermediate demand stage 2, intermediate demand stage 3, and intermediate demand stage 4.

Indexes for the four stages were developed by first assigning each industry in the economy to one of four stages of production, where industries assigned to the fourth stage primarily produce output consumed as final demand, industries in the third stage primarily produce output consumed by stage 4 industries, industries assigned to the second stage primarily produce output consumed by stage 3 industries, and industries assigned to the first stage produce output primarily consumed by stage 2 industries. The four indexes then track prices for the net inputs consumed by industries in each of the four stages of production. The stage 4

intermediate demand index, for example, tracks price change for inputs consumed, but not produced, by industries included in the fourth stage of production. Hence, the index tracks price change in inputs to industries that primarily produce final demand commodities (stage 4 producers primarily produce commodities sold to final demand).

Examples of heavily weighted goods-producing industries in stage 4 include the manufacture of light trucks and utility vehicles, automobiles, and pharmaceuticals. Retail trade, food service and drinking places, and hospitals are examples of heavily weighted service industries included in stage 4. Stage 4 also includes all new construction industries. Examples of goods consumed by stage 4 industries include motor vehicle parts, commercial electric power, plastic construction products, biological products, and beef and veal. Engineering services, machinery and equipment wholesaling, long distance motor carrying, and legal services constitute examples of services consumed by stage 4 industries.

Examples of highly weighted goods-producing industries included in stage 3 are motor vehicle parts manufacturing, animal (except poultry) slaughtering and processing, and semiconductor manufacturing. Services industries classified in stage 3 include wholesale trade; insurance carriers; architecture, engineering, and related services; and hotels and motels. Examples of goods consumed by stage 3 industries include slaughter steers and heifers, industrial electric power, and hot rolled steel bars, plates, and structural shapes. Services commonly consumed by stage 3 industries include commissions from sales of property and casualty insurance, business loans, temporary help services, and administrative and general management consulting services.

Petroleum refineries; electricity generation, transmission, and distribution; natural gas distribution; cattle ranching and farming; and plastic materials and resin manufacturing are among the goods-based industries assigned to stage 2. Services industries that are heavily weighted in stage 2 include management of companies and enterprises; non-depository credit intermediation; insurance agencies and brokerages; and services to buildings and dwellings. Goods commonly purchased by stage 2 industries include crude oil, natural gas, formula feeds, and primary basic organic chemicals. Services that are heavily weighted in the intermediate demand stage 2 index are legal services, business loans, and cellular phone and other wireless telecommunication.

Goods producing industries in stage 1 include oil and gas extraction, paper mills, and grain farming. Real estate, legal services, and advertising services are examples of highly weighted services industries included in stage 1. Examples of goods consumed by stage 1 industries are commercial and industrial electric power and gasoline. Services commonly consumed by stage 1 industries include solid waste collection, chemicals and allied products wholesaling, and guestroom or unit rental. It should be noted that all inputs purchased by stage 1 industries are by definition produced either within stage 1 or by latter stages of processing, leaving stage 1 less useful for price transmission analysis. For additional information on industry stage assignments, see www.bls.gov/ppi/fd-id/ppi-intermediate-demand-by-production-flow-industry-stage-assignments.htm.

Comparing the PPI with CPI

Although some data users utilize the PPI as a potential indicator of the Consumer Price Index (CPI), there are many reasons why the PPI and the CPI may diverge. The scope of the personal consumption portion of the PPI includes all marketable output sold by domestic producers for households. The scope of the CPI includes goods and services provided by business or government, where explicit user charges are paid by consumers. For example, the most heavily weighted item in the CPI, owners' equivalent rent, is excluded from the PPI. The scope of the CPI includes imports. The PPI excludes imports. The CPI only includes components of personal consumption directly paid for by the consumers, while the PPI includes components of personal consumption that may not be paid for by consumers. For example, the CPI includes property insurance premiums paid by consumers, while the PPI includes both the premiums paid by consumers as well as the return earned on the invested portion of those premiums. In contrast to CPI, PPI does not completely cover services. PPIs exclude taxes, since they do not represent producer revenue. Conversely, sales and other taxes paid by consumers are part of household expenditure and are included in the CPI. Additional technical differences between PPI and CPI also exist. For more information see "Comparing new final demand producer price indexes with other Government price indexes," *Monthly Labor Review*, January 2014, at www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/.

Commodity Indexes

The commodity classification of the PPI organizes goods, services, and construction by similarity of product or end use, disregarding industry of origin. With the release of data for July 2009, PPI expanded its commodity structure to include indexes for services and construction products. Prior to this date, the PPI commodity structure only included products from goods producing sectors. Table 9 of the *PPI Detailed Report* includes data for commodity indexes, organized in a hierarchal structure, including major groupings, subgroups, product classes, sub-product classes, and individual items.

Industry Net-Output Price Indexes

PPIs for the net output of industries and their products are grouped according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Prior to the release of January 2004, industry-based PPIs were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. Industry price indexes are compatible with other economic time series organized by industry, such as data on employment, wages, and productivity. Table 11 of the *PPI Detailed Report* includes data for NAICS industries and industry groups (3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit codes), Census product classes (7- and 8-digit codes), products (9-digit codes), more detailed sub-products (11-digit codes), and, for some industries, indexes for other sources of revenue.

Indexes may represent one of three kinds of product categories. Every industry has primary product indexes that show changes in prices received by establishments classified in the industry for products made primarily, but not

necessarily exclusively, by that industry. The industry classification of an establishment is determined by which products make up a plurality of its total shipment value. In addition, most industries have secondary product indexes that show changes in prices received by establishments for products chiefly made in some other industry. Some industries have miscellaneous receipts indexes that track price changes for other sources of revenue received by establishments within the industry that are not derived from sales of their products; for example, resales of purchased materials, or revenues from parking lots owned by a manufacturing plant.

Data Collection

PPIs are constructed using selling prices reported by establishments of all sizes, selected by probability sampling, with the probability of selection proportionate to size. Individual items and transaction terms also are chosen by probability proportionate to size. BLS strongly encourages cooperating companies to supply actual transaction prices at the time of shipment to minimize the use of list prices. Prices submitted by survey respondents are effective on the Tuesday of the week containing the 13th day of the month. The survey is conducted online via the BLS Internet Data Collection Facility (IDCF). Data provided by survey respondents are supplemented with data from other sources for some areas.

Price data are provided by survey respondents on a voluntary and confidential basis; only sworn BLS employees are allowed access to individual company price reports. BLS publishes price indexes, not actual prices. All PPIs are subject to monthly revisions up to 4 months after original publication to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents.

BLS periodically updates the PPI sample of survey respondents to better reflect current conditions when the structure, membership, technology, or product mix of an industry shifts significantly and to spread reporting burden among smaller firms. Information on these resampling efforts are noted in the *PPI News Release* and *PPI Detailed Report* in the months they occur.

As part of an ongoing effort to expand coverage to sectors of the economy other than mining and manufacturing, an increasing number of service and construction sector industries have been introduced into the PPI. The following list of industries introduced since the mid-1990s includes the month and year in which an article describing the industry's content appeared in the *PPI Detailed Report*.

Service and construction sector industries introduced into the Producer Price Index, by SIC or NAICS code at their date of introduction and the *PPI Detailed Report* issue that announces their introduction

Title	Code	<i>PPI Detailed Report</i> Issue
	SIC	
Wireless telecommunications	4812	July 1999
Telephone communications, except radio telephone	4813	July 1995
Television broadcasting	4833	July 2002
Grocery stores	5411	July 2000

Title	Code	PPI Detailed Report Issue
SIC		
Meat and fish (seafood) markets	5421	July 2000
Fruit and vegetable markets	5431	July 2000
Candy, nut, and confectionery stores ...	5441	July 2000
Retail bakeries	5461	July 2000
Miscellaneous food stores	5499	July 2000
New car dealers	5511	July 2000
Gasoline service stations	5541	January 2002
Boat dealers	5551	January 2002
Recreational vehicle dealers	5561	January 2002
Miscellaneous retail	59	January 2001
Security brokers, dealers, and investment bankers	6211	January 2001
Investment advice	6282	January 2003
Life insurance carriers	6311	January 1999
Property and casualty insurance	6331	July 1998
Insurance agencies and brokerages ...	6412	January 2003
Operators and lessors of nonresidential buildings	6512	January 1996
Real estate agents and managers	6531	January 1996
Prepackaged software	7372	January 1998
Data processing services	7374	January 2002
Home health care services	8082	January 1997
Legal services	8111	January 1997
Engineering design, analysis, and consulting services	8711	January 1997
Architectural design, analysis, and consulting services	8712	January 1997
Premiums for property and casualty insurance	9331	July 1998
NAICS		
New Industrial building construction	236211	January 2008
New warehouse building construction ..	236221	July 2005
New school construction	236222	July 2006
New office construction	236223	January 2007
New health care building construction..	236224	January 2013
Concrete contractors, nonresidential building work	23811X	July 2008
Roofing contractors, nonresidential building work	23816X	July 2008
Electrical contractors, nonresidential building work	23821X	July 2008
Plumbing / HVAC contractors, nonresidential building work	23822X	July 2008
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods..	423	July 2005
Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	424	July 2005
Electronics and appliance stores	443	January 2004
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers.....	444	January 2004
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	January 2004
General merchandise stores	452	January 2004
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	January 2004
Pipeline transportation of natural gas....	486210	June 2022
Internet service providers	518111	July 2005
Internet publishing and web search portals	519130	January 2010

Title	Code	PPI Detailed Report Issue
NAICS		
Commercial banking	522110	January 2005
Savings institutions	522120	January 2005
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	July 2004
Construction, mining, and forestry machinery and equipment rental and leasing	532412	January 2005
Management consulting services	541610	January 2007
Security guards and patrol services	561612	July 2005
Offices of dentists	621210	January 2011
Blood and organ banks	621991	January 2007
Amusement and theme parks	713110	July 2006
Golf courses and country clubs	713910	July 2006
Fitness and recreational sports centers.	713940	July 2005
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance.....	811310	July 2007

Weights

Weights for most commodity groupings of the PPI, as well as, weights for commodity-based aggregate indexes calculated from commodity groupings, such as FD-ID indexes, currently reflect 2017 values of shipments as reported in the *Census of Manufactures* and other sources. From January 2018 to December 2022, PPI weights were derived from 2012 shipment values. Industry indexes now are calculated under the 2022 NAICS structure utilizing 2017 value of shipment weights and 2017 net output ratios. The periodic update of the value weights used to calculate the PPI is done to more accurately reflect changes in production and marketing patterns in the economy.

Net output values of shipments are used as weights for industry indexes. Net output values refer to the value of shipments from establishments within the industry to buyers outside the industry. However, weights for commodity indexes are based on gross shipment values, including values of shipments between establishments within the same industry. As a result, broad commodity grouping indexes, such as the PPI for All Commodities (which is composed of major commodity groupings 01 through 15), are affected by the multiple counting of price change at successive stages of processing, which can lead to exaggerated or misleading signals about inflation. The intermediate demand by commodity type FD-ID indexes partially correct for this defect, but industry indexes, final demand FD-ID indexes, and intermediate demand by production flow FD-ID indexes consistently correct for this at all levels of aggregation. Therefore, industry and FD-ID indexes are more appropriate than broad commodity groupings for analysis of general price trends.

Price Index Reference Base

Effective with publication of January 1988 data, many important PPI series (including most commodity groups and individual items) were placed on a new reference base, 1982 = 100. From 1971 through 1987, the standard reference base

for most PPI series was 1967 = 100. Except for rounding differences, the shift to the new reference base did not alter any previously published percent changes for affected PPI series. (See “Calculating Index Changes,” below.) The 1982 reference base is not used for commodity indexes with a base later than December 1981 or for industry net output indexes and their products. The FD-ID indexes typically have a reference base of November 2009 = 100.

For further information on the underlying concepts and methodology of the Producer Price Index, see the Producer Price Indexes section of the *BLS Handbook of Methods*. This section is available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/opub/hom/ppi.

Calculating Index Changes

Each PPI measures price changes from a reference period that equals 100.0. An increase of 5.5 percent from the reference period in the Final Demand Goods Price Index, for example, is shown as 105.5. This change also can be expressed in dollars, as follows: prices received by domestic producers of a sample of final demand goods have risen from \$100 in November 2009 to \$105.50. Likewise, a current index of 90.0 would indicate that prices received by producers of final demand goods are 10 percent lower than they were in November 2009.

Movements of price indexes from one month to another are usually expressed as percent changes, rather than as changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, whereas percent changes are not. The following example shows the computation of index point and percent changes.

Index point change

Final Demand Goods Price Index	107.5
Less previous index	104.0
Equals index point change	3.5

Index percent change

Index point change	3.5
Divided by the previous index	104.0
Equals	0.034
Result multiplied by 100	0.034 x 100
Equals percent change	3.4

Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

Because price data are used for different purposes by different groups, BLS publishes seasonally adjusted and unadjusted changes each month. Seasonally adjusted data are preferred for analyzing general price trends in the economy because these data eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at about the same time, and in about the same magnitude, every year—such as price movements resulting from normal weather patterns, regular production and marketing cycles, model changeovers, seasonal discounts, and holidays. For these reasons, seasonally adjusted data more clearly reveal underlying trends. Unadjusted data are of primary interest to users who need information that can be

related to actual dollar values of transactions. Individuals requiring this information include marketing specialists, purchasing agents, budget and cost analysts, contract specialists, and commodity traders. It is the unadjusted data that are generally cited when escalating long-term contracts such as purchasing agreements or real estate leases. For more information, see *Producer Price Index (PPI) Guide for Price Adjustment*, on the Web at: www.bls.gov/ppi/publications/price-adjustment-guide-for-contracting-parties.htm.

Seasonal adjustment is accomplished using X-13 ARIMA, a software package published by the U.S. Census Bureau. Each year, the seasonal status of most commodity indexes is reevaluated to reflect more recent price behavior. Industry net output indexes are not seasonally adjusted. For time series that exhibit seasonal pricing patterns, new seasonal factors are estimated and applied to the unadjusted data from the prior 5 years. Updated seasonally adjusted indexes replace the most recent 5 years of seasonal data.

Seasonal factors may be applied to series using either a direct or an aggregative method. Generally, commodity indexes are seasonally adjusted using direct seasonal adjustment, which produces a more complete elimination of seasonal movements than does the aggregative method. However, the direct seasonal adjustment process may not yield figures that possess additive consistency. Thus, a seasonally adjusted index for a broad category that is directly adjusted may not be logically consistent with all seasonally adjusted indexes for its components. Seasonal movements for FD-ID indexes are derived indirectly through an aggregative method that combines movements of a wide variety of subproduct class (six-digit) series.

Seasonally adjusted indexes can become problematic when previously stable and predictable price patterns abruptly change. If the new pattern persists, the seasonal adjustment method will eventually reflect it; if the pattern keeps shifting, however, seasonally adjusted data will become chronically troublesome. This problem occurs relatively infrequently for farm and food-related products, but has more often affected manufactured products such as automobiles and steel.

Since January 1988, the PPI has used Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment methods to enhance the calculation of seasonal factors. With this technique, outlier values that may distort the seasonal pattern are removed from the data prior to applying the standard seasonal factor estimation procedure. For example, a possible economic cause for large price movements for petroleum-based products might have been the COVID-19 pandemic. In this case, intervention techniques allowed for better estimates of seasonally adjusted data. On the whole, very few series have required intervention. Out of over 350 seasonally adjusted commodity series, 60 were subject to intervention in 2026.

For more information relating to seasonal adjustment methods, see “PPI and CPI Seasonal Adjustment: an Update” in the July 2010 *Monthly Labor Review*, and “PPI and CPI Seasonal Adjustment During the COVID-19 Pandemic” in the May 2022 *Monthly Labor Review*.

Producer Price Index Data on the Internet

In 1995, the BLS began posting PPI series, news releases, and technical information to the internet. There were more than 21 million instances of PPI data being downloaded from the BLS website during 2025.

Retrieving PPI data from the PPI Web site

PPI data are available online at www.bls.gov/ppi/databases. On this page, links provide the following methods of data retrieval:

- **Top Picks** is a form-based application for both Industry Data and Commodity Data that allows the user to quickly obtain PPI time series data by selecting the high-level aggregate and other commonly requested time series, including the All Commodities Index and the FD-ID indexes (for example, Final Demand). Within each list, any one—or all—of the time series shown can be selected. A user can modify the date range and output options after executing the query, using the reformat button above the data output table.
- **Data Finder**, also known as the “Data Query Tool”, allows users to conveniently search multiple data sets all at once. Users can extract specific data by searching by keyword or by filtering through multiple topics, measures, and attributes. Users can modify the date range and output options after executing the query using the choices provided above the data output.
- **One-Screen Data Search and Multi-Screen Data Search** are form-based query applications for both Industry Data and Commodity Data designed for users unfamiliar with the PPI coding structure. These applications guide a user through the PPI classification by listing index titles and do not require knowledge of commodity or industry codes. Data retrieved are based on a query formulated by selecting data characteristics from lists provided. Two options are available to create customized tables, depending on a user’s browser capability. The one-screen option is a JavaScript application that uses a single screen to guide a user through the available time series data. The second option is a multiple-screen, non-Java-based application. Both methods allow a user to browse the PPI coding structure and select multiple series. Users can modify the date range and output options after executing the query using the reformat button above the data output table.
- **Series Report** is a form-based application that allows users to input multiple, formatted PPI time series identifiers (commodity or industry codes) as inputs in extracting data according to a specified set of date ranges and output options. This application provides the most efficient path for users who are familiar with the format of PPI time series identifiers. There are five alphabetic prefixes used to create unique PPI time series identifiers: WP, WD, PC, PD, and ND. Each provides the user access to a different PPI database. Adding either a “u”

(not seasonally adjusted) or an “s” (seasonally adjusted) to the end of these prefixes further specifies the type of data needed.

EXAMPLES

For commodity and FD-ID indexes, series identifiers combine a “wpu” prefix (not seasonally adjusted) or a “wps” prefix (seasonally adjusted) with a commodity code.

<u>Commodity code</u>	<u>Provides data for:</u>
wps141101	Passenger cars, seasonally adjusted
wpu141101	Passenger cars, not seasonally adjusted
wpufd4	Final demand, not seasonally adjusted
wpsid63	Services for intermediate demand, seasonally adjusted

For discontinued commodity indexes, series identifiers combine a “wdu” prefix (not seasonally adjusted) or a “wds” prefix (seasonally adjusted) with a commodity code.

<u>Commodity code</u>	<u>Provides data for:</u>
wds019	Other farm products, seasonally adjusted
wdu0635	Preparations, ethical (prescription), not seasonally adjusted
wdusi138011	Stainless steel mill products, not seasonally adjusted

Current price indexes grouped by industry according to NAICS have series identifiers that begin with the prefix “pcu.” After the prefix, there are 12 digits (the 6-digit industry code is listed twice) followed by up to 7 alphanumeric characters identifying product detail. Dashes are used as placeholders for higher-level industry group codes.

<u>Industry-product code, current NAICS series</u>	<u>Provides data for:</u>
pcu325---325---	Chemical manufacturing
pcu336110336110	Automobile and light duty motor vehicle manufacturing
pcu621111621111411	Offices of physicians, one- and two-physician practices and single-specialty group practices, general/family practice

Discontinued industry-product codes based on SIC combine a “pdu” prefix and “#” between the fourth and fifth characters of the product code. Series identifiers for the discontinued dataset use underscores as placeholders to complete a reference to an SIC industry group code of fewer than four digits. (All PPI industry-based indexes organized by SIC were discontinued with the introduction of NAICS in 2004.)

<i>Industry-product code, discontinued SIC series</i>	<i>Provides data for:</i>
pdu28_#	Chemicals and allied products
pdu331_#	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills
pdu3711#111	Passenger cars

Price indexes for discontinued series grouped by industry according to NAICS have identifiers that begin with the prefix “ndu”. After the prefix, there are 12 numeric digits (the 6-digit industry code is listed twice), and up to 7 additional alphanumeric characters that identify product detail. Dashes are used as placeholders for higher-level group codes.

<i>Industry-product code, discontinued NAICS series</i>	<i>Provides data for</i>
ndu212231212231	Lead and zinc ore mining
ndu2122312122312	Lead, zinc concentrates
ndu212231212231214	Lead concentrates

- **Text Files** are best suited for users requiring access to either a large volume of time series data or other PPI-related documentation, such as seasonal factor tables and relative importance tables. The text files can be accessed at download.bls.gov/ or directly from links on the “PPI Databases” page or the PPI homepage. Data and

documentation available for download include the following:

	<i>Directory:</i>
Industry Data	/pub/time.series/pc
Industry Data - Discontinued (NAICS basis)	/pub/time.series/nd
(SIC basis)	/pub/time.series/pd
Commodity Data (incl. FD-ID)	/pub/time.series/wp
Commodity Data – Discontinued	/pub/time.series/wd

Additional information

The PPI homepage (www.bls.gov/ppi) contains additional information regarding PPI data and methodology. The “PPI Publications” section of the homepage provides PPI news releases, both current and archived, as well as general PPI information. The “PPI Data/Tables” section provides relative importance and seasonal factor tables. The remaining sections offer special notices and publications pertaining to PPI methodology and applications.

For questions or comments regarding PPI data classification, methodology, or data availability on the Internet, call or e-mail the Section of Index Analysis and Public Information at (202) 691-7705 or ppi-info@bls.gov. If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted
[April 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025 ¹	Unadjusted 12-month percent change ² Apr. 2025 to Apr. 2026 ^P	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ²				
	Group code	Item code			Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan. ^P	Jan. to Feb. ^P	Feb. to Mar. ^P	Mar. to Apr. ^P
Final Demand									
Final demand.....	FD	4	100.000	6.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.4
Final demand goods.....	FD	41	29.053	7.4	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	1.9	2.0
Final demand foods.....	FD	411	5.454	2.2	-0.2	-1.4	2.3	-0.6	0.2
Finished consumer foods ³	FD	4111	4.284	1.9	-0.1	-1.4	2.5	-0.9	0.3
Finished consumer foods, crude.....	FD	41113	0.384	-11.1	-2.0	-18.3	30.7	-10.0	2.8
Finished consumer foods, processed.....	FD	41112	3.900	3.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1
Government purchased foods.....	FD	4112	0.406	4.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1
Foods for export.....	FD	4113	0.764	2.9	-0.6	-2.0	2.2	0.8	-0.1
Final demand energy.....	FD	412	5.045	22.7	-1.5	-1.8	2.2	10.1	7.8
Finished consumer energy goods ³	FD	4121	3.972	17.8	-0.9	-2.3	1.0	8.0	6.0
Government purchased energy.....	FD	4122	0.742	37.1	-4.2	-1.4	5.3	17.4	12.1
Energy for export.....	FD	4123	0.331	50.0	-3.7	3.2	9.9	17.9	15.8
Final demand goods less foods and energy.....	FD	413	18.555	4.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7
Finished goods less foods and energy ³	FD	4131	11.039	3.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
Finished consumer goods less foods and energy.....	FD	41311	5.689	3.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5
Nondurable consumer goods less foods and energy.....	FD	413111	3.527	3.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5
Durable consumer goods.....	FD	413112	2.162	3.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4
Private capital equipment.....	FD	41312	5.350	4.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3
Private capital equipment for manufacturing industries.....	FD	413121	1.300	5.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4
Private capital equipment for nonmanufacturing industries.....	FD	413122	4.050	3.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
Government purchased goods, excluding foods and energy.....	FD	4132	1.969	4.7	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.6
Government purchased goods excluding foods, energy, and capital equipment.....	FD	41321	1.250	4.8	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.9
Government purchased capital equipment.....	FD	41322	0.719	4.6	0.3	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
Goods for export, excluding foods and energy.....	FD	4133	5.547	6.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.1
Final demand services.....	FD	42	68.303	5.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.2
Final demand trade services ⁴	FD	423	19.624	8.1	1.8	2.0	-0.1	0.3	2.7
Trade of finished goods ³	FD	4231	16.816	7.6	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.2	2.7
Trade of personal consumption goods.....	FD	42311	13.628	6.5	1.1	2.0	0.2	-0.3	2.5
Trade of private capital equipment.....	FD	42312	3.188	12.3	4.1	1.6	-1.1	2.3	3.8
Trade of government purchased goods.....	FD	4232	0.794	11.5	2.9	2.6	-0.6	0.8	2.4
Trade of government purchased goods, excluding capital equipment.....	FD	42321	0.488	8.1	1.3	2.9	-0.2	-0.3	1.1
Trade of government purchased capital equipment.....	FD	42322	0.306	17.1	5.5	2.1	-1.3	2.6	4.5
Trade of exports.....	FD	4233	2.014	11.0	3.2	2.4	-0.7	0.8	2.4
Final demand transportation and warehousing services.....	FD	422	4.878	12.2	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.8	5.0
Transportation of passengers for final demand.....	FD	4221	1.194	11.0	1.7	2.5	0.8	1.9	1.0
Transportation of private passengers.....	FD	42211	0.857	11.0	1.7	2.5	0.8	1.9	1.0
Transportation of government passengers.....	FD	42212	0.094	10.9	1.7	2.5	0.8	1.9	1.0
Transportation of passengers for export.....	FD	42213	0.243	11.1	1.8	2.6	0.8	2.0	1.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods for final demand.....	FD	4222	3.684	12.6	-0.4	0.4	0.8	1.7	6.4
Transportation and warehousing of finished goods ³	FD	42221	2.373	13.2	-0.5	0.5	0.9	1.9	6.8
Transportation and warehousing of personal consumption goods.....	FD	422211	1.917	13.2	-0.5	0.4	0.9	1.9	6.7
Transportation and warehousing of private capital equipment.....	FD	422212	0.456	13.3	-0.7	0.5	1.0	2.0	7.1
Transportation and warehousing of government purchased goods.....	FD	42222	0.222	11.4	-0.3	0.7	0.8	1.6	5.5
Transportation and warehousing of exports.....	FD	42223	1.089	11.4	-0.1	0.3	0.5	1.5	5.6
Final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	FD	421	43.802	3.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1
Finished services less trade, transportation, and warehousing ³	FD	4211	38.498	3.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
Finished consumer services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	FD	42111	34.188	3.7	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.0
Private capital investment services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	FD	42112	4.310	1.8	-0.1	-0.6	0.3	-0.6	0.3
Government purchased services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	FD	4212	2.572	4.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	-0.2	0.4
Gov. purchased services less trade, transportation, and warehousing, excl. capital investment.....	FD	42121	2.405	4.7	0.0	0.9	0.4	-0.2	0.5
Government purchased capital investment services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	FD	42122	0.167	1.3	-0.5	-2.3	1.0	0.0	-0.3
Services for export less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	FD	4213	2.732	4.1	-0.2	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
Final demand construction.....	FD	43	2.644	3.6	-0.1	1.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Construction for private capital investment.....	FD	431	1.831	3.6	-0.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2
Construction for government.....	FD	432	0.813	3.6	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Special Groupings of Final Demand									
Final demand less exports.....	FD	49101	87.280	5.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.3
Final demand less government.....	FD	49102	92.388	5.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.3
Final demand less foods and energy ⁵	FD	49104	89.501	5.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [April 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025 ¹	Unadjusted 12-month percent change ² Apr. 2025 to Apr. 2026 ^P	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ²				
	Group code	Item code			Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan. ^P	Jan. to Feb. ^P	Feb. to Mar. ^P	Mar. to Apr. ^P
Final demand less foods ⁵	FD	49106	94.546	6.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.4
Final demand less energy.....	FD	49107	94.955	5.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.0
Final demand less trade services.....	FD	49108	80.376	5.5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.1
Final demand less distributive services ⁶	FD	49109	76.692	5.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8
Final demand goods less energy.....	FD	49111	24.009	4.0	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.6
Final demand goods less foods.....	FD	49112	23.600	8.6	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.5	2.3
Final demand services less trade services.....	FD	49113	48.680	4.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6
Final demand distributive services ⁶	FD	49114	23.308	8.8	1.5	1.8	0.0	0.5	3.3
Final demand goods plus final demand distributive services ⁶	FD	49115	52.362	8.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.3	2.5
Final demand less foods, energy, and trade services ⁵	FD	49116	69.877	4.4	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
Private and government purchased capital equipment.....	FD	49117	6.069	4.1	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3
Private and government purchased capital investment services.....	FD	49118	8.427	6.8	1.6	0.4	-0.2	0.8	2.1
Total private and government purchased capital investment.....	FD	49119	14.496	5.4	0.9	0.6	-0.1	0.5	1.1
Total finished ³	FD	49201	79.670	5.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2
Total finished less foods and energy ^{3,5}	FD	49203	71.414	4.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.0
Total finished less foods ^{3,5}	FD	49205	75.386	5.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.3
Total finished less energy ³	FD	49206	75.698	4.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.9
Finished goods ³	FD	49207	19.295	6.4	-0.1	-0.6	0.9	1.6	1.7
Finished goods less energy ³	FD	49208	15.323	3.2	0.2	-0.1	0.9	-0.1	0.4
Finished goods, excluding foods ^{3,5}	FD	49209	15.011	7.6	0.0	-0.3	0.5	2.3	2.0
Finished services ³	FD	49210	58.544	5.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.1
Private capital investment services.....	FD	49211	7.954	6.6	1.5	0.4	-0.2	0.7	2.1
Finished distributive services ^{3,6}	FD	49212	19.189	8.3	1.4	1.7	0.1	0.4	3.2
Finished services less trade services ³	FD	49213	41.728	4.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5
Finished services less distributive services ^{3,6}	FD	49214	39.355	3.6	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
Total private capital investment (goods, services, and construction).....	FD	49215	15.135	5.3	0.9	0.5	-0.1	0.5	1.2
Finished goods plus finished distributive services ^{3,6}	FD	49216	38.484	7.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	2.4
Total exports.....	FD	49301	12.720	8.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.9
Goods for export.....	FD	49302	6.642	8.1	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.9
Services for export.....	FD	49303	6.078	7.9	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.9
Total government purchases.....	FD	49401	7.612	8.7	0.0	1.0	0.7	2.0	2.1
Government purchased goods.....	FD	49402	3.117	12.6	-0.8	0.7	1.5	4.5	3.8
Government purchased services.....	FD	49403	3.682	6.4	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.2
Total government purchased capital investment (goods, services, construction).....	FD	49404	2.005	5.6	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.7
Government purchases, defense.....	FD	49405	1.902	12.0	-0.1	1.5	0.7	3.2	3.6
Government purchases, non-defense.....	FD	49406	5.710	7.8	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.7
Personal consumption.....	FD	49501	64.535	5.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.2
Personal consumption goods (finished consumer goods).....	FD	49502	13.945	7.3	-0.2	-1.0	1.2	2.1	2.1
Personal consumption goods less energy.....	FD	49503	9.973	2.8	0.1	-0.4	1.2	-0.3	0.4
Personal consumption goods less foods.....	FD	49504	9.661	9.6	-0.2	-0.8	0.6	3.4	2.9
Personal consumption nondurable goods less foods.....	FD	49508	7.499	11.3	-0.4	-1.2	0.8	4.4	3.6
Personal consumption services.....	FD	49505	50.590	4.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.1	1.0
Personal consumption less trade services.....	FD	49506	50.907	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.9
Personal consumption less distributive services ⁶	FD	49507	48.990	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
Personal consumption less foods and energy.....	FD	49510	56.279	4.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.9
Personal consumption less foods, energy, and trade services ⁴	FD	49511	42.651	4.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
Personal consumption less foods, energy, and distributive services ⁶	FD	49512	40.734	3.8	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1
Personal consumption goods plus personal consumption distributive services ⁶	FD	49509	29.490	7.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.6
Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type									
Processed goods									
Processed goods for intermediate demand.....	ID6	1	100.000	9.4	0.1	0.1	1.5	2.8	2.7
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	ID6	11	41.663	7.0	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.0	2.0
Materials for manufacturing.....	ID6	111	26.028	7.4	1.3	0.4	1.1	1.4	2.4
Materials for food manufacturing.....	ID6	1111	4.022	-3.4	-2.1	-0.9	0.1	0.6	-0.1
Materials for nondurable manufacturing.....	ID6	1112	11.106	5.9	0.1	-0.3	0.8	2.0	3.4
Materials for durable manufacturing.....	ID6	1113	10.900	13.7	3.9	1.4	1.7	1.0	2.4
Components for manufacturing.....	ID6	112	15.635	6.3	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.3
Components for nondurable manufacturing.....	ID6	1121	0.535	6.0	0.1	0.6	-0.1	1.2	2.6
Components for durable manufacturing.....	ID6	1122	15.100	6.3	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.2
Materials and components for construction.....	ID6	12	12.384	3.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7
Materials for construction.....	ID6	121	5.318	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.9
Components for construction.....	ID6	122	7.066	5.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6
Processed fuels and lubricants for intermediate demand.....	ID6	13	17.242	27.3	-2.4	-1.3	5.3	12.4	7.8
Processed fuels and lubricants to manufacturing industries.....	ID6	131	4.467	15.0	-1.2	-1.1	2.4	7.3	4.8
Processed fuels and lubricants to nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	132	12.775	31.5	-2.8	-1.3	6.3	14.0	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [April 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025 ¹	Unadjusted 12-month percent change ² Apr. 2025 to Apr. 2026 ^P	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ²				
	Group code	Item code			Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan. ^P	Jan. to Feb. ^P	Feb. to Mar. ^P	Mar. to Apr. ^P
Containers for intermediate demand.....	ID6	14	3.100	2.7	0.5	0.3	-0.7	0.0	0.7
Supplies for intermediate demand.....	ID6	15	25.611	4.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9
Supplies to manufacturing industries.....	ID6	151	2.965	8.8	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.7	2.2
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	152	22.646	3.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries, feeds.....	ID6	1521	1.944	3.4	1.3	0.5	-0.1	1.5	2.3
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries, other than feeds.....	ID6	1522	20.702	3.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6
Unprocessed goods									
Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand.....	ID6	2	100.000	20.9	2.1	3.8	7.2	1.8	4.1
Unprocessed foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	ID6	21	39.248	2.8	-2.2	-3.2	4.5	0.9	2.7
Unprocessed nonfood materials.....	ID6	22	60.752	33.5	4.9	8.2	8.8	2.3	4.8
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel.....	ID6	221	48.639	35.6	-0.3	3.9	3.5	17.9	5.0
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel to manufacturing industries.....	ID6	2211	45.301	37.8	-0.3	4.2	3.7	19.2	5.3
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel to nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	2212	3.338	5.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7
Unprocessed fuel.....	ID6	222	12.113	20.0	28.0	25.5	26.6	-40.1	3.8
Unprocessed fuel to manufacturing industries.....	ID6	2221	1.217	5.3	9.1	4.2	5.6	-11.9	1.6
Unprocessed fuel to nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	2222	10.896	21.4	29.8	27.9	28.5	-42.3	4.1
Services									
Services for intermediate demand.....	ID6	3	100.000	4.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	-0.1	1.1
Trade services for intermediate demand ⁴	ID6	33	18.269	7.3	1.6	2.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.9
Trade services for manufacturing industries.....	ID6	331	8.358	6.8	2.1	2.7	-0.3	0.0	0.6
Trade services for nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	332	9.911	7.7	1.2	1.9	0.0	-0.3	1.2
Transportation and warehousing services for intermediate demand.....	ID6	32	14.568	9.4	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	3.7
Transportation of passengers for intermediate demand.....	ID6	321	1.211	10.9	1.7	2.5	0.8	1.9	1.0
Transportation of passengers for manufacturing industries.....	ID6	3211	0.065	11.1	1.8	2.6	0.8	2.0	1.0
Transportation of passengers for nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	3212	1.146	10.9	1.7	2.5	0.8	1.9	1.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods for intermediate demand.....	ID6	322	13.357	9.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.3	3.9
Transportation and warehousing of goods for manufacturing industries.....	ID6	3221	2.562	8.6	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	4.5
Transportation and warehousing of goods for nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	3222	10.795	9.4	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.1	3.8
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for intermediate demand.....	ID6	31	67.163	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	-0.2	0.5
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for manufacturing industries.....	ID6	311	1.721	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for nonmanufacturing industries.....	ID6	312	65.442	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	-0.2	0.5
Construction									
Construction for intermediate demand.....	ID6	4	100.000	3.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Special Groupings of Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type									
Processed materials less foods and feeds.....	ID6	9111	90.780	10.4	0.2	0.2	1.7	3.0	2.9
Processed foods and feeds.....	ID6	9112	9.220	-0.6	-1.0	-0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4
Processed energy goods.....	ID6	9113	17.242	27.3	-2.4	-1.3	5.3	12.4	7.8
Processed materials less energy.....	ID6	9118	82.758	5.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.4
Processed materials less foods and energy.....	ID6	9115	73.538	6.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.5
Intermediate distributive services ⁷	ID6	9116	31.626	8.1	1.2	1.5	0.3	0.0	2.2
Processed goods plus intermediate distributive services.....	ID6	9117	-	9.0	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.9	2.5
Unprocessed materials less agricultural products.....	ID6	9211	56.444	37.0	5.2	9.2	9.3	2.4	5.3
Unprocessed energy materials ⁸	ID6	9212	31.115	48.9	6.9	12.4	15.6	4.1	9.2
Unprocessed materials less energy.....	ID6	9213	68.885	8.4	-0.4	-0.3	2.9	0.9	1.1
Unprocessed nonfood materials less energy ⁹	ID6	9216	29.637	17.0	2.2	3.6	0.9	0.8	-1.0
Intermediate Demand by Production Flow									
Stage 4 Intermediate Demand									
Stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	4	100.000	5.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.9
Inputs to stage 4 goods producers.....	ID5	41	23.719	6.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.1
Goods.....	ID5	411	17.479	5.6	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.2
Foods.....	ID5	4111	2.693	-1.4	-0.4	-2.5	1.5	-0.2	0.9
Energy.....	ID5	4112	0.082	24.5	-0.1	2.7	7.1	7.4	4.2
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	4113	14.704	6.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.2
Services.....	ID5	412	6.240	7.3	2.3	1.6	0.5	-0.2	0.8
Trade services.....	ID5	4123	5.076	8.3	3.1	1.9	0.5	-0.4	0.7
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	4122	0.387	7.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.2	3.4
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	41221	0.073	11.1	1.8	2.6	0.8	2.0	1.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	41222	0.314	6.9	-0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [April 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025 ¹	Unadjusted 12-month percent change ² Apr. 2025 to Apr. 2026 ^P	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ²				
	Group code	Item code			Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan. ^P	Jan. to Feb. ^P	Feb. to Mar. ^P	Mar. to Apr. ^P
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	4121	0.777	3.0	-0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
Inputs to stage 4 services producers.....	ID5	42	57.890	4.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	-0.1	0.7
Goods.....	ID5	421	16.722	4.7	0.0	-0.1	0.9	0.7	0.9
Foods.....	ID5	4211	3.276	4.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.9	0.2	0.5
Energy.....	ID5	4212	5.400	6.4	-0.2	-1.6	2.2	1.2	1.8
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	4213	8.046	3.7	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5
Services.....	ID5	422	41.061	4.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	-0.4	0.6
Trade services.....	ID5	4223	4.630	7.6	1.7	2.4	0.0	-0.4	1.1
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	4222	3.938	8.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	2.5
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	42221	0.316	11.0	1.7	2.5	0.8	1.9	1.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	42222	3.622	8.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	4221	32.493	3.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	-0.5	0.3
Construction.....	ID5	423	0.107	3.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Inputs to stage 4 construction producers.....	ID5	43	18.389	6.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.5
Goods.....	ID5	431	13.641	6.8	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.5
Energy.....	ID5	4312	0.743	43.0	-3.3	-4.0	5.4	24.1	12.5
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	4313	12.898	4.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7
Services.....	ID5	432	4.748	5.2	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.4
Trade services.....	ID5	4323	2.129	3.9	1.6	1.9	-0.4	0.6	-0.9
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	4322	1.127	12.8	-0.5	0.4	1.0	1.9	7.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	43222	1.127	12.8	-0.6	0.4	1.0	1.9	7.0
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	4321	1.492	1.8	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4
Stage 3 Intermediate Demand									
Stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	3	100.000	5.9	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.3	2.3
Inputs to stage 3 goods producers.....	ID5	31	41.862	6.4	0.4	-0.1	1.5	1.3	3.3
Goods.....	ID5	311	35.207	5.8	0.3	-0.5	1.9	1.3	3.2
Foods.....	ID5	3111	11.190	1.4	-1.3	-3.1	3.4	0.9	4.8
Energy.....	ID5	3112	1.193	30.7	-0.6	1.9	3.3	10.5	12.5
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	3113	22.824	6.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.8
Services.....	ID5	312	6.655	8.5	0.6	1.8	-0.4	1.3	4.0
Trade services.....	ID5	3123	2.456	7.0	1.2	4.1	-2.1	1.2	2.3
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	3122	3.371	11.5	-0.3	0.5	0.8	1.7	6.1
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	31221	0.082	11.1	1.8	2.6	0.8	2.0	1.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	31222	3.289	11.4	-0.4	0.4	0.8	1.7	6.3
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	3121	0.828	2.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
Inputs to stage 3 services producers.....	ID5	32	56.814	5.6	-0.2	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.6
Goods.....	ID5	321	12.331	11.3	-3.6	-0.7	1.9	5.3	3.7
Foods.....	ID5	3211	0.248	8.4	0.0	2.3	1.1	-0.1	2.3
Energy.....	ID5	3212	3.152	36.0	-6.7	-0.3	5.8	18.5	9.5
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	3213	8.931	4.9	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1
Services.....	ID5	322	43.797	3.7	0.5	0.6	-0.1	0.1	1.0
Trade services.....	ID5	3223	2.067	7.4	0.5	2.8	-0.6	0.1	1.0
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	3222	9.270	9.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	2.8
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	32221	0.607	7.4	0.1	1.8	0.8	1.9	1.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	32222	8.663	9.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	2.9
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	3221	32.460	1.7	0.4	0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.5
Construction.....	ID5	323	0.686	3.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Inputs to stage 3 construction producers.....	ID5	33	1.324	4.6	0.7	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
Goods.....	ID5	331	0.834	3.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	3313	0.834	3.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Services.....	ID5	332	0.490	5.4	1.3	-1.0	-0.8	0.2	-0.3
Trade services.....	ID5	3323	0.327	5.9	1.3	-0.9	-1.1	0.2	-0.8
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	3322	0.015	1.8	0.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	1.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	33222	0.015	1.8	0.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	1.0
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	3321	0.148	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5
Stage 2 Intermediate Demand									
Stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	2	100.000	11.1	1.7	1.8	2.7	1.3	2.8
Inputs to stage 2 goods producers.....	ID5	21	44.828	19.2	2.8	3.8	5.0	2.1	4.0
Goods.....	ID5	211	32.287	25.3	3.7	4.7	6.8	3.0	5.1
Foods.....	ID5	2111	3.000	6.6	0.5	-2.2	1.6	5.1	-0.4
Energy.....	ID5	2112	12.057	47.8	6.6	11.8	15.3	5.1	9.0
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	2113	17.230	12.9	1.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.4
Services.....	ID5	212	12.300	3.8	0.9	1.5	0.1	-0.5	1.0
Trade services.....	ID5	2123	5.699	6.7	0.7	2.8	0.5	-1.0	1.1
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	2122	3.359	2.3	1.3	0.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [April 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025 ¹	Unadjusted 12-month percent change ² Apr. 2025 to Apr. 2026 ^P	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ²				
	Group code	Item code			Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan. ^P	Jan. to Feb. ^P	Feb. to Mar. ^P	Mar. to Apr. ^P
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	21221	0.024	9.5	1.7	2.2	0.6	1.6	0.8
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	21222	3.335	2.2	1.3	0.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.8
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	2121	3.242	0.7	0.5	0.1	-0.2	0.2	1.0
Construction.....	ID5	213	0.241	3.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Inputs to stage 2 services producers.....	ID5	22	55.170	4.3	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.7
Goods.....	ID5	221	5.139	18.4	0.4	0.6	2.8	6.8	5.1
Foods.....	ID5	2211	0.170	6.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	2.7	2.5
Energy.....	ID5	2212	1.105	61.2	-1.8	-0.1	10.0	26.9	14.9
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	2213	3.864	5.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.3
Services.....	ID5	222	49.386	2.8	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4
Trade services.....	ID5	2223	2.548	14.2	0.1	2.1	1.1	-0.5	5.1
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	2222	6.096	8.4	1.1	0.3	1.9	-1.1	3.8
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	22221	0.207	10.8	1.7	2.5	0.7	1.9	1.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	22222	5.889	8.3	0.9	0.1	1.9	-1.2	3.9
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	2221	40.742	1.6	0.5	-0.1	0.5	0.1	0.8
Construction.....	ID5	223	0.645	3.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Stage 1 Intermediate Demand									
Stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	1	100.000	8.9	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.1
Inputs to stage 1 goods producers.....	ID5	11	40.298	8.7	0.9	1.9	1.2	0.8	2.0
Goods.....	ID5	111	32.173	9.0	0.9	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.9
Foods.....	ID5	1111	2.028	-1.0	-0.4	-3.5	0.0	4.5	-1.5
Energy.....	ID5	1112	2.640	20.9	-0.3	2.6	9.9	2.4	4.4
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	1113	27.505	9.2	1.3	1.9	1.1	0.3	1.9
Services.....	ID5	112	8.125	7.1	1.0	2.9	-1.1	1.0	2.2
Trade services.....	ID5	1123	4.742	6.9	1.4	4.8	-2.0	1.2	1.5
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	1122	1.668	11.5	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.6	6.3
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	11221	0.092	11.1	1.8	2.6	0.8	2.0	1.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	11222	1.576	11.2	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.6	6.6
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	1121	1.715	2.6	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.3
Inputs to stage 1 services producers.....	ID5	12	48.813	8.9	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.9	2.2
Goods.....	ID5	121	15.583	16.0	-1.2	-0.1	2.1	6.5	4.4
Foods.....	ID5	1211	0.050	-62.5	-30.3	-6.4	-1.0	-4.4	-9.0
Energy.....	ID5	1212	3.917	50.6	-4.0	-1.1	7.6	23.2	12.7
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	1213	11.616	4.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7
Services.....	ID5	122	33.227	5.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	-0.3	1.0
Trade services.....	ID5	1223	3.408	8.6	1.6	2.0	0.1	-0.1	1.4
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	1222	4.085	12.8	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	3.9
Transportation of passengers.....	ID5	12221	1.199	11.1	1.8	2.6	0.8	2.0	1.0
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	12222	2.886	13.5	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.2
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	1221	25.734	3.8	0.5	0.3	1.0	-0.6	0.5
Construction.....	ID5	123	0.003	3.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Inputs to stage 1 construction producers.....	ID5	13	10.887	8.8	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.6	2.0
Goods.....	ID5	131	7.021	10.3	-0.4	0.3	1.2	3.7	2.6
Energy.....	ID5	1312	0.819	55.4	-9.3	1.6	6.7	27.2	12.6
Goods excluding foods and energy.....	ID5	1313	6.202	3.6	0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7
Services.....	ID5	132	3.866	6.5	1.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	1.0
Trade services.....	ID5	1323	2.500	4.9	1.5	-0.3	-0.7	0.4	-0.9
Transportation and warehousing services.....	ID5	1322	0.681	14.7	-0.7	0.6	1.1	2.2	7.9
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....	ID5	13222	0.681	14.7	-0.7	0.6	1.1	2.2	7.9
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	ID5	1321	0.685	2.8	0.7	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.5
Special Groupings of Intermediate Demand by Production Flow									
Total goods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9411	47.842	5.7	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.2
Total services inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9412	52.049	5.1	0.9	1.0	0.6	-0.2	0.7
Total construction inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9413	0.107	3.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Total foods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9414	5.969	1.3	-0.4	-1.1	1.2	0.0	0.7
Total energy goods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9415	6.225	11.2	-0.6	-1.9	2.6	4.2	3.4
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9416	35.648	5.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9
Total goods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9311	48.372	7.1	-0.5	-0.5	1.9	2.3	3.3
Total services inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9312	50.942	4.4	0.6	0.7	-0.1	0.3	1.4
Total construction inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9313	0.686	3.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Total foods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9314	11.438	1.4	-1.3	-3.1	3.4	0.9	4.8
Total energy goods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9315	4.345	34.5	-5.6	0.3	5.1	16.3	10.3
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9316	32.589	5.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.6
Total goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9211	37.426	24.4	3.2	4.1	6.3	3.5	5.1
Total services inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9212	61.686	3.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	-0.1	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Producer price index percentage changes and weights for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [April 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Relative Importance Dec. 2025 ¹	Unadjusted 12-month percent change ² Apr. 2025 to Apr. 2026 ^p	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ²				
	Group code	Item code			Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan. ^p	Jan. to Feb. ^p	Feb. to Mar. ^p	Mar. to Apr. ^p
Total construction inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9213	0.886	3.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Total foods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9214	3.170	6.6	0.5	-2.1	1.6	5.0	-0.2
Total energy goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9215	13.162	49.2	6.4	10.9	14.9	6.7	9.5
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9216	21.094	11.3	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	2.2
Total goods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9111	54.777	11.2	-0.1	0.9	1.8	2.8	2.7
Total services inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9112	45.218	5.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.2
Total construction inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9117	0.003	3.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Total foods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9114	2.078	-3.8	-1.3	-3.5	0.0	4.3	-1.6
Total energy goods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9115	7.376	41.0	-3.0	0.6	8.3	16.1	10.0
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	9116	45.323	7.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.3	1.4

¹ Comprehensive relative importance figures are initially computed after the publication of December indexes and are recalculated after final December indexes are available. Individual items and subtotals may not add exactly to totals because of rounding differences.

² All indexes are subject to revision for 4 months after their originally scheduled publication to incorporate late reports and corrections by survey respondents. In addition, seasonally adjusted indexes are subject to change for up to 5 years due to the recalculation of seasonal factors published each January.

³ PPI defines Total finished as including only the personal consumption and private capital investment portions of final demand.

⁴ Trade indexes measure changes in margins received by wholesalers and retailers.

⁵ The PPI definition of foods does not include food and beverages for immediate consumption. PPI defines food and beverages for immediate consumption as the service of preparing meals, snacks, and beverages to customer order for immediate on-premises and off-premises consumption.

⁶ Distributive services include transportation, warehousing, and trade of goods.

⁷ Includes intermediate trade, transportation, and warehousing services.

⁸ Includes crude petroleum.

⁹ Excludes crude petroleum.

p Preliminary

"-" Data not available.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted
 [April 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Apr. 2025 to Apr. 2026 ^P	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan. ^P	Jan. to Feb. ^P	Feb. to Mar. ^P
Final Demand								
Final demand.....	FD	4	6.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.4
Final demand goods.....	FD	41	7.4	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	1.9	2.0
Final demand foods.....	FD	411	2.2	-0.2	-1.4	2.3	-0.6	0.2
Fresh fruits and melons.....	01	11	-6.4	1.1	-10.6	10.3	-6.3	1.0
Fresh and dry vegetables.....	01	13	56.3	-2.6	-5.7	48.9	-10.7	13.5
Grains.....	01	2	-8.1	-0.6	-5.5	0.0	7.5	-4.5
Eggs for fresh use ²	01	7107	-80.4	-4.9	-63.9	93.6	-6.3	-49.0
Oilseeds.....	01	8301	10.3	0.1	-7.7	4.3	8.0	-3.8
Bakery products ²	02	11	1.8	0.2	0.9	0.0	-0.2	-0.1
Milled rice ²	02	13	-7.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	0.0	-0.1
Pasta products ²	02	1402	3.2	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Beef and veal.....	02	2101	14.2	0.5	1.1	1.8	2.6	-3.5
Pork.....	02	2104	-3.8	-0.7	2.8	2.6	-8.3	-0.7
Processed young chickens.....	02	2203	-9.4	-0.9	0.6	1.7	-4.4	0.8
Processed turkeys ²	02	2206	28.3	0.2	3.8	-7.3	-3.7	0.6
Finfish and shellfish.....	02	23	11.8	-0.2	-0.2	2.4	-0.9	4.7
Dairy products ²	02	3	-0.6	-0.9	-1.9	0.7	2.9	1.9
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	02	4	3.3	-0.4	0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.1
Confectionery end products ²	02	55	7.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1
Soft drinks ²	02	62	4.9	1.2	2.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.6
Roasted coffee ²	02	6301	20.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	-1.6	0.8
Shortening and cooking oils ²	02	78	14.3	0.9	0.2	2.0	0.5	6.4
Frozen specialty food ²	02	85	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.1
Final demand energy.....	FD	412	22.7	-1.5	-1.8	2.2	10.1	7.8
Natural gas liquids ²	05	32	-3.0	1.8	-4.7	1.9	14.8	-2.4
Residential electric power.....	05	41	4.3	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.5
Residential natural gas.....	05	51	2.9	1.7	-1.5	2.4	-1.5	-0.9
Gasoline.....	05	71	39.3	-2.7	-4.8	1.6	19.2	15.6
Home heating oil and distillates.....	05	7302	58.5	-0.1	-5.2	-1.1	46.0	1.9
No. 2 diesel fuel.....	05	7303	73.8	-11.9	-1.6	13.1	42.1	12.6
Final demand goods less foods and energy.....	FD	413	4.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7
Alcoholic beverages.....	02	61	1.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1
Pet food ²	02	9402	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Women's, girls', and infants' apparel ²	03	8106	2.9	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Men's and boys' apparel ²	03	8107	2.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Textile house furnishings ²	03	82	6.1	1.8	0.7	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Industrial chemicals.....	06	1	6.6	1.0	-1.4	1.7	2.9	4.4
Pharmaceutical preparations ²	06	38	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1
Soaps and detergents ²	06	71	4.2	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1
Cleaning and polishing products ²	06	72	1.7	0.4	1.1	-1.6	0.1	0.4
Cosmetics and other toiletries ²	06	75	1.9	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
Tires ²	07	1201	3.0	-0.1	1.3	-0.4	-0.5	0.6
Consumer, institutional, and commercial products, n.e.c. ²	07	2B	2.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.5
Sanitary paper products ²	09	1501	1.5	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.0
Iron and steel scrap.....	10	12	4.9	-1.9	2.9	4.4	-5.2	4.5
Nonferrous metals.....	10	2	35.6	5.0	6.1	1.0	1.7	-0.3
Agricultural machinery and equipment ²	11	1	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
Construction machinery and equipment ²	11	2	4.0	0.5	-0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1
Metal cutting machine tools ²	11	37	2.4	-0.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Metal forming machine tools ²	11	38	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tools, dies, jigs, fixtures, and industrial molds ²	11	39	4.9	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.1
Pumps, compressors, and equipment ²	11	41	4.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
Industrial material handling equipment ²	11	44	5.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
Electronic computers and computer equipment ²	11	5	8.1	0.1	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.6
Food products machinery ²	11	61	3.2	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.0
Paper industries machinery ²	11	64	5.2	-0.1	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.1
Printing trades machinery and equipment ²	11	65	2.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transformers and power regulators ²	11	74	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Communication and related equipment.....	11	76	11.9	1.0	8.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Electronic components and accessories.....	11	78	27.6	0.3	0.8	9.3	2.0	8.1
X-ray and electromedical equipment.....	11	7905	3.7	0.1	0.8	-0.1	1.3	0.1
Oil field and gas field machinery ²	11	91	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
Mining machinery and equipment ²	11	92	1.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Internal combustion engines ²	11	94	5.2	-0.1	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [April 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Apr. 2025 to Apr. 2026 ^P	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan. ^P	Jan. to Feb. ^P	Feb. to Mar. ^P
Household furniture ²	12	1	5.4	0.5	-0.1	0.6	0.1	1.8
Commercial furniture ²	12	2	3.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	-0.1
Floor coverings ²	12	3	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-1.4	0.2	0.0
Household appliances ²	12	4	2.2	0.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1
Home electronic equipment ²	12	5	4.2	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lawn and garden equipment excl. garden tractors ²	12	66	1.1	0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
Passenger cars.....	14	1101	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
Light motor trucks.....	14	1105	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
Heavy motor trucks ²	14	1106	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Motor vehicles parts.....	14	12	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.4
Truck trailers ²	14	14	5.8	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2
Travel trailers and campers ²	14	16	5.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
Aircraft.....	14	21	2.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Ships ²	14	31	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Railroad equipment ²	14	4	1.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.4
Sporting and athletic goods ²	15	12	3.1	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Cigarettes ²	15	21	11.5	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.0	1.8
Mobile homes.....	15	5	2.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3
Medical, surgical & personal aid devices.....	15	6	2.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
Jewelry, platinum and karat gold ²	15	9402	15.5	3.6	5.9	-4.5	-1.6	0.1
Costume jewelry and novelties ²	15	9404	8.9	4.4	4.7	-2.6	1.1	0.9
Footwear ²	15	9F2	3.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	-0.3	0.3
Final demand services.....	FD	42	5.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.2
Final demand trade services ³	FD	423	8.1	1.8	2.0	-0.1	0.3	2.7
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling ²	57	1102	11.9	5.8	-0.5	2.5	-0.6	0.8
Machinery and vehicle wholesaling ²	57	1103	18.4	7.4	0.3	-2.7	4.5	5.4
Professional and commercial equipment wholesaling ²	57	1104	10.9	-4.4	7.2	1.3	-1.2	3.6
Furnishings wholesaling ²	57	2	6.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling ²	57	5	14.6	-0.7	11.2	-7.1	4.0	7.3
Paper and plastics products wholesaling ²	57	6	1.9	0.1	1.2	-1.4	2.1	-2.7
Apparel wholesaling ²	57	7	0.4	-7.0	-0.3	5.4	-3.1	-1.3
Food and alcohol wholesaling ²	57	8	2.0	0.3	1.0	2.8	-4.3	-0.1
Food and alcohol retailing.....	58	1	4.4	3.1	1.4	0.3	1.5	-1.5
Health, beauty, and optical goods retailing ²	58	2	10.0	4.2	3.0	0.4	-2.3	6.9
Apparel, jewelry, footwear, and accessories retailing.....	58	3	11.8	-0.2	3.4	-2.2	3.4	2.5
Computer hardware, software, and supplies retailing ²	58	4	10.1	-0.3	4.7	5.0	-1.0	0.1
TV, video, and photographic equipment and supplies retailing.....	58	5	-5.0	1.2	5.8	-11.1	-3.1	-4.6
Automobiles retailing (partial).....	58	6101	-24.3	2.8	3.4	0.1	-1.4	-1.0
Automotive parts, including tires, retailing ²	58	6102	11.0	0.8	2.9	0.2	-1.1	1.7
RVs, trailers, and campers retailing ²	58	8	-10.8	-5.8	-1.4	7.0	-6.9	-2.6
Sporting goods, including boats, retailing.....	58	9	-9.6	-5.2	3.1	4.0	-9.3	0.0
Lawn, garden, and farm equipment and supplies retailing ²	58	A	-1.1	0.2	1.1	-1.0	-1.1	0.1
Furniture retailing ²	58	B	2.8	-0.2	-1.5	2.7	-2.1	-0.3
Flooring and floor coverings retailing ²	58	C	12.5	6.0	-6.8	4.6	0.6	0.0
Hardware, building materials, and supplies retailing.....	58	D	7.6	1.1	-2.4	-1.7	0.3	-1.4
Major household appliances retailing.....	58	E	-3.5	1.6	2.7	-5.6	3.1	-3.0
Fuels and lubricants retailing.....	58	F	40.5	-4.5	0.8	5.6	-1.3	26.6
Cleaning supplies and paper products retailing ²	58	G	5.8	1.1	2.4	1.0	-3.2	0.7
Book retailing ²	58	H	8.4	1.7	-1.5	2.1	-2.4	-2.3
Final demand transportation and warehousing services.....	FD	422	12.2	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.8	5.0
Rail transportation of freight and mail ²	30	11	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Truck transportation of freight ²	30	12	15.2	-0.9	0.5	1.1	2.3	8.1
Air transportation of freight ²	30	14	3.0	2.2	-1.5	0.0	-0.6	3.6
Courier, messenger, and U.S. postal services.....	30	16	10.5	0.9	0.0	-0.1	0.7	2.8
Rail transportation of passengers ²	30	21	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Airline passenger services.....	30	22	11.1	1.8	2.6	0.8	2.0	1.0
Final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....	FD	421	3.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1
Sales of books.....	33	11	6.6	0.0	2.3	0.7	-1.0	0.5
Sales and subscriptions of periodicals and newspapers.....	33	12	1.9	-0.3	-0.8	0.0	0.1	0.2
Application software publishing ²	34	2	5.0	0.8	5.1	1.8	1.1	-0.5
Advertising space sales in periodicals, newspapers, directories, and mailing lists ²	36	1	-0.3	1.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
Residential wired telecommunication services ²	37	11	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Wireless telecommunication services.....	37	2	-1.2	0.1	0.1	-1.0	0.1	0.1
Cable and satellite subscriber services.....	37	3	6.4	-1.4	-2.6	2.8	-2.2	-0.8
Internet access services ²	37	4	4.3	-2.6	-0.2	0.6	1.0	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[April 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Apr. 2025 to Apr. 2026 ^P	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan. ^P	Jan. to Feb. ^P	Feb. to Mar. ^P
Bundled wired telecommunications access services ²	37	5	11.9	-4.3	5.8	0.2	0.7	0.4
Consumer loans (partial).....	39	12	-1.2	-0.1	0.2	-2.6	1.3	1.6
Deposit services (partial) ²	39	2	-1.5	3.1	0.0	0.1	-3.6	-0.2
Other credit intermediation, incl. trust services (partial) ²	39	3	9.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services ² ...	40	1	3.1	0.7	-1.0	3.8	-1.6	0.3
Portfolio management ²	40	2	16.3	0.6	2.7	1.1	1.1	-2.4
Life insurance ²	41	1101	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0
Disability insurance, including accidental death ²	41	1102	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health and medical insurance.....	41	1103	5.6	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
Property and casualty insurance ²	41	1104	3.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
Annuities ²	41	2	0.4	-1.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Residential property sales and leases, brokerage fees and commissions..	43	21	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	-1.5	0.5
Passenger car rental.....	44	1	7.4	1.0	7.6	-0.3	1.6	-3.6
Legal services.....	45	1	7.6	0.1	1.4	0.9	-0.3	0.9
Tax preparation and planning.....	45	2102	7.9	1.5	-1.4	0.7	-1.2	0.2
Architectural and engineering services.....	45	3	2.2	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services ²	45	4	3.9	-3.7	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.4
Arrangement of flights (partial).....	47	1	2.8	-0.3	4.4	0.5	0.6	-3.4
Arrangement of vehicle rentals and lodging ²	47	2	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
Arrangement of cruises and tours ²	47	3	-2.9	-0.4	0.2	-0.6	0.2	1.2
Physician care.....	51	1101	1.6	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
Medical laboratory and diagnostic imaging care ²	51	1102	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Home health and hospice care.....	51	1103	3.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Hospital outpatient care.....	51	1104	0.8	0.0	-0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1
Dental care.....	51	1105	3.6	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.1
Hospital inpatient care.....	51	2101	3.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1
Nursing home care.....	51	2102	2.8	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3
Traveler accommodation services.....	53	11	8.3	0.7	-0.9	5.5	-1.2	-0.4
Food and beverages for immediate consumption services (partial) ²	54	1	1.0	0.4	1.0	-0.1	0.2	0.0
Motor vehicle repair and maintenance (partial) ²	55	2	7.7	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.2
Membership dues and admissions and recreation facility use fees (partial).....	56	1	3.9	0.2	-1.1	0.7	-0.6	0.8
Recreational activity instruction fees (partial) ²	56	2	4.4	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
Gaming receipts (partial) ²	56	3	-5.6	0.4	0.8	-2.6	0.4	-1.6
Mining services ²	60	1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.2
Final demand construction.....	FD	43	3.6	-0.1	1.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1
New warehouse building construction ²	80	1101	2.4	0.1	0.8	-0.1	0.0	0.2
New school building construction ²	80	1102	3.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
New office building construction ²	80	1103	4.4	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.1	-0.6
New industrial building construction ²	80	1104	4.3	0.1	1.0	-0.3	0.1	0.1
New health care building construction ²	80	1105	3.0	-0.7	1.3	0.5	0.3	-0.2
Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type								
Processed goods for intermediate demand.....	ID6	1	9.4	0.1	0.1	1.5	2.8	2.7
Processed foods and feeds.....	ID6	9112	-0.6	-1.0	-0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4
Meats.....	02	21	8.5	0.3	0.9	1.4	-0.8	-1.7
Processed poultry.....	02	22	-0.9	-1.4	0.7	0.2	-2.7	1.0
Dairy products ²	02	3	-0.6	-0.9	-1.9	0.7	2.9	1.9
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	02	4	3.3	-0.4	0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.1
Refined sugar and byproducts ²	02	53	-10.5	-1.2	-0.9	-3.1	-2.2	-0.5
Fats and oils ²	02	7	23.7	-0.5	0.9	3.2	5.2	6.8
Prepared animal feeds.....	02	9	2.8	1.0	0.6	-0.1	0.9	1.8
Processed materials less foods and feeds.....	ID6	9111	10.4	0.2	0.2	1.7	3.0	2.9
Synthetic fibers ²	03	1	-0.1	0.9	-0.6	2.7	-2.5	-1.7
Processed yarns and threads ²	03	2	3.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
Finished fabrics ²	03	4	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
Natural gas liquids ²	05	32	-3.0	1.8	-4.7	1.9	14.8	-2.4
Commercial electric power.....	05	42	3.0	0.7	-1.4	0.9	-0.9	0.4
Industrial electric power.....	05	43	1.0	0.5	-2.0	-0.8	0.0	0.9
Commercial natural gas.....	05	52	1.6	1.9	-1.5	5.3	-2.6	2.2
Industrial natural gas.....	05	53	5.2	2.9	4.4	6.6	-4.1	2.0
Natural gas to electric utilities.....	05	54	9.8	6.6	3.3	18.3	-7.4	-3.5
Gasoline.....	05	71	39.3	-2.7	-4.8	1.6	19.2	15.6
Jet fuel ²	05	7203	103.8	-8.3	-2.4	12.2	40.9	36.4
No. 2 diesel fuel.....	05	7303	73.8	-11.9	-1.6	13.1	42.1	12.6
Residual fuels ²	05	74	31.0	-7.6	-0.1	3.7	30.5	24.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [April 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Apr. 2025 to Apr. 2026 ^P	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan. ^P	Jan. to Feb. ^P	Feb. to Mar. ^P
Finished lubricants ²	05	76	1.2	-0.1	-1.0	0.0	0.1	2.2
Lubricating oil base stocks ²	05	78	-2.4	1.4	-7.6	2.2	0.8	7.8
Asphalt.....	05	8102	18.0	3.2	2.5	-9.9	-1.4	29.4
Basic inorganic chemicals ²	06	13	6.4	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.1
Basic organic chemicals.....	06	14	6.7	1.2	-1.9	1.9	3.4	5.2
Prepared paint ²	06	21	5.4	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.7
Paint materials ²	06	22	1.0	1.6	2.4	-7.4	-1.2	0.1
Medicinal and botanical chemicals ²	06	31	-3.4	0.4	-4.8	-0.1	0.1	0.8
Biological products, including diagnostics.....	06	37	2.2	0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.3	-0.2
Fats and oils, inedible ²	06	4	29.2	-0.8	0.5	0.3	8.0	4.8
Nitrogenates.....	06	5201	32.6	-3.8	6.5	6.1	3.2	4.2
Phosphates.....	06	5202	14.3	-6.6	-0.5	0.9	-0.7	8.5
Other agricultural chemicals ²	06	53	-6.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.4
Plastic resins and materials.....	06	6	1.8	-0.4	0.4	-0.8	2.1	4.5
Industrial gases ²	06	7903	1.1	4.0	5.4	-1.8	0.4	-5.4
Adhesives and sealants ²	06	7904	3.0	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.8
Synthetic rubber ²	07	1102	11.1	-0.7	1.1	2.9	1.5	12.1
Tires ²	07	1201	3.0	-0.1	1.3	-0.4	-0.5	0.6
Plastic construction products ²	07	21	1.8	0.2	0.8	-0.2	0.4	0.9
Unsupported plastic film, sheet, other shapes ²	07	22	10.5	0.0	0.9	-0.6	2.8	5.6
Parts for manufacturing from plastics ²	07	26	-0.5	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Plastic packaging products ²	07	2A	1.0	-0.1	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.7
Softwood lumber.....	08	11	0.9	-2.3	1.7	-0.2	-2.5	12.3
Hardwood lumber ²	08	12	3.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	-0.1	0.5
Millwork.....	08	2	2.1	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7
Plywood ²	08	3	2.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.2
Paper ²	09	13	6.7	0.2	0.1	2.8	0.3	2.8
Paperboard ²	09	14	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2
Paper boxes and containers ²	09	1503	0.3	0.1	0.1	-1.3	-0.1	-0.1
Building paper and board ²	09	2	-11.3	-2.6	1.3	8.3	3.5	-1.2
Commercial printing ²	09	47	3.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6
Foundry and forge shop products ²	10	15	4.5	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.3
Steel mill products ²	10	17	13.3	7.2	0.9	3.1	1.9	3.8
Primary nonferrous metals ²	10	22	82.1	15.4	3.9	-0.4	3.3	3.7
Secondary nonferrous metals ²	10	24	38.1	4.4	9.6	0.3	1.9	1.4
Aluminum mill shapes ²	10	2501	37.3	2.8	2.5	5.7	1.1	4.2
Copper and brass mill shapes ²	10	2502	20.9	3.1	4.9	2.0	0.2	0.9
Nonferrous wire and cable ²	10	26	9.4	3.7	3.2	1.4	-0.3	-0.6
Nonferrous foundry shop products.....	10	28	6.3	0.4	2.3	0.1	0.5	0.2
Metal containers ²	10	3	9.0	2.2	0.9	-0.7	0.4	2.1
Hardware ²	10	4	5.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings.....	10	5	7.7	2.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.3
Heating equipment ²	10	6	6.5	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.4
Fabricated structural metal products.....	10	7	7.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers ²	10	81	-3.5	0.2	0.6	-2.7	0.1	-3.0
Lighting fixtures ²	10	83	4.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Fabricated ferrous wire products.....	10	88	5.5	0.7	1.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.9
Other miscellaneous metal products ²	10	89	4.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.9
Fluid power equipment ²	11	43	17.2	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Mechanical power transmission equipment ²	11	45	7.4	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4
Air conditioning and refrigeration equipment.....	11	48	3.8	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.2	-0.1
Metal valves, except fluid power ²	11	4902	9.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	4.2	0.1
Ball and roller bearings ²	11	4905	9.4	1.8	0.9	0.0	-0.8	0.0
Wiring devices ²	11	71	5.4	0.7	0.2	1.1	-0.1	0.0
Motors, generators, motor generator sets ²	11	73	3.3	-1.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2
Switchgear, switchboard, and industrial controls equip. ²	11	75	12.1	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.1	3.8
Electronic components and accessories.....	11	78	27.6	0.3	0.8	9.3	2.0	8.1
Internal combustion engines ²	11	94	5.2	-0.1	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
Machine shop products ²	11	95	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Flat glass ²	13	11	6.3	0.1	1.0	0.3	-0.2	0.2
Cement.....	13	22	-0.1	0.2	-1.9	0.5	-0.2	0.6
Concrete products.....	13	3	3.3	0.7	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.7
Asphalt felts and coatings ²	13	6	0.7	-0.7	-1.8	1.3	-1.5	0.3
Paving mixtures and blocks.....	13	94	-0.2	0.8	-2.1	-0.5	0.2	-0.1
Motor vehicle parts.....	14	12	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.4
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	14	23	1.1	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [April 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Apr. 2025 to Apr. 2026 ^P	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan. ^P	Jan. to Feb. ^P	Feb. to Mar. ^P
Aircraft parts and auxiliary equipment, n.e.c. ²	14	25	2.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2
Medical, surgical, and personal aid devices.....	15	6	2.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand.....	ID6	2	20.9	2.1	3.8	7.2	1.8	4.1
Unprocessed foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	ID6	21	2.8	-2.2	-3.2	4.5	0.9	2.7
Wheat ²	01	21	7.9	-0.8	-0.5	2.4	12.3	1.9
Corn.....	01	2202	-10.4	-0.6	-6.5	-0.4	7.0	-6.0
Slaughter cattle ²	01	31	17.7	0.4	1.9	5.0	-2.7	4.8
Slaughter hogs.....	01	32	8.6	-7.3	3.5	9.0	0.2	0.7
Slaughter chickens.....	01	4102	-12.7	1.0	4.3	1.1	-4.4	-4.9
Slaughter turkeys.....	01	42	44.8	0.2	-2.5	-0.8	0.6	4.7
Raw milk.....	01	6	13.2	-0.8	-7.4	5.7	9.0	18.5
Hay and hayseeds ²	01	81	-6.3	-32.3	16.0	8.8	9.5	-16.3
Oilseeds.....	01	8301	10.3	0.1	-7.7	4.3	8.0	-3.8
Raw cane sugar and byproducts ²	02	5201	-5.2	-2.5	-0.5	1.3	1.3	-0.6
Unprocessed nonfood materials.....	ID6	22	33.5	4.9	8.2	8.8	2.3	4.8
Raw cotton ²	01	51	15.5	-0.8	1.9	0.5	1.1	12.8
Coal ²	05	1	1.0	3.7	-0.8	-0.6	-1.1	1.1
Natural gas ²	05	31	27.3	37.8	35.7	34.3	-48.3	4.9
Crude petroleum ²	05	61	61.8	-3.6	4.5	7.7	43.1	11.3
Logs, bolts, timber, pulpwood, and woodchips ²	08	5	-2.0	0.0	-1.0	0.1	0.2	-0.1
Recyclable paper ²	09	12	-29.7	3.3	0.3	1.2	1.1	-0.9
Iron ores ²	10	11	3.8	-1.3	1.2	0.6	-0.9	2.4
Iron and steel scrap.....	10	12	4.9	-1.9	2.9	4.4	-5.2	4.5
Nonferrous metal ores ²	10	21	67.7	5.6	10.2	0.2	6.3	-2.8
Copper base scrap ²	10	2301	26.8	3.4	6.4	1.4	-0.5	-1.3
Aluminum base scrap.....	10	2302	12.8	0.5	6.0	2.1	-4.7	-7.8
Construction sand, gravel, and crushed stone.....	13	21	5.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Hides and skins.....	15	9F11	-13.7	2.3	-5.3	2.4	-1.3	3.3
Services for intermediate demand.....	ID6	3	4.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	-0.1	1.1
Trade services for intermediate demand ³	ID6	33	7.3	1.6	2.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.9
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling ²	57	1102	11.9	5.8	-0.5	2.5	-0.6	0.8
Building materials, paint, and hardware wholesaling.....	57	3	2.9	1.6	-0.1	2.9	-3.7	2.9
Metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling ²	57	4	-4.0	3.6	5.7	-4.6	7.5	-8.2
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling ²	57	5	14.6	-0.7	11.2	-7.1	4.0	7.3
Paper and plastics products wholesaling ²	57	6	1.9	0.1	1.2	-1.4	2.1	-2.7
Food wholesaling ²	57	8101	2.2	0.3	1.2	3.0	-4.9	0.0
Automotive parts, including tires, retailing ²	58	6102	11.0	0.8	2.9	0.2	-1.1	1.7
Hardware, building material, and supplies retailing.....	58	D	7.6	1.1	-2.4	-1.7	0.3	-1.4
Transportation and warehousing services for intermediate demand.....	ID6	32	9.4	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	3.7
Rail transportation of freight and mail ²	30	11	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Truck transportation of freight ²	30	12	15.2	-0.9	0.5	1.1	2.3	8.1
Water transportation of freight ²	30	13	6.2	1.2	3.1	-0.3	-0.1	2.6
Air transportation of freight ²	30	14	3.0	2.2	-1.5	0.0	-0.6	3.6
U.S. Postal Service ²	30	1601	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Courier and messenger services, except air mail.....	30	1602	8.4	1.5	0.2	-0.6	0.6	2.8
Air mail and package delivery services, excluding by USPS.....	30	1603	17.2	1.3	-0.3	-0.3	1.8	6.7
Pipeline transportation ²	30	17	1.7	1.8	1.2	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1
Transportation of passengers (partial).....	30	2	11.0	1.7	2.5	0.8	1.9	1.0
Services related to water transportation ²	31	1	5.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.1	1.3
Arrangement of freight and cargo ²	31	31	3.0	1.5	-2.6	0.0	0.0	3.9
Warehousing, storage, and related services ²	32	1	4.5	1.0	2.5	0.8	1.0	1.0
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for intermediate demand.....	ID6	31	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	-0.2	0.5
Network compensation from broadcast TV, cable TV, radio ²	35	-	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Advertising space sales in periodicals and newspapers ²	36	11	-1.6	1.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.1
Advertising space sales in directories and mail lists ²	36	12	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Television advertising time sales.....	36	2	-9.8	0.6	-0.9	-6.5	-0.3	4.7
Radio advertising time sales ²	36	3	-7.0	0.7	-26.5	6.0	8.9	-5.6
Internet advertising sales ²	36	6	5.1	0.0	-6.8	0.0	0.0	8.9
Business wired telecommunication services ²	37	12	-2.4	-0.4	1.0	0.3	-0.5	-0.5
Wireless telecommunication services.....	37	2	-1.2	0.1	0.1	-1.0	0.1	0.1
Cable and satellite subscriber services.....	37	3	6.4	-1.4	-2.6	2.8	-2.2	-0.8
Bundled wired telecommunication access services ²	37	5	11.9	-4.3	5.8	0.2	0.7	0.4
Data processing and related services ²	38	1	-0.4	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4
Business loans (partial).....	39	11	-20.8	0.9	-7.3	-3.4	4.6	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [April 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Apr. 2025 to Apr. 2026 ^P	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan. ^P	Jan. to Feb. ^P	Feb. to Mar. ^P
Deposit services (partial) ²	39	2	-1.5	3.1	0.0	0.1	-3.6	-0.2
Other credit intermediation, incl. trust services (partial) ²	39	3	9.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services ²	40	1	3.1	0.7	-1.0	3.8	-1.6	0.3
Portfolio management ²	40	2	16.3	0.6	2.7	1.1	1.1	-2.4
Investment banking ²	40	3	6.0	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1
Life insurance ²	41	1101	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0
Health and medical insurance.....	41	1103	5.6	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
Property and casualty insurance ²	41	1104	3.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
Annuities ²	41	2	0.4	-1.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commissions from sales of insurance ²	42	1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Nonresidential real estate rents.....	43	11	4.0	1.1	1.6	2.3	-3.4	0.5
Nonresidential property sales and leases ²	43	12	2.6	-0.8	0.0	-0.3	1.1	0.9
Nonresidential property management fees ²	43	13	10.0	3.7	2.7	-2.8	1.9	0.5
Residential property management fees ²	43	22	1.0	-0.1	-0.7	0.4	1.4	0.1
Passenger car rental.....	44	1	7.4	1.0	7.6	-0.3	1.6	-3.6
Truck, utility trailer, and RV rental and leasing.....	44	2	2.3	-0.2	1.4	0.0	-0.2	0.5
Construction, mining, and forestry machinery and equipment rental and leasing ²	44	3	0.8	1.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0
Legal services.....	45	1	7.6	0.1	1.4	0.9	-0.3	0.9
Accounting services (partial).....	45	2	5.2	0.4	-0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.2
Architectural and engineering services.....	45	3	2.2	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services ²	45	4	3.9	-3.7	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.4
Advertising and related services (partial) ²	45	5	0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.0	-0.1
Permanent placement services ²	46	1	2.8	0.5	1.5	0.3	-1.4	0.0
Executive search services ²	46	2	-3.3	0.3	-0.6	1.6	-0.7	-2.9
Staffing services ²	46	3	5.3	0.3	2.5	-0.3	0.1	0.9
Security guard services ²	48	1	1.8	0.1	0.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.2
Janitorial services ²	49	1	10.0	0.1	2.6	2.4	0.5	0.0
Waste collection.....	50	1	5.4	-0.9	1.4	0.8	2.0	-0.1
Traveler accommodation services.....	53	11	8.3	0.7	-0.9	5.5	-1.2	-0.4
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	55	1	5.9	0.3	2.1	0.4	-0.7	0.7
Metal treatment services ²	59	1	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3
Construction for intermediate demand.....	ID6	4	3.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Maintenance and repair of non-residential buildings (partial) ²	80	2	3.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Intermediate Demand by Production Flow								
Stage 4 intermediate demand.....	ID5	4	5.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.9
Stage 4 intermediate demand goods.....	ID5	9411	5.7	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.2
Grains.....	01	2	-8.1	-0.6	-5.5	0.0	7.5	-4.5
Meats.....	02	21	8.5	0.3	0.9	1.4	-0.8	-1.7
Unprocessed and packaged fish.....	02	23	11.8	-0.2	-0.2	2.4	-0.9	4.7
Dairy products ²	02	3	-0.6	-0.9	-1.9	0.7	2.9	1.9
Commercial electric power.....	05	42	3.0	0.7	-1.4	0.9	-0.9	0.4
Industrial electric power.....	05	43	1.0	0.5	-2.0	-0.8	0.0	0.9
Gasoline.....	05	71	39.3	-2.7	-4.8	1.6	19.2	15.6
No. 2 diesel fuel.....	05	7303	73.8	-11.9	-1.6	13.1	42.1	12.6
Basic organic chemicals.....	06	14	6.7	1.2	-1.9	1.9	3.4	5.2
Prepared paint ²	06	21	5.4	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.7
Medicinal and botanical chemicals ²	06	31	-3.4	0.4	-4.8	-0.1	0.1	0.8
Biological products, including diagnostics.....	06	37	2.2	0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.3	-0.2
Pharmaceutical preparations ²	06	38	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1
Plastic construction products ²	07	21	1.8	0.2	0.8	-0.2	0.4	0.9
Unsupported plastic film, sheet, and other shapes ²	07	22	10.5	0.0	0.9	-0.6	2.8	5.6
Parts for manufacturing from plastics ²	07	26	-0.5	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Plastic packaging products ²	07	2A	1.0	-0.1	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.7
Lumber.....	08	1	2.0	-1.2	1.1	0.1	-1.5	7.2
Millwork.....	08	2	2.1	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7
Paper boxes and containers ²	09	1503	0.3	0.1	0.1	-1.3	-0.1	-0.1
Commercial printing ²	09	47	3.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6
Steel mill products ²	10	17	13.3	7.2	0.9	3.1	1.9	3.8
Nonferrous wire and cable ²	10	26	9.4	3.7	3.2	1.4	-0.3	-0.6
Fabricated structural metal products.....	10	7	7.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5
Other miscellaneous metal products ²	10	89	4.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.9
Air conditioning and refrigeration equipment.....	11	48	3.8	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.2	-0.1
Wiring devices ²	11	71	5.4	0.7	0.2	1.1	-0.1	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[April 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan. ^P	Jan. to Feb. ^P	Feb. to Mar. ^P	Mar. to Apr. ^P
Electronic components and accessories.....	11	78	27.6	0.3	0.8	9.3	2.0	8.1
Miscellaneous electrical machinery and equipment ²	11	79	3.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.0
Internal combustion engines ²	11	94	5.2	-0.1	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
Machine shop products ²	11	95	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Concrete ingredients and related products.....	13	2	4.1	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5
Concrete products.....	13	3	3.3	0.7	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.7
Prepared asphalt, tar roofing and siding products ²	13	61	0.7	-0.8	-2.2	1.6	-1.7	0.3
Paving mixtures and blocks.....	13	94	-0.2	0.8	-2.1	-0.5	0.2	-0.1
Motor vehicle parts.....	14	12	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.4
Aircraft engines and engine parts.....	14	23	1.1	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.0
Aircraft parts and auxiliary equipment, n.e.c.....	14	25	2.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2
Medical, surgical and personal aid devices.....	15	6	2.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
Stage 4 intermediate demand services.....	ID5	9412	5.1	0.9	1.0	0.6	-0.2	0.7
Truck transportation of freight ²	30	12	15.2	-0.9	0.5	1.1	2.3	8.1
Courier, messenger, and U.S. postal services.....	30	16	10.5	0.9	0.0	-0.1	0.7	2.8
Airline passenger services.....	30	22	11.1	1.8	2.6	0.8	2.0	1.0
Warehousing, storage, and related services ²	32	1	4.5	1.0	2.5	0.8	1.0	1.0
Advertising space sales in periodicals and newspapers ²	36	11	-1.6	1.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.1
Data processing and related services ²	38	1	-0.4	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4
Business loans (partial).....	39	11	-20.8	0.9	-7.3	-3.4	4.6	2.0
Deposit services (partial) ²	39	2	-1.5	3.1	0.0	0.1	-3.6	-0.2
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services ²	40	1	3.1	0.7	-1.0	3.8	-1.6	0.3
Portfolio management ²	40	2	16.3	0.6	2.7	1.1	1.1	-2.4
Investment banking ²	40	3	6.0	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1
Insurance.....	41	11	3.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
Annuities ²	41	2	0.4	-1.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonresidential real estate rents.....	43	11	4.0	1.1	1.6	2.3	-3.4	0.5
Nonresidential property sales and leases ²	43	12	2.6	-0.8	0.0	-0.3	1.1	0.9
Nonresidential property management fees ²	43	13	10.0	3.7	2.7	-2.8	1.9	0.5
Residential property management fees ²	43	22	1.0	-0.1	-0.7	0.4	1.4	0.1
Construction, mining, and forestry machinery and equipment rental and leasing ²	44	3	0.8	1.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0
Legal services.....	45	1	7.6	0.1	1.4	0.9	-0.3	0.9
Advertising agency services ²	45	51	0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.0	-0.1
Accounting services (partial).....	45	2	5.2	0.4	-0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.2
Architectural and engineering services.....	45	3	2.2	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services ²	45	4	3.9	-3.7	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.4
Staffing services ²	46	3	5.3	0.3	2.5	-0.3	0.1	0.9
Janitorial services ²	49	1	10.0	0.1	2.6	2.4	0.5	0.0
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	55	1	5.9	0.3	2.1	0.4	-0.7	0.7
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling ²	57	1102	11.9	5.8	-0.5	2.5	-0.6	0.8
Building materials, paint, and hardware wholesaling.....	57	3	2.9	1.6	-0.1	2.9	-3.7	2.9
Metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling ²	57	4	-4.0	3.6	5.7	-4.6	7.5	-8.2
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling ²	57	5	14.6	-0.7	11.2	-7.1	4.0	7.3
Paper and plastics products wholesaling ²	57	6	1.9	0.1	1.2	-1.4	2.1	-2.7
Food and alcohol wholesaling ²	57	8	2.0	0.3	1.0	2.8	-4.3	-0.1
Hardware and building materials and supplies retailing.....	58	D	7.6	1.1	-2.4	-1.7	0.3	-1.4
Metal treatment services ²	59	1	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3
Stage 3 intermediate demand.....	ID5	3	5.9	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.3	2.3
Stage 3 intermediate demand goods.....	ID5	9311	7.1	-0.5	-0.5	1.9	2.3	3.3
Slaughter cattle ²	01	31	17.7	0.4	1.9	5.0	-2.7	4.8
Slaughter hogs.....	01	32	8.6	-7.3	3.5	9.0	0.2	0.7
Slaughter poultry.....	01	4	-6.2	0.9	3.0	0.8	-3.5	-3.2
Raw milk.....	01	6	13.2	-0.8	-7.4	5.7	9.0	18.5
Commercial electric power.....	05	42	3.0	0.7	-1.4	0.9	-0.9	0.4
Industrial electric power.....	05	43	1.0	0.5	-2.0	-0.8	0.0	0.9
Gasoline.....	05	71	39.3	-2.7	-4.8	1.6	19.2	15.6
Jet fuel ²	05	7203	103.8	-8.3	-2.4	12.2	40.9	36.4
No. 2 diesel fuel.....	05	7303	73.8	-11.9	-1.6	13.1	42.1	12.6
Finished lubricants ²	05	76	1.2	-0.1	-1.0	0.0	0.1	2.2
Lubricating oil base stocks ²	05	78	-2.4	1.4	-7.6	2.2	0.8	7.8
Asphalt.....	05	8102	18.0	3.2	2.5	-9.9	-1.4	29.4
Basic inorganic chemicals ²	06	13	6.4	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.1
Basic organic chemicals.....	06	14	6.7	1.2	-1.9	1.9	3.4	5.2
Paints and allied products ²	06	2	4.2	0.6	0.6	-0.7	-0.3	0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [April 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Apr. 2025 to Apr. 2026 ^P	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan. ^P	Jan. to Feb. ^P	Feb. to Mar. ^P
Agricultural chemicals and chemical products.....	06	5	8.9	-2.2	1.1	1.3	0.5	3.9
Plastic resins and materials.....	06	6	1.8	-0.4	0.4	-0.8	2.1	4.5
Synthetic rubber ²	07	1102	11.1	-0.7	1.1	2.9	1.5	12.1
Unsupported plastic film, sheet, and other shapes ²	07	22	10.5	0.0	0.9	-0.6	2.8	5.6
Paper ²	09	13	6.7	0.2	0.1	2.8	0.3	2.8
Paperboard ²	09	14	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2
Converted paper and paperboard products ²	09	15	1.6	0.0	0.1	-0.6	0.0	0.3
Commercial printing ²	09	47	3.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6
Foundry and forge shop products ²	10	15	4.5	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.3
Steel mill products ²	10	17	13.3	7.2	0.9	3.1	1.9	3.8
Nonferrous mill shapes ²	10	25	28.5	2.7	3.1	4.0	0.8	3.1
Nonferrous foundry shop products.....	10	28	6.3	0.4	2.3	0.1	0.5	0.2
Metal containers ²	10	3	9.0	2.2	0.9	-0.7	0.4	2.1
Structural, architectural, and pre-engineered metal products.....	10	74	6.1	-0.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers ²	10	81	-3.5	0.2	0.6	-2.7	0.1	-3.0
Other miscellaneous metal products ²	10	89	4.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.9
General purpose machinery and equipment.....	11	4	6.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	-0.2
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	11	7	13.3	0.5	2.8	2.7	0.8	2.8
Construction sand, gravel, and crushed stone.....	13	21	5.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Cement.....	13	22	-0.1	0.2	-1.9	0.5	-0.2	0.6
Motor vehicle parts.....	14	12	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.4
Aircraft and aircraft equipment.....	14	2	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Stage 3 intermediate demand services.....	ID5	9312	4.4	0.6	0.7	-0.1	0.3	1.4
Rail transportation of freight and mail ²	30	11	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Courier, messenger, and U.S. postal services.....	30	16	10.5	0.9	0.0	-0.1	0.7	2.8
Arrangement of freight and cargo ²	31	31	3.0	1.5	-2.6	0.0	0.0	3.9
Freight forwarding ²	31	3201	26.9	0.0	0.0	13.9	-10.1	17.8
Warehousing, storage, and related services ²	32	1	4.5	1.0	2.5	0.8	1.0	1.0
Advertising space sales in periodicals, newspapers, directories, and mailing lists ²	36	1	-0.3	1.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
Television advertising time sales.....	36	2	-9.8	0.6	-0.9	-6.5	-0.3	4.7
Wired telephone services ²	37	1	-1.4	-0.3	0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.2
Bundled wired telecommunications access services ²	37	5	11.9	-4.3	5.8	0.2	0.7	0.4
Data processing and related services ²	38	1	-0.4	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4
Business loans (partial).....	39	11	-20.8	0.9	-7.3	-3.4	4.6	2.0
Deposit services (partial) ²	39	2	-1.5	3.1	0.0	0.1	-3.6	-0.2
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services ²	40	1	3.1	0.7	-1.0	3.8	-1.6	0.3
Insurance.....	41	11	3.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
Nonresidential real estate rents.....	43	11	4.0	1.1	1.6	2.3	-3.4	0.5
Legal services.....	45	1	7.6	0.1	1.4	0.9	-0.3	0.9
Accounting services (partial).....	45	2	5.2	0.4	-0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.2
Architectural and engineering services.....	45	3	2.2	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services ²	45	4	3.9	-3.7	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.4
Advertising agency services ²	45	51	0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.0	-0.1
Staffing services ²	46	3	5.3	0.3	2.5	-0.3	0.1	0.9
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling ²	57	1102	11.9	5.8	-0.5	2.5	-0.6	0.8
Building materials, paint, and hardware wholesaling.....	57	3	2.9	1.6	-0.1	2.9	-3.7	2.9
Metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling ²	57	4	-4.0	3.6	5.7	-4.6	7.5	-8.2
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling ²	57	5	14.6	-0.7	11.2	-7.1	4.0	7.3
Paper and plastics products wholesaling ²	57	6	1.9	0.1	1.2	-1.4	2.1	-2.7
Food wholesaling ²	57	8101	2.2	0.3	1.2	3.0	-4.9	0.0
Metal treatment services ²	59	1	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3
Stage 2 intermediate demand.....	ID5	2	11.1	1.7	1.8	2.7	1.3	2.8
Stage 2 intermediate demand goods.....	ID5	9211	24.4	3.2	4.1	6.3	3.5	5.1
Corn.....	01	2202	-10.4	-0.6	-6.5	-0.4	7.0	-6.0
Oilseeds.....	01	83	10.3	0.1	-7.7	4.3	8.0	-3.8
Prepared animal feeds.....	02	9	2.8	1.0	0.6	-0.1	0.9	1.8
Coal ²	05	1	1.0	3.7	-0.8	-0.6	-1.1	1.1
Natural gas ²	05	31	27.3	37.8	35.7	34.3	-48.3	4.9
Natural gas liquids ²	05	32	-3.0	1.8	-4.7	1.9	14.8	-2.4
Crude petroleum ²	05	61	61.8	-3.6	4.5	7.7	43.1	11.3
No. 2 diesel fuel.....	05	7303	73.8	-11.9	-1.6	13.1	42.1	12.6
Industrial chemicals.....	06	1	6.6	1.0	-1.4	1.7	2.9	4.4
Plastic resins and materials.....	06	6	1.8	-0.4	0.4	-0.8	2.1	4.5
Plastic products ²	07	2	1.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.3
Logs, bolts, timber, pulpwood, and wood chips ²	08	5	-2.0	0.0	-1.0	0.1	0.2	-0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [April 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Apr. 2025 to Apr. 2026 ^P	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan. ^P	Jan. to Feb. ^P	Feb. to Mar. ^P
Paper ²	09	13	6.7	0.2	0.1	2.8	0.3	2.8
Paperboard, excluding corrugated paperboard ²	09	1411	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.8	0.0	-0.3
Commercial printing ²	09	47	3.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6
Iron and steel scrap.....	10	12	4.9	-1.9	2.9	4.4	-5.2	4.5
Steel mill products ²	10	17	13.3	7.2	0.9	3.1	1.9	3.8
Nonferrous mill shapes ²	10	25	28.5	2.7	3.1	4.0	0.8	3.1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	11	7	13.3	0.5	2.8	2.7	0.8	2.8
Electronic components and accessories.....	11	78	27.6	0.3	0.8	9.3	2.0	8.1
Stage 2 intermediate demand services.....	ID5	9212	3.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	-0.1	1.3
Rail transportation of freight and mail ²	30	11	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Truck transportation of freight ²	30	12	15.2	-0.9	0.5	1.1	2.3	8.1
U.S. Postal Service ²	30	1601	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Courier and messenger services, except air.....	30	1602	8.4	1.5	0.2	-0.6	0.6	2.8
Air mail and package delivery services, excluding by USPS.....	30	1603	17.2	1.3	-0.3	-0.3	1.8	6.7
Pipeline transportation ²	30	17	1.7	1.8	1.2	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1
Airline passenger services.....	30	22	11.1	1.8	2.6	0.8	2.0	1.0
Arrangement of freight and cargo ²	31	31	3.0	1.5	-2.6	0.0	0.0	3.9
Television advertising time sales.....	36	21	-9.8	0.6	-0.9	-6.5	-0.3	4.7
Wireless telecommunication services.....	37	2	-1.2	0.1	0.1	-1.0	0.1	0.1
Data processing and related services ²	38	1	-0.4	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services ²	40	1	3.1	0.7	-1.0	3.8	-1.6	0.3
Portfolio management ²	40	2	16.3	0.6	2.7	1.1	1.1	-2.4
Investment banking ²	40	31	6.0	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1
Insurance.....	41	11	3.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
Commissions from sales of insurance ²	42	11	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Legal services.....	45	1	7.6	0.1	1.4	0.9	-0.3	0.9
Accounting services (partial).....	45	2	5.2	0.4	-0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.2
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services ²	45	4	3.9	-3.7	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.4
Advertising agency services ²	45	51	0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.0	-0.1
Staffing services ²	46	3	5.3	0.3	2.5	-0.3	0.1	0.9
Security guard services ²	48	1	1.8	0.1	0.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.2
Janitorial services ²	49	1	10.0	0.1	2.6	2.4	0.5	0.0
Traveler accommodation services.....	53	1	8.3	0.7	-0.9	5.5	-1.2	-0.4
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	55	1	5.9	0.3	2.1	0.4	-0.7	0.7
Hardware and building materials and supplies retailing.....	58	D	7.6	1.1	-2.4	-1.7	0.3	-1.4
Stage 1 intermediate demand.....	ID5	1	8.9	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.1
Stage 1 intermediate demand goods.....	ID5	9111	11.2	-0.1	0.9	1.8	2.8	2.7
Prepared animal feeds.....	02	9	2.8	1.0	0.6	-0.1	0.9	1.8
Commercial electric power.....	05	42	3.0	0.7	-1.4	0.9	-0.9	0.4
Industrial electric power.....	05	43	1.0	0.5	-2.0	-0.8	0.0	0.9
Commercial natural gas.....	05	52	1.6	1.9	-1.5	5.3	-2.6	2.2
Industrial natural gas.....	05	53	5.2	2.9	4.4	6.6	-4.1	2.0
Gasoline.....	05	71	39.3	-2.7	-4.8	1.6	19.2	15.6
No. 2 diesel fuel.....	05	7303	73.8	-11.9	-1.6	13.1	42.1	12.6
Industrial chemicals.....	06	1	6.6	1.0	-1.4	1.7	2.9	4.4
Prepared paint ²	06	21	5.4	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.7
Plastic construction products ²	07	21	1.8	0.2	0.8	-0.2	0.4	0.9
Recyclable paper ²	09	12	-29.7	3.3	0.3	1.2	1.1	-0.9
Paper ²	09	13	6.7	0.2	0.1	2.8	0.3	2.8
Converted paper and paperboard products ²	09	15	1.6	0.0	0.1	-0.6	0.0	0.3
Iron and steel scrap.....	10	12	4.9	-1.9	2.9	4.4	-5.2	4.5
Steel mill products ²	10	17	13.3	7.2	0.9	3.1	1.9	3.8
Primary nonferrous metals ²	10	22	82.1	15.4	3.9	-0.4	3.3	3.7
Nonferrous scrap.....	10	23	27.9	5.5	8.5	-1.2	-1.3	-4.4
Nonferrous wire and cable ²	10	26	9.4	3.7	3.2	1.4	-0.3	-0.6
Fabricated structural metal products.....	10	7	7.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5
General purpose machinery and equipment.....	11	4	6.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	-0.2
Construction sand, gravel, and crushed stone.....	13	21	5.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Stage 1 intermediate demand services.....	ID5	9112	5.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.2
Truck transportation of freight ²	30	12	15.2	-0.9	0.5	1.1	2.3	8.1
Airline passenger services.....	30	22	11.1	1.8	2.6	0.8	2.0	1.0
Advertising space sales in periodicals, newspapers, directories, and mailing lists ²	36	1	-0.3	1.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
Business wired telecommunication services ²	37	12	-2.4	-0.4	1.0	0.3	-0.5	-0.5
Wireless telecommunication services.....	37	2	-1.2	0.1	0.1	-1.0	0.1	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price index percentage changes for selected commodity groupings by Final Demand-Intermediate Demand category, seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [April 2026]

Grouping	Commodity code		Unadjusted 12-month percent change ¹	Seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change ¹				
	Group code	Item code		Apr. 2025 to Apr. 2026 ^p	Nov. to Dec.	Dec. to Jan. ^p	Jan. to Feb. ^p	Feb. to Mar. ^p
Bundled wired telecommunications access services ²	37	5	11.9	-4.3	5.8	0.2	0.7	0.4
Business loans (partial).....	39	11	-20.8	0.9	-7.3	-3.4	4.6	2.0
Deposit services (partial) ²	39	2	-1.5	3.1	0.0	0.1	-3.6	-0.2
Securities brokerage, dealing, investment advice, and related services ²	40	1	3.1	0.7	-1.0	3.8	-1.6	0.3
Portfolio management ²	40	2	16.3	0.6	2.7	1.1	1.1	-2.4
Investment banking ²	40	3	6.0	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1
Insurance.....	41	11	3.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
Nonresidential real estate rents.....	43	11	4.0	1.1	1.6	2.3	-3.4	0.5
Architectural and engineering services.....	45	3	2.2	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6
Management consulting services ²	45	41	3.9	-3.7	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.4
Waste collection.....	50	1	5.4	-0.9	1.4	0.8	2.0	-0.1
Traveler accommodation services.....	53	11	8.3	0.7	-0.9	5.5	-1.2	-0.4
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	55	1	5.9	0.3	2.1	0.4	-0.7	0.7
Machinery and equipment parts and supplies wholesaling ²	57	1102	11.9	5.8	-0.5	2.5	-0.6	0.8
Building materials, paint, and hardware wholesaling.....	57	3	2.9	1.6	-0.1	2.9	-3.7	2.9
Metals, minerals, and ores wholesaling ²	57	4	-4.0	3.6	5.7	-4.6	7.5	-8.2
Chemicals and allied products wholesaling ²	57	5	14.6	-0.7	11.2	-7.1	4.0	7.3
Paper and plastics products wholesaling ²	57	6	1.9	0.1	1.2	-1.4	2.1	-2.7
Hardware and building materials and supplies retailing.....	58	D	7.6	1.1	-2.4	-1.7	0.3	-1.4
Mining services ²	60	1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.2

¹ All indexes are subject to revision for 4 months after their originally scheduled publication to incorporate late reports and corrections by survey respondents. In addition, seasonally adjusted indexes are subject to change for up to 5 years due to the recalculation of seasonal factors published each January.

² Seasonal tests did not indicate the presence of seasonality. Data shown is not seasonally adjusted.

³ Trade indexes measure changes in margins received by wholesalers and retailers.

p Preliminary

"-" Data not available.

NOTE: The term "(partial)" denotes incomplete coverage of the index category.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted
 [April 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index ¹				
		Group code	Item code	Dec. 2025	Jan. 2026 ^p	Feb. 2026 ^p	Mar. 2026 ^p	Apr. 2026 ^p
Final Demand								
Final demand.....		FD	4	151.592	152.435	153.300	154.372	156.496
Final demand goods.....		FD	41	148.661	148.460	149.996	152.850	155.846
Final demand foods.....		FD	411	158.801	156.642	160.246	159.267	159.621
Finished consumer foods ²	00/82	FD	4111	284.998	281.076	288.012	285.357	286.188
Finished consumer foods, crude.....	00/82	FD	411113	267.423	218.452	285.570	257.089	264.248
Finished consumer foods, processed.....	00/82	FD	41112	285.436	286.187	286.934	286.933	287.112
Government purchased foods.....		FD	4112	168.004	168.268	169.407	169.546	169.705
Foods for export.....		FD	4113	145.393	142.415	145.614	146.738	146.600
Final demand energy.....		FD	412	135.882	133.411	136.368	150.133	161.795
Finished consumer energy goods ²	00/82	FD	4121	217.158	212.207	214.325	231.423	245.423
Government purchased energy.....		FD	4122	137.122	135.196	142.375	167.206	187.511
Energy for export.....		FD	4123	114.413	118.086	129.829	153.006	177.249
Final demand goods less foods and energy.....		FD	413	149.938	150.977	151.489	151.963	152.954
Finished goods less foods and energy ²	00/82	FD	4131	264.384	265.545	266.218	266.735	267.860
Finished consumer goods less foods and energy.....	00/82	FD	41311	291.900	292.663	293.644	294.033	295.479
Nondurable consumer goods less foods and energy.....	00/82	FD	413111	380.947	381.553	383.528	383.971	386.025
Durable consumer goods.....	00/82	FD	413112	201.034	201.877	201.953	202.274	203.128
Private capital equipment.....	00/82	FD	41312	228.664	230.099	230.483	231.082	231.885
Private capital equipment for manufacturing industries.....	00/82	FD	413121	251.918	253.459	253.814	254.674	255.769
Private capital equipment for nonmanufacturing industries.....	00/82	FD	413122	221.734	223.141	223.532	224.056	224.775
Government purchased goods, excluding foods and energy.....		FD	4132	145.328	147.702	147.982	148.504	149.424
Government purchased goods excluding foods, energy, and capital equipment.....		FD	41321	152.977	154.821	155.199	155.889	157.312
Government purchased capital equipment.....		FD	41322	133.477	136.663	136.793	137.060	137.217
Goods for export, excluding foods and energy.....		FD	4133	145.440	146.711	147.536	148.322	149.980
Final demand services.....		FD	42	151.828	153.096	153.689	154.010	155.827
Final demand trade services ³		FD	423	162.345	165.609	165.386	165.845	170.285
Trade of finished goods ²		FD	4231	159.201	162.275	162.199	162.513	166.932
Trade of personal consumption goods.....		FD	42311	157.361	160.513	160.820	160.370	164.326
Trade of private capital equipment.....		FD	42312	165.537	168.217	166.413	170.168	176.622
Trade of government purchased goods.....		FD	4232	183.880	188.642	187.471	188.954	193.479
Trade of government purchased goods, excluding capital equipment.....		FD	42321	186.293	191.688	191.355	190.714	192.794
Trade of government purchased capital equipment.....		FD	42322	178.511	182.260	179.819	184.534	192.753
Trade of exports.....		FD	4233	183.819	188.308	187.044	188.501	193.094
Final demand transportation and warehousing services.....		FD	422	156.773	158.267	159.499	162.352	170.550
Transportation of passengers for final demand.....		FD	4221	143.249	146.876	148.000	150.869	152.401
Transportation of private passengers.....		FD	42211	143.235	146.856	147.978	150.843	152.372
Transportation of government passengers.....		FD	42212	142.944	146.529	147.640	150.475	151.988
Transportation of passengers for export.....		FD	42213	143.319	146.979	148.114	151.010	152.556
Transportation and warehousing of goods for final demand.....		FD	4222	161.188	161.879	163.147	165.985	176.568
Transportation and warehousing of finished goods ²		FD	42221	158.201	158.914	160.344	163.359	174.488
Transportation and warehousing of personal consumption goods.....		FD	422211	159.199	159.906	161.320	164.318	175.390
Transportation and warehousing of private capital equipment.....		FD	422212	154.145	154.886	156.380	159.462	170.827
Transportation and warehousing of government purchased goods.....		FD	42222	160.282	161.440	162.790	165.371	174.457
Transportation and warehousing of exports.....		FD	42223	169.490	170.035	170.917	173.418	183.127
Final demand services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		FD	421	146.401	146.834	147.687	147.689	147.778
Finished services less trade, transportation, and warehousing ²		FD	4211	146.570	146.981	147.817	147.832	147.891
Finished consumer services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		FD	42111	146.235	146.799	147.690	147.814	147.831
Private capital investment services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		FD	42112	150.402	149.542	149.933	149.055	149.463
Government purchased services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		FD	4212	137.010	137.815	138.450	138.215	138.798
Gov. purchased services less trade, transportation, and warehousing, excl. capital investment.....		FD	42121	137.877	139.068	139.637	139.377	140.059
Government purchased capital investment services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		FD	42122	118.021	115.259	116.465	116.476	116.086
Services for export less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		FD	4213	155.604	155.947	157.315	157.369	157.365
Final demand construction.....		FD	43	181.435	183.554	183.700	183.904	183.702
Construction for private capital investment.....		FD	431	185.089	187.140	187.305	187.532	187.225
Construction for government.....		FD	432	174.799	177.077	177.184	177.341	177.360
Final Demand Special Groupings								
Final demand less exports.....	04/10	FD	49101	149.187	149.949	150.752	151.719	153.689
Final demand less government.....	04/10	FD	49102	149.585	150.368	151.200	152.098	154.093
Final demand less foods and energy ⁴	04/10	FD	49104	150.350	151.577	152.135	152.481	154.056
Final demand less foods ⁴	04/10	FD	49106	148.940	149.933	150.636	151.804	153.992
Final demand less energy.....	04/10	FD	49107	150.560	151.599	152.323	152.596	154.102
Final demand less trade services.....	01/10	FD	49108	147.348	147.647	148.740	149.935	151.521

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[April 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index ¹				
		Group code	Item code	Dec. 2025	Jan. 2026 ^P	Feb. 2026 ^P	Mar. 2026 ^P	Apr. 2026 ^P
Final demand less distributive services ⁵	01/10	FD	49109	146.930	147.213	148.300	149.424	150.619
Final demand goods less energy.....	01/10	FD	49111	150.275	150.611	151.786	151.941	152.784
Final demand goods less foods.....	04/10	FD	49112	143.327	143.532	144.607	148.192	151.669
Final demand services less trade services.....	04/10	FD	49113	146.090	146.618	147.499	147.766	148.609
Final demand distributive services ⁵	04/10	FD	49114	158.888	161.686	161.700	162.519	167.824
Total demand goods plus final demand distributive services ⁵	04/10	FD	49115	150.750	151.807	152.678	154.633	158.556
Final demand less foods, energy, and trade services ⁴	08/13	FD	49116	138.768	139.434	140.148	140.447	141.242
Private and government purchased capital equipment.....	08/13	FD	49117	137.976	139.124	139.344	139.695	140.141
Private and government purchased capital investment services.....	08/13	FD	49118	144.874	145.394	145.034	146.134	149.260
Total private and government purchased capital investment.....	08/13	FD	49119	144.320	145.257	145.180	145.875	147.552
Total finished ²	01/10	FD	49201	150.359	151.062	151.843	152.622	154.478
Total finished less foods and energy ^{2, 4}	01/10	FD	49203	150.854	151.982	152.551	152.811	154.296
Total finished less foods ^{2, 4}	01/10	FD	49205	149.837	150.694	151.309	152.209	154.139
Total finished less energy ²	01/10	FD	49206	151.363	152.313	153.060	153.226	154.656
Finished goods ²	00/82	FD	49207	266.271	264.762	267.132	271.395	275.903
Finished goods less energy ²	00/82	FD	49208	269.014	268.821	271.153	270.827	271.871
Finished goods, excluding foods ^{2, 4}	00/82	FD	49209	260.653	259.757	260.939	266.978	272.423
Finished services ²	01/10	FD	49210	149.685	150.875	151.487	151.741	153.425
Private capital investment services.....	04/10	FD	49211	155.493	156.065	155.690	156.791	160.108
Finished distributive services ^{2, 5}	04/10	FD	49212	155.801	158.525	158.634	159.269	164.411
Finished services less trade services ²	04/10	FD	49213	145.925	146.415	147.281	147.512	148.181
Finished services less distributive services ^{2, 5}	04/10	FD	49214	145.538	146.017	146.854	146.931	147.022
Total private capital investment (goods, services, and construction).....	04/10	FD	49215	152.866	153.704	153.618	154.351	156.224
Finished goods plus finished distributive services ²	04/10	FD	49216	151.977	152.858	153.592	155.126	158.910
Total exports.....	04/10	FD	49301	148.913	150.188	151.366	153.026	155.940
Goods for export.....	00/82	FD	49302	240.901	242.495	245.496	249.266	254.112
Services for export.....	04/10	FD	49303	165.467	167.247	167.732	168.762	171.901
Total government purchases.....	04/10	FD	49401	145.111	146.496	147.567	150.467	153.681
Government purchased goods.....	00/82	FD	49402	236.841	238.518	242.031	253.029	262.536
Government purchased services.....	04/10	FD	49403	146.329	147.888	148.269	148.554	150.285
Total government purchased capital investment (goods, services, construction).....	08/13	FD	49404	142.333	144.319	144.269	144.978	145.964
Government purchases, defense.....	05/15	FD	49405	130.502	132.484	133.448	137.708	142.600
Government purchases, non-defense.....	05/15	FD	49406	139.528	140.553	141.649	143.940	146.413
Personal consumption.....	01/10	FD	49501	149.700	150.371	151.349	152.138	153.988
Personal consumption goods (finished consumer goods).....	00/82	FD	49502	282.109	279.314	282.593	288.532	294.734
Personal consumption goods less energy.....	00/82	FD	49503	289.520	288.232	291.825	290.881	292.060
Personal consumption goods less foods.....	00/82	FD	49504	278.892	276.599	278.296	287.857	296.305
Personal consumption nondurable goods less foods.....	00/82	FD	49508	312.859	309.112	311.511	325.078	336.819
Personal consumption services.....	04/10	FD	49505	148.229	149.504	150.261	150.387	151.820
Personal consumption less trade services.....	04/10	FD	49506	147.157	147.206	148.348	149.443	150.759
Personal consumption less distributive services ⁵	04/10	FD	49507	146.970	146.996	148.129	149.158	150.127
Personal consumption less foods and energy.....	04/14	FD	49510	138.658	139.769	140.453	140.578	141.852
Personal consumption less foods, energy, and trade services ³	04/14	FD	49511	136.675	137.243	138.048	138.335	138.893
Personal consumption less foods, energy, and distributive services ⁵	04/14	FD	49512	136.839	137.406	138.192	138.372	138.510
Personal consumption goods plus personal consumption distributive services ⁵	08/13	FD	49509	138.629	139.275	140.247	141.624	145.296
Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type								
Processed goods								
Processed goods for intermediate demand.....	00/82	ID6	1	263.646	263.962	267.972	275.493	282.873
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	00/82	ID6	11	244.773	246.019	248.640	251.149	256.189
Materials for manufacturing.....		ID6	111	151.055	151.591	153.212	155.283	159.065
Materials for food manufacturing.....	00/82	ID6	1111	261.227	258.926	259.286	260.855	260.668
Materials for nondurable manufacturing.....	00/82	ID6	1112	263.886	263.226	265.359	270.563	279.750
Materials for durable manufacturing.....	00/82	ID6	1113	306.541	310.926	316.102	319.302	326.838
Components for manufacturing.....	00/82	ID6	112	199.128	200.637	202.763	203.651	206.271
Components for nondurable manufacturing.....		ID6	1121	151.543	152.401	152.208	154.102	158.172
Components for durable manufacturing.....		ID6	1122	140.690	141.764	143.325	143.913	145.696
Materials and components for construction.....	00/82	ID6	12	367.960	368.999	370.363	371.660	374.240
Materials for construction.....		ID6	121	172.350	172.357	173.161	173.501	175.014
Components for construction.....		ID6	122	189.295	190.233	190.798	191.687	192.762
Processed fuels and lubricants for intermediate demand.....	00/82	ID6	13	233.387	230.393	242.569	272.560	293.735
Processed fuels and lubricants to manufacturing industries.....	00/82	ID6	131	247.984	245.196	251.005	269.355	282.236
Processed fuels and lubricants to nonmanufacturing industries.....	00/82	ID6	132	229.041	225.983	240.208	273.957	297.809
Containers for intermediate demand.....	00/82	ID6	14	326.110	327.145	324.733	324.771	327.133
Supplies for intermediate demand.....	00/82	ID6	15	261.910	262.911	264.244	265.327	267.681
Supplies to manufacturing industries.....	00/82	ID6	151	265.352	267.206	271.613	273.527	279.483
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries.....	00/82	ID6	152	259.295	260.165	261.095	262.063	263.939
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries, feeds.....	00/82	ID6	1521	213.527	214.492	214.175	217.338	222.238

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[April 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index ¹				
		Group code	Item code	Dec. 2025	Jan. 2026 ^P	Feb. 2026 ^P	Mar. 2026 ^P	Apr. 2026 ^P
Supplies to nonmanufacturing industries, other than feeds.....	00/82	ID6	1522	267.328	268.205	269.293	270.011	271.549
Unprocessed goods								
Unprocessed goods for intermediate demand.....	00/82	ID6	2	254.362	263.903	282.931	288.136	299.900
Unprocessed foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	00/82	ID6	21	221.370	214.346	223.906	226.025	232.217
Unprocessed nonfood materials.....	00/82	ID6	22	267.194	289.207	314.753	322.137	337.707
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel.....	00/82	ID6	221	311.966	324.269	335.602	395.811	415.683
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel to manufacturing industries.....	00/82	ID6	2211	285.124	297.063	308.145	367.211	386.575
Unprocessed nonfood materials except fuel to nonmanufacturing industries.....	00/82	ID6	2212	411.852	413.779	414.752	416.237	419.252
Unprocessed fuel.....	00/82	ID6	222	170.087	213.447	270.281	161.797	167.992
Unprocessed fuel to manufacturing industries.....	00/82	ID6	2221	244.569	254.820	269.200	237.218	240.990
Unprocessed fuel to nonmanufacturing industries.....	00/82	ID6	2222	170.741	218.331	280.636	162.063	168.683
Services								
Services for intermediate demand.....		ID6	3	156.857	157.922	158.544	158.416	160.113
Trade services for intermediate demand ⁵		ID6	33	190.822	195.202	194.991	194.685	196.477
Trade services for manufacturing industries.....	12/12	ID6	331	174.169	178.943	178.491	178.527	179.541
Trade services for nonmanufacturing industries.....	12/12	ID6	332	169.970	173.191	173.216	172.685	174.790
Transportation and warehousing services for intermediate demand.....		ID6	32	169.924	170.795	172.301	173.086	179.447
Transportation of passengers for intermediate demand.....		ID6	321	143.005	146.601	147.717	150.565	152.085
Transportation of passengers for manufacturing industries.....		ID6	3211	143.290	146.948	148.082	150.976	152.521
Transportation of passengers for nonmanufacturing industries.....		ID6	3212	143.033	146.626	147.740	150.587	152.106
Transportation and warehousing of goods for intermediate demand.....		ID6	322	172.793	173.391	174.938	175.499	182.384
Transportation and warehousing of goods for manufacturing industries.....	12/12	ID6	3221	135.192	136.021	136.675	138.206	144.469
Transportation and warehousing of goods for nonmanufacturing industries.....	12/12	ID6	3222	156.795	157.229	158.785	158.996	165.003
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for intermediate demand.....		ID6	31	145.687	146.087	146.711	146.451	147.243
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for manufacturing industries.....		ID6	311	140.709	140.788	140.758	140.964	141.651
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing for nonmanufacturing industries.....		ID6	312	145.834	146.245	146.888	146.615	147.410
Construction								
Construction for intermediate demand.....		ID6	4	161.250	163.137	163.206	163.318	163.883
Intermediate Demand by Commodity Type Special Groupings								
Processed materials less foods and feeds.....	00/82	ID6	9111	265.121	265.558	269.944	278.100	286.156
Processed foods and feeds.....	00/82	ID6	9112	249.488	248.703	249.166	250.659	251.650
Processed energy goods.....	00/82	ID6	9113	234.470	231.462	243.695	273.825	295.099
Processed materials less energy.....	00/82	ID6	9118	267.745	268.892	270.831	272.698	276.572
Processed materials less foods and energy.....	00/82	ID6	9115	269.580	270.980	273.110	275.010	279.254
Intermediate distributive services ⁶	04/10	ID6	9116	180.275	182.931	183.498	183.578	187.588
Processed goods plus intermediate distributive services.....	04/10	ID6	9117	153.290	154.136	155.875	158.866	162.874
Unprocessed materials less agricultural products.....	00/82	ID6	9211	276.735	302.325	330.447	338.456	356.304
Unprocessed energy materials ⁷	00/82	ID6	9212	184.515	207.428	239.844	249.673	272.629
Unprocessed materials less energy.....	00/82	ID6	9213	294.670	293.895	302.288	304.993	308.345
Unprocessed nonfood materials less energy ⁸	00/82	ID6	9216	515.091	533.730	538.297	542.759	537.213
Intermediate Demand by Production Flow								
Stage 4 Intermediate Demand								
Stage 4 intermediate demand.....		ID5	4	158.922	159.912	161.108	161.621	163.123
Inputs to stage 4 goods producers.....		ID5	41	155.446	156.477	157.888	158.348	160.069
Goods.....		ID5	411	145.390	145.867	147.412	148.105	149.849
Foods.....		ID5	4111	143.273	139.630	141.727	141.459	142.706
Energy.....		ID5	4112	146.412	150.399	161.034	173.009	180.248
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	4113	145.820	147.049	148.439	149.248	151.054
Services.....		ID5	412	188.919	191.941	192.837	192.440	194.044
Trade services.....		ID5	4123	205.204	209.110	210.169	209.426	210.927
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	4122	141.521	142.228	143.019	144.682	149.543
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	41221	143.318	146.978	148.113	151.009	152.555
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	41222	150.540	150.614	151.374	152.847	158.843
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	4121	141.695	142.494	142.728	142.859	143.336
Inputs to stage 4 services producers.....		ID5	42	157.483	158.547	159.731	159.640	160.726
Goods.....		ID5	421	153.956	153.745	155.125	156.169	157.603
Foods.....		ID5	4211	159.167	159.061	160.483	160.741	161.585
Energy.....		ID5	4212	147.115	144.782	147.942	149.788	152.428
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	4213	155.439	156.279	156.316	157.072	157.838
Services.....		ID5	422	158.418	159.887	160.985	160.412	161.348
Trade services.....		ID5	4223	178.858	183.157	183.179	182.494	184.552

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[April 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index ¹				
		Group code	Item code	Dec. 2025	Jan. 2026 ^P	Feb. 2026 ^P	Mar. 2026 ^P	Apr. 2026 ^P
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	4222	167.168	168.512	169.813	170.729	175.081
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	42221	142.723	146.338	147.458	150.316	151.841
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	42222	172.016	173.056	174.393	175.119	179.823
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	4221	154.188	155.314	156.517	155.794	156.204
Construction.....		ID5	423	161.250	163.137	163.206	163.318	163.883
Inputs to stage 4 construction producers.....		ID5	43	169.975	170.378	171.322	173.957	176.566
Goods.....		ID5	431	174.053	174.068	175.345	178.525	181.256
Energy.....		ID5	4312	130.097	124.844	131.568	163.242	183.665
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	4313	182.462	183.081	183.905	184.624	185.847
Services.....		ID5	432	159.447	160.838	160.900	162.096	164.386
Trade services.....		ID5	4323	180.604	183.992	183.253	184.269	182.632
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	4322	150.898	151.481	152.934	155.905	166.794
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	43222	151.737	152.298	153.758	156.746	167.693
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	4321	138.981	138.842	138.821	138.964	139.581
Stage 3 Intermediate Demand								
Stage 3 intermediate demand.....		ID5	3	150.937	151.207	152.483	154.438	158.001
Inputs to stage 3 goods producers.....		ID5	31	159.630	159.519	161.960	164.124	169.592
Goods.....		ID5	311	153.866	153.120	156.017	158.098	163.169
Foods.....		ID5	3111	164.768	159.592	165.067	166.619	174.639
Energy.....		ID5	3112	132.155	134.711	139.186	153.841	173.132
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	3113	154.784	155.782	157.453	159.049	161.983
Services.....		ID5	312	171.112	174.147	173.523	175.862	182.888
Trade services.....		ID5	3123	179.276	186.540	182.698	184.945	189.155
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	3122	154.397	155.198	156.474	159.123	168.907
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	31221	152.588	156.484	157.691	160.774	162.419
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	31222	154.279	154.971	156.248	158.882	168.858
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	3121	143.921	144.672	144.764	145.192	145.593
Inputs to stage 3 services producers.....		ID5	32	143.205	143.747	144.261	146.082	148.409
Goods.....		ID5	321	116.590	115.803	118.056	124.370	128.942
Foods.....		ID5	3211	153.723	157.248	158.958	158.742	162.330
Energy.....		ID5	3212	106.158	105.855	112.045	132.780	145.412
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	3213	142.995	143.751	144.548	145.240	146.820
Services.....		ID5	322	149.885	150.720	150.590	150.744	152.222
Trade services.....		ID5	3223	211.652	217.664	216.375	216.699	218.842
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	3222	183.681	184.560	185.380	186.142	191.357
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	32221	104.697	106.612	107.413	109.457	110.548
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	32222	184.291	185.082	185.865	186.433	191.898
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	3221	137.430	138.047	137.764	137.777	138.400
Construction.....		ID5	323	161.250	163.137	163.206	163.318	163.883
Inputs to stage 3 construction producers.....		ID5	33	151.105	150.735	150.887	151.525	151.833
Goods.....		ID5	331	140.486	141.207	142.068	142.851	143.590
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	3313	179.013	179.931	181.029	182.027	182.968
Services.....		ID5	332	183.813	182.034	180.642	181.006	180.391
Trade services.....		ID5	3323	189.922	188.235	186.089	186.512	185.052
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	3322	119.883	120.228	120.130	120.062	121.254
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	33222	126.542	126.905	126.802	126.730	127.988
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	3321	131.984	132.455	132.456	132.683	133.344
Stage 2 Intermediate Demand								
Stage 2 intermediate demand.....		ID5	2	139.250	141.702	145.589	147.504	151.628
Inputs to stage 2 goods producers.....		ID5	21	125.737	130.523	137.028	139.932	145.548
Goods.....		ID5	211	118.506	124.062	132.509	136.544	143.442
Foods.....		ID5	2111	140.790	137.675	139.911	147.077	146.548
Energy.....		ID5	2112	81.344	90.910	104.847	110.206	120.107
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	2113	158.836	160.314	162.090	163.505	167.433
Services.....		ID5	212	161.722	164.202	164.427	163.581	165.179
Trade services.....		ID5	2123	189.116	194.393	195.323	193.316	195.400
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	2122	178.813	180.208	179.981	179.415	180.869
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	21221	143.391	146.493	147.407	149.742	150.988
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	21222	180.872	182.230	181.991	181.392	182.862
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	2121	140.376	140.515	140.228	140.514	141.874
Construction.....		ID5	213	161.250	163.137	163.206	163.318	163.883
Inputs to stage 2 services producers.....		ID5	22	151.136	151.247	152.548	153.480	156.114
Goods.....		ID5	221	149.087	149.939	154.100	164.641	172.983
Foods.....		ID5	2211	116.251	116.819	117.298	120.409	123.441
Energy.....		ID5	2212	139.631	139.467	153.394	194.607	223.581
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	2213	150.468	151.029	152.216	153.253	155.186
Services.....		ID5	222	150.724	150.725	151.736	151.666	153.716
Trade services.....		ID5	2223	211.921	216.390	218.755	217.762	228.829

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for Final Demand-Intermediate Demand groupings, seasonally adjusted — Continued

[April 2026, Index base Nov. 2009=100, unless otherwise indicated]

Grouping	Other index base	Commodity code		Seasonally adjusted index ¹				
		Group code	Item code	Dec. 2025	Jan. 2026 ^P	Feb. 2026 ^P	Mar. 2026 ^P	Apr. 2026 ^P
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	2222	157.835	158.278	161.263	159.544	165.554
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	22221	143.708	147.273	148.368	151.164	152.656
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	22222	161.055	161.222	164.329	162.406	168.689
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	2221	148.243	148.032	148.715	148.916	150.036
Construction.....		ID5	223	161.250	163.137	163.206	163.318	163.883
Stage 1 Intermediate Demand								
Stage 1 intermediate demand.....		ID5	1	152.410	153.848	155.714	158.088	161.358
Inputs to stage 1 goods producers.....		ID5	11	148.302	151.071	152.911	154.146	157.192
Goods.....		ID5	111	143.859	146.139	148.769	149.897	152.760
Foods.....		ID5	1111	130.621	126.096	126.145	131.810	129.866
Energy.....		ID5	1112	124.506	127.801	140.428	143.783	150.157
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	1113	154.464	157.369	159.158	159.682	162.686
Services.....		ID5	112	164.874	169.628	167.828	169.518	173.315
Trade services.....		ID5	1123	177.811	186.331	182.557	184.832	187.624
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	1122	165.513	167.068	168.326	171.012	181.753
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	11221	143.290	146.950	148.085	150.980	152.526
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	11222	169.138	170.425	171.707	174.410	185.909
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	1121	121.521	121.283	121.231	120.924	121.265
Inputs to stage 1 services producers.....		ID5	12	153.691	154.281	156.328	159.272	162.712
Goods.....		ID5	121	147.865	147.706	150.876	160.621	167.708
Foods.....		ID5	1211	118.307	110.788	109.706	104.889	95.428
Energy.....		ID5	1212	141.211	139.669	150.284	185.130	208.586
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	1213	159.320	160.028	160.465	160.944	162.072
Services.....		ID5	122	155.435	156.295	157.766	157.298	158.891
Trade services.....		ID5	1223	191.851	195.734	195.905	195.793	198.457
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	1222	158.444	160.281	161.866	163.859	170.315
Transportation of passengers.....		ID5	12221	143.204	146.862	147.995	150.889	152.434
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	12222	183.412	184.487	186.479	188.211	197.939
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	1221	149.618	150.006	151.579	150.709	151.445
Construction.....		ID5	123	161.250	163.137	163.206	163.318	163.883
Inputs to stage 1 construction producers.....		ID5	13	170.011	170.224	171.389	175.867	179.389
Goods.....		ID5	131	169.573	170.047	172.084	178.435	182.987
Energy.....		ID5	1312	108.210	109.935	117.349	149.216	168.034
Goods excluding foods and energy.....		ID5	1313	179.746	179.625	180.402	180.846	182.072
Services.....		ID5	132	172.170	171.712	171.285	172.364	174.025
Trade services.....		ID5	1323	185.035	184.462	183.262	183.912	182.331
Transportation and warehousing services.....		ID5	1322	124.538	125.228	126.576	129.339	139.542
Transportation and warehousing of goods.....		ID5	13222	128.819	129.533	130.926	133.784	144.339
Services less trade, transportation, and warehousing.....		ID5	1321	149.785	149.791	149.667	149.779	150.601
Intermediate Demand by Production Flow Special Groupings								
Total goods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9411	150.524	150.786	152.158	153.561	155.383
Total services inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9412	162.593	164.230	165.216	164.825	165.963
Total construction inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9413	159.914	161.785	161.854	161.965	162.525
Total foods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9414	146.814	145.171	146.860	146.867	147.871
Total energy goods inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9415	132.489	129.939	133.376	139.029	143.789
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 4 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9416	155.021	155.969	156.841	157.586	158.927
Total goods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9311	137.138	136.482	139.051	142.263	146.930
Total services inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9312	152.554	153.645	153.445	153.864	155.993
Total construction inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9313	159.914	161.785	161.854	161.965	162.525
Total foods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9314	146.568	142.093	146.893	148.240	155.293
Total energy goods inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9315	107.985	108.341	113.913	132.502	146.152
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 3 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9316	146.862	147.702	149.060	150.336	152.750
Total goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9211	115.824	120.595	128.155	132.687	139.392
Total services inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9212	153.825	154.310	155.184	154.972	156.955
Total construction inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9213	159.914	161.785	161.854	161.965	162.525
Total foods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9214	141.346	138.380	140.535	147.545	147.240
Total energy goods inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9215	80.294	89.050	102.334	109.211	119.590
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 2 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9216	147.933	149.164	150.729	151.992	155.329
Total goods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9111	132.865	134.025	136.464	140.242	144.077
Total services inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9112	157.337	158.798	159.541	159.573	161.543
Total construction inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9117	159.914	161.785	161.854	161.965	162.525
Total foods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9114	122.555	118.224	118.242	123.309	121.294
Total energy goods inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9115	126.957	127.738	138.367	160.595	176.687
Total goods less foods and energy inputs to stage 1 intermediate demand.....	04/10	ID5	9116	133.607	135.267	136.380	136.802	138.747

¹ All indexes are subject to revision for 4 months after their originally scheduled publication to incorporate late reports and corrections by survey respondents. In addition, seasonally adjusted indexes are subject to change for up to 5 years due to the recalculation of seasonal factors published each January.

² PPI defines Total finished as including only the personal consumption and private capital investment portions of final demand.

³ Trade indexes measure changes in margins received by wholesalers and retailers.

⁴ The PPI definition of foods does not include food and beverages for immediate consumption. PPI defines food and beverages for immediate consumption as the service of preparing meals, snacks, and beverages to customer order for immediate on-premises and off-premises consumption.

⁵ Distributive services include transportation, warehousing, and trade of goods.

⁶ Includes intermediate trade, transportation, and warehousing services.

⁷ Includes crude petroleum.

⁸ Excludes crude petroleum.

p Preliminary

"-" Data not available.