
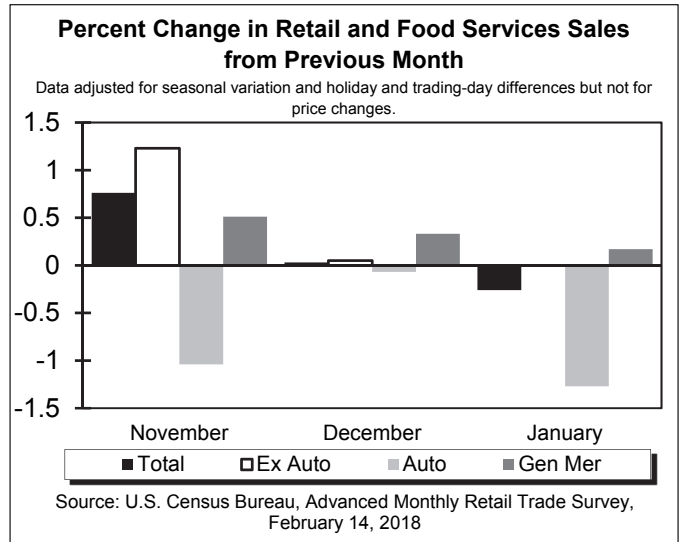


ADVANCE MONTHLY SALES FOR RETAIL AND FOOD SERVICES, JANUARY 2018

Release Number: CB18-19

February 14, 2018 — The U.S. Census Bureau announced the following advance estimates of U.S. retail and food services sales for January 2018:

|  ADVANCE MONTHLY SALES | | |
|---|-----------------|--------|
| January 2018 | \$492.0 billion | -0.3%* |
| December 2017 (revised) | \$493.3 billion | 0.0%* |
| Next release: March 14, 2018 | | |
| <small>* The 90 percent confidence interval includes zero. There is insufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero. Data adjusted for seasonal variation and holiday and trading-day differences but not for price changes. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Advanced Monthly Retail Trade Survey, February 14, 2018.</small> | | |



Advance Estimates of U.S. Retail and Food Services

Advance estimates of U.S. retail and food services sales for January 2018, adjusted for seasonal variation and holiday and trading-day differences, but not for price changes, were \$492.0 billion, a decrease of 0.3 percent (± 0.5 percent)* from the previous month, but 3.6 percent (± 0.7 percent) above January 2017. Total sales for the November 2017 through January 2018 period were up 4.9 percent (± 0.5 percent) from the same period a year ago. The November 2017 to December 2017 percent change was revised from up 0.4 percent (± 0.5 percent)* to virtually unchanged (± 0.3 percent)*.

Retail trade sales were down 0.3 percent (± 0.5 percent)* from December 2017, but 3.9 percent (± 0.7 percent) above last year. Nonstore Retailers were up 10.2 percent (± 1.4 percent) from January 2017, while Gasoline Stations were up 9.0 percent (± 1.6 percent) from last year.

General Information

The February 2018 Advance Monthly Retail report is scheduled for release on March 14, 2018 at 8:30 a.m. EDT. View the full schedule in the Economic Briefing Room: <www.census.gov/economic-indicators/>. The full text and tables of this release can be found at <www.census.gov/retail/>.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The advance estimates are based on a subsample of the Census Bureau’s full retail and food services sample. A stratified random sampling method is used to select approximately 4,700 retail and food services

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firms whose sales are then weighted and benchmarked to represent the complete universe of over three million retail and food services firms.

Survey Description

The U.S. Census Bureau conducts the Advance Monthly Retail Trade and Food Services Survey to provide an early estimate of monthly sales by kind of business for retail and food service firms located in the United States. Each month, questionnaires are mailed to a probability sample of approximately 4,700 employer firms selected from the larger Monthly Retail Trade Survey. Advance sales estimates are computed using a link relative estimator. For each detailed industry, we compute a ratio of current-to-previous month weighted sales using data from units for which we have obtained usable responses for both the current and previous month. For each detailed industry, the advance total sales estimates for the current month is computed by multiplying this ratio by the preliminary sales estimate for the previous month (derived from the larger MRTS) at the appropriate industry level. Total estimates for broader industries are computed as the sum of the detailed industry estimates. The link relative estimate is used because imputation is not performed for most nonrespondents in MARTS. For a limited number of nonresponding companies that have influential effects on the estimates, sales may be estimated based on historical performance of that company. The monthly estimates are benchmarked to the annual survey estimates from the Annual Retail Trade Survey once available. The estimates are adjusted for seasonal variation and holiday and trading day differences. Additional information on MARTS and MRTS can be found on the Census Bureau website at: www.census.gov/retail.

Reliability of Estimates

Because the estimates presented in this report are based on a sample survey, they contain sampling error and nonsampling error.

Sampling error is the difference between the estimate and the result that would be obtained from a complete enumeration of the sampling frame conducted under the same survey conditions. This error occurs because only a subset of the entire sampling frame is measured in a sample survey. Standard errors and coefficients of variation (CV), as given in Table 3 of this report, are estimated measures of sampling variation.

The margin of sampling error, as used on page 1, gives a range about the estimate which is a 90 percent confidence interval. If, for example, the percent change estimate is +1.2 percent and its estimated standard error is 0.9 percent, then the margin of sampling error is $\pm 1.753 \times 0.9$ percent or ± 1.6 percent, and the 90 percent confidence interval is -0.4 percent to +2.8 percent. If the interval contains 0, then one does not have sufficient evidence to conclude at the 90 percent confidence level that the change is different from zero and therefore the change is not statistically significant. Estimated changes shown in the text are statistically significant unless otherwise noted. For a monthly total, the median estimated coefficient of variation is given. The resulting confidence interval is the estimated value $\pm 1.753 \times CV \times$ (the estimated monthly total).

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The Census Bureau recommends that individuals using estimates in this report incorporate this information into their analyses, as sampling error could affect the conclusions drawn from the estimates.

Nonsampling error encompasses all other factors that contribute to the total error of a sample survey estimate. This type of error can occur because of nonresponse, insufficient coverage of the universe of retail businesses, mistakes in the recording and coding of data, and other errors of collection, response, coverage, or processing. Although nonsampling error is not measured directly, the Census Bureau employs quality control procedures throughout the process to minimize this type of error.

API

The Census Bureau's application programming interface lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

www.census.gov/developers/

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* The 90 percent confidence interval includes zero. There is insufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

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Table 1. Estimated Monthly Sales for Retail and Food Services, by Kind of Business

(Total sales estimates are shown in millions of dollars and are based on data from the Advance Monthly Retail Trade Survey, Monthly Retail Trade Survey, and administrative records.)

| NAICS ¹ code | Kind of Business | Not Adjusted | | | | | | | Adjusted ² | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 1 Month Total | | 2018 | 2017 | | | 2016 | 2018 | 2017 | | | 2016 |
| | | 2018 | % Chg. 2017 | Jan. ³ (a) | Dec. (p) | Nov. (r) | Jan. | Dec. | Jan. ³ (a) | Dec. (p) | Nov. (r) | Jan. (r) | Dec. (r) |
| | Retail & food services, | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | total | 444,632 | 5.1 | 444,632 | 561,925 | 500,265 | 423,111 | 542,055 | 492,003 | 493,300 | 493,168 | 474,692 | 468,940 |
| | Total (excl. motor vehicle & parts) ... | 356,437 | 5.3 | 356,437 | 461,125 | 405,084 | 338,453 | 441,641 | 391,635 | 391,646 | 391,441 | 375,852 | 369,794 |
| | Retail | 391,258 | 5.6 | 391,258 | 502,223 | 445,929 | 370,674 | 484,760 | 434,364 | 435,673 | 436,032 | 418,247 | 413,796 |
| | GAFO⁴ | (*) | (*) | (*) | 152,019 | 120,261 | 89,431 | 148,733 | (*) | 107,949 | 108,585 | 106,197 | 104,163 |
| 441 | Motor vehicle & parts dealers | 88,195 | 4.2 | 88,195 | 100,800 | 95,181 | 84,658 | 100,414 | 100,368 | 101,654 | 101,727 | 98,840 | 99,146 |
| 4411, 4412 | Auto & other motor veh. dealers .. | 81,160 | 4.2 | 81,160 | 93,723 | 87,751 | 77,874 | 92,974 | 92,754 | 93,911 | 94,153 | 91,294 | 91,240 |
| 44111 | New car dealers | (*) | (*) | (*) | 80,691 | 74,659 | 65,629 | 80,130 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 4413 | Auto parts, acc. & tire stores..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 7,077 | 7,430 | 6,784 | 7,440 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 442 | Furniture & home furn. stores | 8,901 | 6.6 | 8,901 | 11,500 | 10,788 | 8,348 | 10,966 | 9,825 | 9,863 | 9,970 | 9,380 | 9,184 |
| 4421 | Furniture stores | (*) | (*) | (*) | 5,307 | 5,391 | 4,471 | 5,131 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 4422 | Home furnishings stores | (*) | (*) | (*) | 6,193 | 5,397 | 3,877 | 5,835 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 443 | Electronics & appliance stores | 7,564 | 2.9 | 7,564 | 12,069 | 10,274 | 7,350 | 11,988 | 8,190 | 8,153 | 8,323 | 8,062 | 7,953 |
| 44311, 13 | Appl., T.V. & camera..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 8,312 | 7,249 | 5,277 | 8,456 | (*) | 5,887 | 6,016 | 5,949 | 5,872 |
| 44312 | Computer & software stores..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (*) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| 444 | Building material & garden eq. & supplies dealers | 25,313 | 6.0 | 25,313 | 29,044 | 31,717 | 23,873 | 27,311 | 31,858 | 32,653 | 32,438 | 30,747 | 29,760 |
| 4441 | Building mat. & sup. dealers | (*) | (*) | (*) | 25,286 | 28,007 | 21,466 | 23,964 | (*) | 28,190 | 28,063 | 26,833 | 25,991 |
| 445 | Food & beverage stores | 59,731 | 4.3 | 59,731 | 66,980 | 61,195 | 57,266 | 64,583 | 61,209 | 61,214 | 60,968 | 59,080 | 58,721 |
| 4451 | Grocery stores | 54,270 | 4.5 | 54,270 | 58,043 | 54,370 | 51,925 | 55,955 | 54,708 | 54,758 | 54,316 | 52,662 | 52,589 |
| 4453 | Beer, wine & liquor stores | (*) | (*) | (*) | 6,154 | 4,774 | 3,672 | 5,963 | (*) | 4,499 | 4,617 | 4,484 | 4,268 |
| 446 | Health & personal care stores | 27,040 | 1.8 | 27,040 | 30,658 | 27,535 | 26,564 | 30,692 | 27,396 | 27,720 | 27,954 | 27,273 | 27,233 |
| 44611 | Pharmacies & drug stores | (*) | (*) | (*) | 24,453 | 22,525 | 22,254 | 24,528 | (*) | 22,811 | 23,008 | 22,411 | 22,359 |
| 447 | Gasoline stations | 37,712 | 10.1 | 37,712 | 38,639 | 38,811 | 34,246 | 35,465 | 41,396 | 40,758 | 40,640 | 37,967 | 37,253 |
| 448 | Clothing & clothing accessories stores | 16,187 | 3.1 | 16,187 | 34,367 | 24,714 | 15,700 | 34,520 | 22,117 | 21,849 | 22,121 | 21,701 | 21,580 |
| 44811 | Men's clothing stores | (*) | (*) | (*) | 1,040 | 799 | 593 | 1,037 | (*) | 751 | 763 | 762 | 728 |
| 44812 | Women's clothing stores | (*) | (*) | (*) | 4,562 | 3,673 | 2,405 | 4,677 | (*) | 3,263 | 3,297 | 3,345 | 3,278 |
| 44814 | Family clothing stores | (*) | (*) | (*) | 13,256 | 10,339 | 5,841 | 12,947 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 4482 | Shoe stores | (*) | (*) | (*) | 4,071 | 3,017 | 2,100 | 4,254 | (*) | 2,941 | 2,969 | 3,009 | 3,030 |
| 451 | Sporting goods, hobby, book & music stores | 6,000 | -5.9 | 6,000 | 11,090 | 7,866 | 6,378 | 11,677 | 6,857 | 6,910 | 7,151 | 7,382 | 7,142 |
| 452 | General merchandise stores | 50,952 | 3.0 | 50,952 | 79,790 | 64,286 | 49,479 | 76,128 | 58,924 | 58,826 | 58,631 | 57,192 | 55,817 |
| 4521 | Department stores (ex. L.D.)..... | 9,652 | 1.0 | 9,652 | 21,480 | 15,738 | 9,554 | 21,612 | 12,720 | 12,622 | 12,756 | 12,674 | 12,566 |
| 4521 | Department stores (incl. L.D.) ⁵ | (*) | (*) | (*) | 21,998 | 16,083 | 9,712 | 22,720 | (*) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 4529 | Other general merch. stores..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 58,310 | 48,548 | 39,925 | 54,516 | (*) | 46,204 | 45,875 | 44,518 | 43,251 |
| 45291 | Warehouse clubs & supercenters..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 50,002 | 41,762 | 34,693 | 46,758 | (*) | 39,779 | 39,473 | 38,377 | 37,347 |
| 45299 | All oth. gen. merch. stores..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 8,308 | 6,786 | 5,232 | 7,758 | (*) | 6,425 | 6,402 | 6,141 | 5,904 |
| 453 | Miscellaneous store retailers | 9,736 | 6.4 | 9,736 | 12,166 | 11,275 | 9,154 | 12,105 | 11,251 | 11,077 | 11,368 | 10,755 | 10,653 |
| 454 | Nonstore retailers | 53,927 | 13.2 | 53,927 | 75,120 | 62,287 | 47,658 | 68,911 | 54,973 | 54,996 | 54,741 | 49,868 | 49,354 |
| 4541 | Elect. shopping & m/o houses | (*) | (*) | (*) | 67,076 | 55,215 | 40,364 | 61,433 | (*) | 47,877 | 47,888 | 43,590 | 42,810 |
| 722 | Food services & drinking places ... | 53,374 | 1.8 | 53,374 | 59,702 | 54,336 | 52,437 | 57,295 | 57,639 | 57,627 | 57,136 | 56,445 | 55,144 |

(*) Advance estimates are not available for this kind of business. (NA) Not available (a) Advance estimate (p) Preliminary estimate (r) Revised estimate

(S) Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability (coefficient of variation is greater than 30%), poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%), or other concerns about the estimate's quality.

(1) For a full description of the NAICS codes used in this table, see <http://www.census.gov/eos/www/naics>

(2) Estimates are concurrently adjusted for seasonal variation and for holiday and trading day differences, but not for price changes. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available unadjusted estimates as input to the X-13ARIMA-SEATS program. The factors derived from the program are used in calculating all seasonally adjusted estimates shown in this table. Year-to-date seasonally adjusted sales estimates are not tabulated. Adjustment factors and explanatory material can be found on the Internet at <http://www.census.gov/retail>

(3) Advance estimates are based on early reports obtained from a small sample of firms selected from the larger Monthly Retail Trade Survey (MRTS) sample. All other estimates are from the MRTS sample.

(4) GAFO represents firms which specialize in department store types of merchandise and is comprised of furniture & home furnishings (442), electronics & appliances (443), clothing & accessories (448), sporting goods, hobby, book, and music (451), general merchandise (452), office supply, stationery, and gift stores (4532).

(5) Estimates include data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line are not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Advance Monthly Retail Trade Survey, February 14, 2018. Table 3 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/retail/how_surveys_are_collected.html.

Table 2. Estimated Change in Monthly Sales for Retail and Food Services, by Kind of Business

(Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Advance Monthly Retail Trade Survey, Monthly Retail Trade Survey, and administrative records.)

| NAICS code | Kind of Business | Percent Change ¹ | | | | | |
|------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| | | Jan. 2018 Advance from -- | | Dec. 2017 Preliminary from -- | | Nov. 2017 through Jan. 2018 from -- | |
| | | Dec. 2017 (p) | Jan. 2017 (r) | Nov. 2017 (r) | Dec. 2016 (r) | Aug. 2017 through Oct. 2017 | Nov. 2016 through Jan. 2017 |
| | Retail & food services, | | | | | | |
| | total | -0.3 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 4.9 |
| | Total (excl. motor vehicle & parts) ... | 0.0 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 5.4 |
| | Retail | -0.3 | 3.9 | -0.1 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 5.2 |
| 441 | Motor vehicle & parts dealers | -1.3 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 3.1 |
| 4411, 4412 | Auto & other motor veh. dealers .. | -1.2 | 1.6 | -0.3 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 3.3 |
| 442 | Furniture & home furn. stores | -0.4 | 4.7 | -1.1 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 6.5 |
| 443 | Electronics & appliance stores | 0.5 | 1.6 | -2.0 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 3.2 |
| 444 | Building material & garden eq. & supplies dealers | -2.4 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 9.7 | 0.4 | 7.4 |
| 445 | Food & beverage stores | 0.0 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 3.8 |
| 4451 | Grocery stores | -0.1 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 3.8 |
| 446 | Health & personal care stores | -1.2 | 0.5 | -0.8 | 1.8 | -0.4 | 1.6 |
| 447 | Gasoline stations | 1.6 | 9.0 | 0.3 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 10.4 |
| 448 | Clothing & clothing accessories stores | 1.2 | 1.9 | -1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 2.2 |
| 451 | Sporting goods, hobby, book & music stores | -0.8 | -7.1 | -3.4 | -3.2 | -1.8 | -3.2 |
| 452 | General merchandise stores | 0.2 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 4.2 |
| 4521 | Department stores (ex. L.D.)..... | 0.8 | 0.4 | -1.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| 453 | Miscellaneous store retailers | 1.6 | 4.6 | -2.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 5.4 |
| 454 | Nonstore retailers | 0.0 | 10.2 | 0.5 | 11.4 | 4.7 | 11.4 |
| 722 | Food services & drinking places | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 2.8 |

(p) Preliminary estimate (r) Revised estimate

(1) Estimates shown in this table are derived from adjusted estimates provided in Table 1 of this report.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Advance Monthly Retail Trade Survey, February 14, 2018. Table 3 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at <www.census.gov/retail/how_surveys_are_collected.html>.

Table 3. Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability and Revision to Advance Estimates Jan. 2018

(Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Advance Monthly Retail Trade Survey and Monthly Retail Trade Survey)

| NAICS Code | Kind of Business | Median CV ⁽¹⁾ for Current Mo. (%) | Median standard error ⁽¹⁾ for Percent change | | | Revision for month-to-month change ⁽²⁾ | |
|------------|---|--|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| | | | Previous Mo. to Current Mo. | Previous Qtr. to Current Qtr. | Current Mo. to same Mo. Last Yr. | Average revision | Median absolute revision |
| | Retail & food services, | | | | | | |
| | total | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| | Total (excl. motor vehicle & parts) .. | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| | Retail | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 441 | Motor vehicle & parts dealers | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| 4411, 4412 | Auto & other motor veh. dealers . | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| 442 | Furniture & home furn. stores..... | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| 443 | Electronics & appliance stores | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| 444 | Building material & garden eq. &.... | | | | | | |
| | supplies dealers..... | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 445 | Food & beverage stores..... | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 4451 | Grocery stores | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 446 | Health & personal care stores | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 447 | Gasoline stations | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 448 | Clothing & clothing accessories | | | | | | |
| | stores | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.6 |
| 451 | Sporting goods, hobby, book & | | | | | | |
| | music stores..... | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 0.4 |
| 452 | General merchandise stores..... | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 4521 | Department stores (ex. L.D.)..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 453 | Miscellaneous store retailers | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| 454 | Nonstore retailers | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| 722 | Food services & drinking places .. | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 |

(1) Estimated measures of sampling variability are based on estimates not adjusted for seasonal variation or holiday or trading day variation. Medians are based on estimates for the most recent 12 months.

(2) These columns provide measures of the difference between the advance-to-preliminary and preliminary-to-final estimates of month-to-month change for the same pair of months as measured by the Advance sample and MRTS sample. The average and median revisions are based on estimates for the most recent 12 months.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Advance Monthly Retail Trade Survey, February 14, 2018. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at <www.census.gov/retail/how_surveys_are_collected.html>.